1. How many tickets are there without boarding passes?

```
select
    count(*)
from tickets t left join boarding_passes bp on t.ticket_no = bp.ticket_no
where bp.ticket_no is null
```

2. Represent the "book_date" column in "yyyy-mm-dd" format using Bookings table.

```
select
   book_ref,
   to_char(book_date,'yyyy-mm-dd') as book_date,
   total_amount
from bookings
```

3. Rank airports based on the number of flights departing from them.

```
select
   departure_airport,
    count(flight_id) as total_flights,
   rank() over ( order by count(flight_id) desc) as airport_rank
from flights
group by 1
```