

# National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences



SOLVED 20L-0921

## **Lab Manual 03** **Computer Organization and Assembly Language Lab**

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Section	BCS 3E
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## **Chapter 4 - Bit Manipulations** **Lab Manual 03**

**Activity 1:** Write a program to swap every pair of bits in the AX register i.e. swap bit no 0 with bit no 1, bit no 2 with bit no 3 and so on.

**Sample Run:**

AX before Swap	10 11 00 10 01 01 11 01
AX after Swap	1 11 00 01 10 10 11 10

SOLUTION:

```

Activity 1 20L-0921 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
[org 0x100]
mov ax,1011001001011101b
mov bx,1010101010101010b
mov dx,0101010101010101b

and bx,ax
and dx,ax

shr bx,1
shl dx,1
|
or bx,dx

mov ax,bx

mov ax,0x4c00
int 0x21

```

**Before run:**

```

DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program:
AX B25D SI 0000 CS 19F5 IP 0103 Stack
BX 0000 DI 0000 DS 19F5
CX 001A BP 0000 ES 19F5 HS 19F5
DX 0000 SP FFFE SS 19F5 FS 19F5

CMD >

0100 B85DB2 MOV AX,B25D
0103 BBAAAA MOV BX,AAAA
0106 BA5555 MOV DX,5555
0109 3400 AND BX,AX

```

After run:

```

DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program:
AX 71AE SI 0000 CS 19F5 IP 0115 Stack
BX 71AE DI 0000 DS 19F5
CX 0000 BP 0000 ES 19F5 HS 19F5
DX 20AA SP FFFE SS 19F5 FS 19F5

CMD >

0113 89D8 MOV AX,BX
0115 B8004C MOV AX,4C00
0118 CD21 INT 21

```

**Activity 2: [Bit Manipulation]** Calculate the number of one bits in BX and complement an equal number of least significant bits in AX. HINT: Use the XOR instruction.

**Sample Run:**

Initial value of BX	Total No of 1 Bits in BX	Initial value of AX	AX after Complementing 7 least significant bits
1011 0001 1000 1001	7	1010 1011 <b>1010 0101</b>	1010 1 1 <b>101 1010</b>

**SOLUTION:**

```

*Activity 2 20L-0921 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
[org 0x0100]
mov bx,1011000110001001b
mov cx,0
mov dx,0
start:
shr bx,1
jnc noc
add cx,1
noc:
add dx,1
cmp dx,16
jnz start
mov ax,1010101110100101b
mov bx,0
start2:
xor ax,1
ror ax,1
add bx,1
cmp bx,cx
jnz start2
mov dx,0
start3:
rol ax,1
add dx,1
cmp dx,cx
jnz start3
mov ax,0x4c00
int 0x21

```

**Before run:**

DOS FOR DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program:

AX	0000	SI	0000	CS	19F5	IP	0103	Stack
BX	B189	DI	0000	DS	19F5			
CX	0040	BP	0000	ES	19F5	HS	19F5	
DX	0000	SP	FFFE	SS	19F5	FS	19F5	

CMD >								
0100	BB89B1		MOV	BX,B189				
0103	B90000		MOV	CX,0000				
0106	BA0000		MOV	DX,0000				
0109	D1EB		SHR	BX,1				
010B	7304		JNC	0111				

After run:

DOS FOR DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: AFD

AX	ABDA	SI	0000	CS	19F5	IP	013B	Stack	+0
BX	0007	DI	0000	DS	19F5				+2
CX	0007	BP	0000	ES	19F5	HS	19F5		+4
DX	0007	SP	FFFE	SS	19F5	FS	19F5		+6

CMD >									
0139	75F6		JNZ	0131					
013B	B8004C		MOV	AX,4C00					
013E	CD21		INT	21					
0140	0000		ADD	[BX+SI],AL					
0142	0000		ADD	[BX+SI],AL					
0144	0000		ADD	[BX+SI],AL					

**Activity 3:** AX contains a number between 0-15. Write code to complement the corresponding bit in BX. For example if AX contains 6; complement the 6th bit of BX.

SOLUTION:

```
*Activity 3 20L-0921 - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
[org 0x0100]
mov ax,00000000000000100b
mov bx,ax
mov ax,00000000000000010b
mov cx,0
start:
shr bx,1
jnc con
mul cx
add [result],ax
con:
add cx,1b
cmp cx,00000000000010000b
jnz start
mov bx,0001010101010101b
mov cx,0
mov ax,1b
mov dx,[result]
start2:
shl ax,1
add cx,1
cmp cx,dx
jnz start2
xor bx,ax
mov ax,0x4c00
int 21h
result : dw 0
```

**Before run:**

DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: A

AX 0004	SI 0000	CS 19F5	IP 0103	Stack
BX 0000	DI 0000	DS 19F5		
CX 003F	BP 0000	ES 19F5	HS 19F5	
DX 0000	SP FFFE	SS 19F5	FS 19F5	

CMD >

0100 B80400	MOV	AX,0004
0103 89C3	MOV	BX,AX
0105 B80200	MOV	AX,0002
0108 B90000	MOV	CX,0000
010B D1EB	SHR	BX,1
010D 7306	JNC	0115
010F E2E1	MUL	CX

DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: A

AX 0004	SI 0000	CS 19F5	IP 0125	Stack
BX 1555	DI 0000	DS 19F5		
CX 0000	BP 0000	ES 19F5	HS 19F5	
DX 0000	SP FFFE	SS 19F5	FS 19F5	

CMD >

011F BB5515	MOV	BX,1555
0122 B90000	MOV	CX,0000
0125 B80100	MOV	AX,0001
0128 8B163D01	MOV	DX,[013D]
012C D1E0	SHL	AX,1
012E 81C10100	ADD	CX,0001
0132 39D1	CMP	CX,DX

After run:

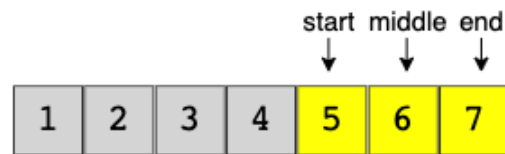
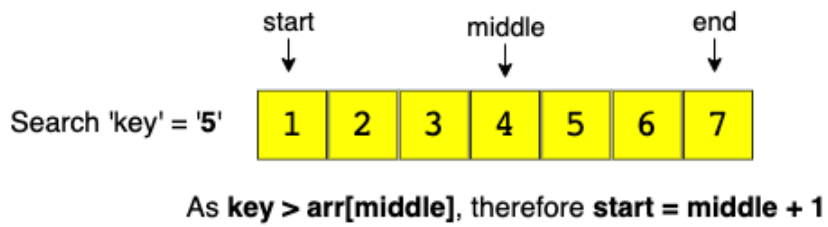
DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: A

AX 4C00	SI 0000	CS 19F5	IP 013B	Stack
BX 1455	DI 0000	DS 19F5		
CX 0008	BP 0000	ES 19F5	HS 19F5	
DX 0008	SP FFFE	SS 19F5	FS 19F5	

CMD >

0138 B8004C	MOV	AX,4C00
013B CD21	INT	21
013D 0800	OR	[BX+SI],AL
013F 0000	ADD	[BX+SI],AL

**Activity 4:** Write a program to search a particular element from an array using binary search. If the element is found set AX to one and otherwise to zero. Binary Search searches a number from a sorted array. Shifting a number to right divides it by 2. Do not use division instruction use shifting for division.



As **key < arr[middle]**, therefore **end = middle - 1**




As **key == arr[middle]**, return **middle** as the required index

Figure 1: Binary Search Procedure

**SOLUTION:**



 \*Activity 4 20L-0921 - Notepad

```
File Edit Format View Help
[org 0x0100]
jmp start
array: dw 1h,2h,3h,4h,5h,6h,7h
start:
mov ax,5h ;key (ax used as a key in the program but in the end as result)
mov bx,0 ;mid
mov cx,12 ;last (6*2=12 multiply by 2 because word used)
mov dx,0 ;first
mov bx,cx
add bx,dx
shr bx,1 ; equivalent to mid=(last+first)/2
start2:
cmp [array+bx],ax
jl less
cmp [array+bx],ax
jne great
mov ax,1 ; ax=1 indicates key found
jmp end
great:
mov cx,bx
sub cx,2 ; subtract two instead of one because word used
jmp check
less:
mov dx,bx
add dx,2 ; add two instead of one because word used
check:
mov bx,cx
add bx,dx
shr bx,1 ; shr 1 equivalent to dividing by two
cmp dx,cx
jbe start2
cmp dx,cx ; last check to verify if key found
jbe end
mov ax,0 ; ax = 0 if key not found
end:
mov ax,0x4c00
int 21h
```

**Before run:**

DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: AFD

AX 0005 SI 0000 CS 19F5 IP 0114 Stack +0 0000 Flags 7200

BX 0000 DI 0000 DS 19F5 +2 20CD

CX 005A BP 0000 ES 19F5 HS 19F5 +4 9FFF OF DF IF SF ZF AF PF CF

DX 0000 SP FFFE SS 19F5 FS 19F5 +6 EA00 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0

CMD >

0111 B80500 MOV AX,0005

0114 BB0000 MOV BX,0000

0117 B90C00 MOV CX,000C

011A BA0000 MOV DX,0000

011D 89CB MOV BX,CX

011F 01D3 ADD BX,DX

0121 D1EB SHR BX,1

0123 39870301 CMP [0103+BX],AX

0127 7C15 JL 013E

1

DS:0000 CD 20 FF 9F 00 EA F0 FE

DS:0008 AD DE 1B 05 C5 06 00 00

DS:0010 18 01 10 01 18 01 92 01

DS:0018 01 01 01 00 02 FF FF FF

DS:0020 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF

DS:0028 FF FF FF FF EB 19 C0 11

DS:0030 A2 01 14 00 18 00 F5 19

DS:0038 FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00

DS:0040 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

DS:0048 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

2

DS:0000 CD 20 FF 9F 00 EA F0 FE AD DE 1B 05 C5 06 00 00

DS:0010 18 01 10 01 18 01 92 01 01 01 01 00 02 FF FF FF

DS:0020 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF EB 19 C0 11

DS:0030 A2 01 14 00 18 00 F5 19 FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00

DS:0040 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

= f.Ω i |..+...  
.....f. .... δ.L.  
ó.....J. ....  
.....

1 Step

2 ProcStep

3 Retrieve

4 Help ON

5 BRK Menu

6

7 up

8 dn

9 le

10 ri

After run:

DOSBox 0.74, Cpu speed: 3000 cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: AFD

AX 0001 SI 0000 CS 19F5 IP 0155 Stack +0 0000 Flags 7244

BX 0008 DI 0000 DS 19F5 +2 20CD

CX 0008 BP 0000 ES 19F5 HS 19F5 +4 9FFF OF DF IF SF ZF AF PF CF

DX 0008 SP FFFE SS 19F5 FS 19F5 +6 EA00 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0

CMD >

0132 E92000 JMP 0155

0155 B8004C MOV AX,4C00

0158 CD21 INT 21

015A 0000 ADD [BX+SI],AL

015C 0000 ADD [BX+SI],AL

015E 0000 ADD [BX+SI],AL

0160 0000 ADD [BX+SI],AL

0162 0000 ADD [BX+SI],AL

0164 0000 ADD [BX+SI],AL

1

DS:0000 CD 20 FF 9F 00 EA FF FF

DS:0008 AD DE 1B 05 C5 06 00 00

DS:0010 18 01 10 01 18 01 92 01

DS:0018 01 01 01 00 02 FF FF FF

DS:0020 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF

DS:0028 FF FF FF FF EB 19 E6 11

DS:0030 A2 01 14 00 18 00 F5 19

DS:0038 FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00

DS:0040 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

DS:0048 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

2

DS:0000 CD 20 FF 9F 00 EA FF FF AD DE 1B 05 C5 06 00 00

DS:0010 18 01 10 01 18 01 92 01 01 01 01 00 02 FF FF FF

DS:0020 FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF FF EB 19 E6 11

DS:0030 A2 01 14 00 18 00 F5 19 FF FF FF FF 00 00 00 00

DS:0040 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

= f.Ω i |..+...  
.....f. .... δ.μ.  
ó.....J. ....  
.....

1 Step

2 ProcStep

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6

7 up

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9 le

10 ri