

4 - Metallic bonding

1. Which statement best describes the attraction present in metallic bonding?

- A. the attraction between nuclei and electrons
- B. the attraction between positive ions and electrons
- C. the attraction between positive ions and negative ions
- D. the attraction between protons and electrons

(Total 1 mark)

2. Which is a correct description of metallic bonding?

- A. Positively charged metal ions are attracted to negatively charged ions.
- B. Negatively charged metal ions are attracted to positively charged metal ions.
- C. Positively charged metal ions are attracted to delocalized electrons.
- D. Negatively charged metal ions are attracted to delocalized electrons.

(Total 1 mark)

3. What are responsible for the high electrical conductivity of metals?

- A. Delocalized positive ions
- B. Delocalized valence electrons
- C. Delocalized atoms
- D. Delocalized negative ions

(Total 1 mark)

4. The elements sodium, aluminium, silicon, phosphorus and sulfur are in period 3 of the periodic table.

Describe the metallic bonding present in aluminium and explain why aluminium has a higher melting point than sodium.

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(Total 3 marks)

5. State **two** physical properties associated with metals and explain them at the atomic level.

(Total 4 marks)