

```
# Part 2 of Project 2 requires an output of  
a PNG plot using base plotting  
# system in R that shows the total PM2.5  
emission from Baltimore City,  
# Maryland(fips = "24510") for each of the  
years 1999, 2002, 2005, and 2008.
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```
# First step was to get the data
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```
NEI <- readRDS("summarySCC_PM25.rds")
```

```
# Next step is to extract only those rows  
associated with Baltimore City, MD (fips ==  
"24510")
```

```
NEI_bal_city <- NEI[NEI[,1]=="24510",]
```

```
# Column 4 has pollutant values, and column  
6 the year, so can do a split in  
combination with sapply
```

```
NEI_bal_city_sums <-  
sapply(split(NEI_bal_city[4],NEI_bal_city[,  
6]),sum)
```

```
# Because the y-axis values (emissions in  
tons) is in the thousands, divided the  
values by one thousands ( $10^3$ )
```

```
# Below is the plot output to working
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```
directory in PNG format
par(mfrow=c(1,1)) # Ensure full sized
graphic
png(file = "plot2.png", width = 480, height
= 480) # Open PNG device to place output in
working directory
```

```
barplot(NEI_bal_city_sums/10^3,
xlab="Year", ylab="Pollution in thousands
of tons", col="blue", main="Selected years
of Baltimore City, MD PM2.5 emissions")
dev.off() # Close the PNG device
```