1. Introduction to Python (*link*)

- What is Python?
- Installing Python and IDEs (e.g., Jupyter, VS Code, PyCharm)
- Writing and Running Python Programs

2. Basic Syntax and Data Types

- Comments and Docstrings (*link*)
- Basic Input/Output (print() and input()) (link)
- Variables and Data Types (link)
 - o Integers
 - Floats
 - Strings
 - o Booleans
- Type Casting (*link*)

3. Operators

- Arithmetic Operators (+, -, *, /, etc.) (link)
- Comparison Operators (==, !=, <, >, etc.) (link)
- Assignment Operators (=, +=, -=, etc.) (<u>link</u>)
- Logical Operators (and, or, not) (link)

4. Control Flow

- Conditional Statements (if, elif, else) (link)
- Looping Structures:
 - o for loop (*link*)
 - while loop (*link*)
- break, continue, and pass (*link*)

5. Functions (link)

- Defining Functions
- Function Arguments and Parameters
- Return Statement

6. Data Structures

- Lists (link)
 - Creating Lists
 - List Operations (slicing, indexing, appending, etc.)
- Tuples
 - Creating Tuples
 - o Tuple Operations
- Dictionaries
 - Creating Dictionaries
 - Accessing and Modifying Values
 - Dictionary Methods
- Sets
 - Creating Sets
 - Set Operations (union, intersection, difference)

7. String Manipulation

- String Indexing and Slicing
- String Methods (e.g., upper(), lower(), replace(), etc.)
- String Formatting (f-strings, format(), %)
- Escape Characters

8. File Handling

- Opening Files (open())
- Reading and Writing to Files
- File Modes (r, w, a, etc.)
- Using with Statement for Files

9. Modules and Packages

- Importing Modules (import, from ... import)
- Standard Library Modules (e.g., math, random, os, sys)
- Installing External Packages (pip)