```
{\tt import\ nltk}
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
import spacy
nltk.download('stopwords')
nltk_stopwords = set(stopwords.words('english'))
nlp = spacy.load('en_core_web_sm')
def preprocess_text(text):
    Preprocess text by converting to lowercase and removing stopwords.
    text lower = text.lower()
    doc = nlp(text_lower)
    filtered_tokens = [token.text for token in doc if token.text not in nltk_stopwords]
    return ' '.join(filtered_tokens)
sample text = "This is an example sentence demonstrating how to remove stopwords and preprocess text using NLTK and spaCy."
processed_text = preprocess_text(sample_text)
print("Original Text:")
print(sample_text)
print("\nProcessed Text:")
print(processed_text)
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...
[nltk_data] Package stopwords is already up-to-date!
     Original Text:
     This is an example sentence demonstrating how to remove stopwords and preprocess text using NLTK and spaCy.
     example sentence demonstrating remove stopwords preprocess text using nltk spacy .
```