

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

%matplotlib inline
```

```
In [ ]: data = pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/Colab Notebooks/advertising.csv')
```

```
In [ ]: data.head(10)
```

Out [ ]:

	Daily Time Spent on Site	Age	Area Income	Daily Internet Usage	Ad Topic Line	City	Male	Country	Timestamp	Clicked on Ad
0	68.95	35	61833.90	256.09	Cloned 5thgeneration orchestration	Wrightburgh	0	Tunisia	2016-03-27 00:53:11	
1	80.23	31	68441.85	193.77	Monitored national standardization	West Jodi	1	Nauru	2016-04-04 01:39:02	
2	69.47	26	59785.94	236.50	Organic bottom-line service-desk	Davidton	0	San Marino	2016-03-13 20:35:42	
3	74.15	29	54806.18	245.89	Triple-buffered reciprocal time-frame	West Terrifurt	1	Italy	2016-01-10 02:31:19	
4	68.37	35	73889.99	225.58	Robust logistical utilization	South Manuel	0	Iceland	2016-06-03 03:36:18	
5	59.99	23	59761.56	226.74	Sharable client-driven software	Jamieberg	1	Norway	2016-05-19 14:30:17	
6	88.91	33	53852.85	208.36	Enhanced dedicated support	Brandonstad	0	Myanmar	2016-01-28 20:59:32	
7	66.00	48	24593.33	131.76	Reactive local challenge	Port Jefferybury	1	Australia	2016-03-07 01:40:15	
8	74.53	30	68862.00	221.51	Configurable coherent function	West Colin	1	Grenada	2016-04-18 09:33:42	
9	69.88	20	55642.32	183.82	Mandatory homogeneous architecture	Ramirezton	1	Ghana	2016-07-11 01:42:51	

```
In [ ]: data.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1000 entries, 0 to 999
Data columns (total 10 columns):
#   Column              Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -

```

```

0  Daily Time Spent on Site  1000 non-null  float64
1  Age                      1000 non-null  int64
2  Area Income              1000 non-null  float64
3  Daily Internet Usage     1000 non-null  float64
4  Ad Topic Line            1000 non-null  object
5  City                     1000 non-null  object
6  Male                     1000 non-null  int64
7  Country                  1000 non-null  object
8  Timestamp                1000 non-null  object
9  Clicked on Ad            1000 non-null  int64
dtypes: float64(3), int64(3), object(4)
memory usage: 78.2+ KB

```

```
In [ ]: data.describe()
```

```
Out[ ]:
```

	Daily Time Spent on Site	Age	Area Income	Daily Internet Usage	Male	Clicked on Ad
<b>count</b>	1000.000000	1000.000000	1000.000000	1000.000000	1000.000000	1000.000000
<b>mean</b>	65.000200	36.009000	55000.000080	180.000100	0.481000	0.500000
<b>std</b>	15.853615	8.785562	13414.634022	43.902339	0.499889	0.500250
<b>min</b>	32.600000	19.000000	13996.500000	104.780000	0.000000	0.000000
<b>25%</b>	51.360000	29.000000	47031.802500	138.830000	0.000000	0.000000
<b>50%</b>	68.215000	35.000000	57012.300000	183.130000	0.000000	0.500000
<b>75%</b>	78.547500	42.000000	65470.635000	218.792500	1.000000	1.000000
<b>max</b>	91.430000	61.000000	79484.800000	269.960000	1.000000	1.000000

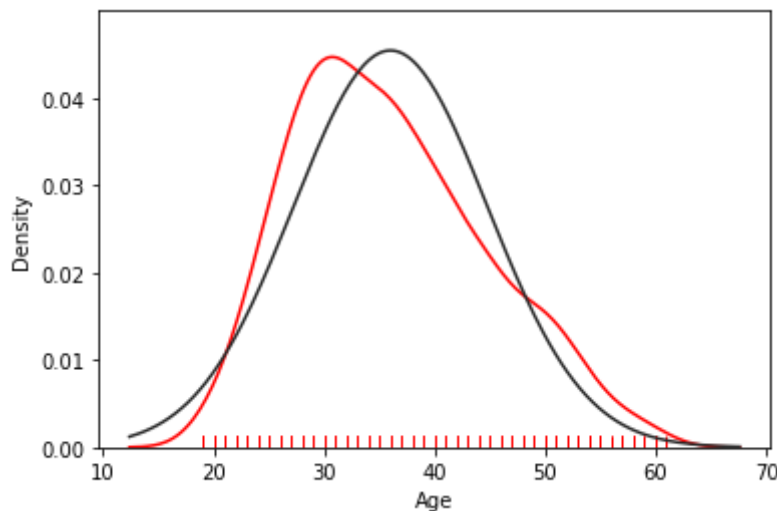
```
In [ ]: from scipy.stats import norm
sns.distplot(data['Age'], hist=False, color='r', rug=True, fit=norm);
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/distributions.py:2557: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `kdeplot` (an axes-level function for kernel density plots).

warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/distributions.py:2056: FutureWarning: The `axis` variable is no longer used and will be removed. Instead, assign variables directly to `x` or `y`.

warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)



```
In [ ]: f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10, 10))
sns.kdeplot(data.Age, data['Daily Time Spent on Site'], color="b", ax=ax)
```

```
sns.rugplot(data.Age, color="r", ax=ax)
sns.rugplot(data['Daily Time Spent on Site'], vertical=True, ax=ax)
```

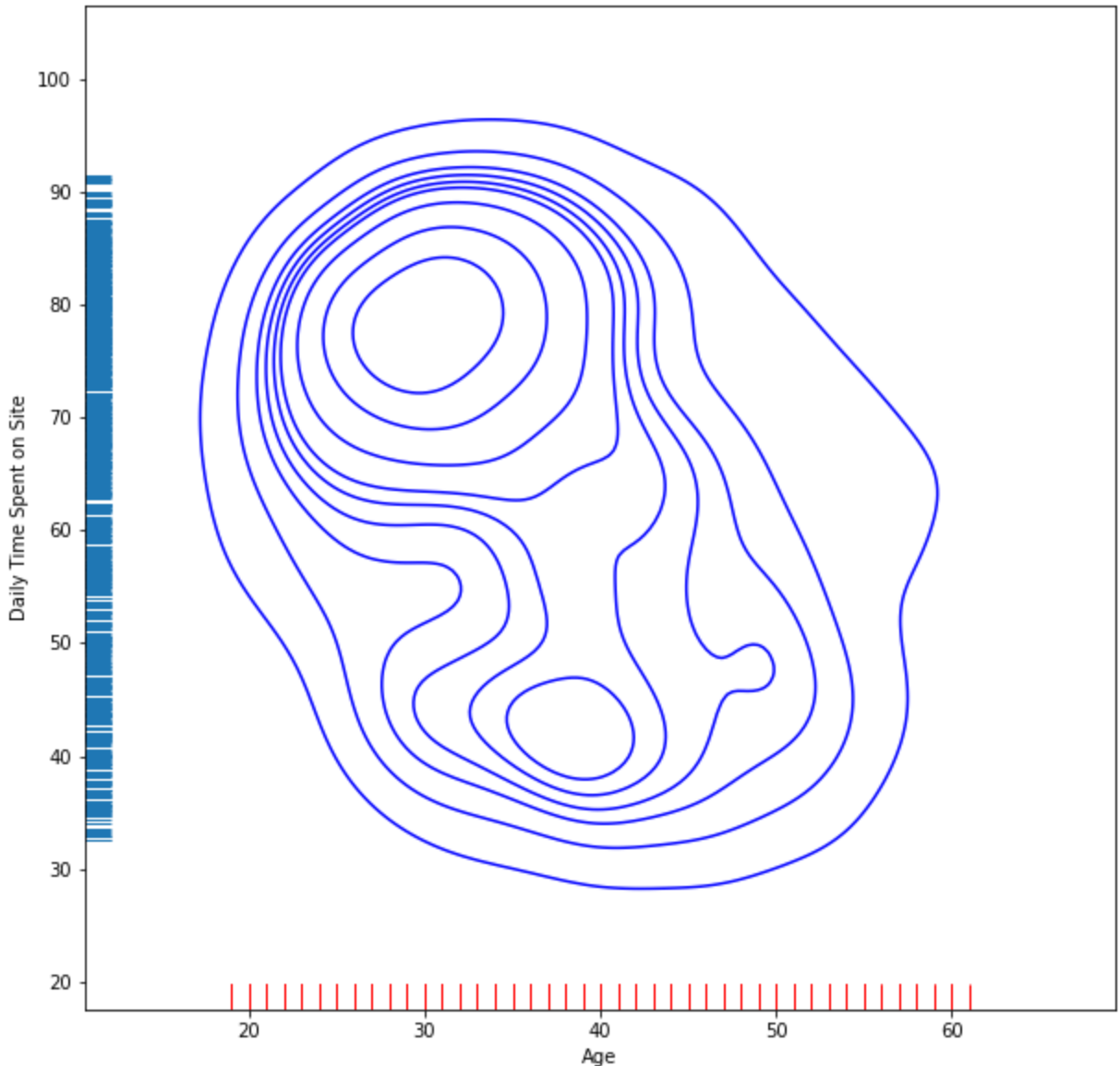
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/\_decorators.py:43: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: y. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

FutureWarning

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/distributions.py:2065: FutureWarning: Using `vertical=True` to control the orientation of the plot is deprecated. Instead, assign the data directly to `y`.

warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)

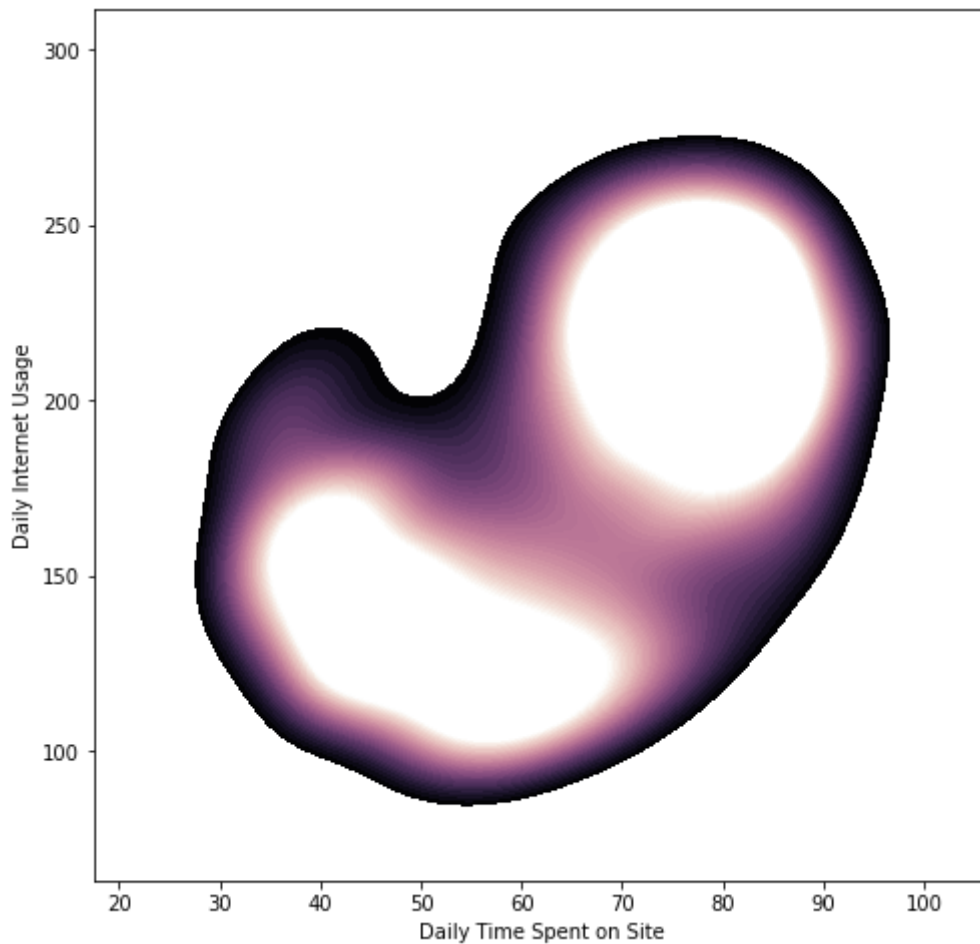
Out[ ]: <matplotlib.axes.\_subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fe8793b9b10>



```
In [ ]: f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(8, 8))
cmap = sns.cubehelix_palette(as_cmap=True, start=0, dark=0, light=3, reverse=True)
sns.kdeplot(data["Daily Time Spent on Site"], data['Daily Internet Usage'],
            cmap=cmap, n_levels=100, shade=True);
```

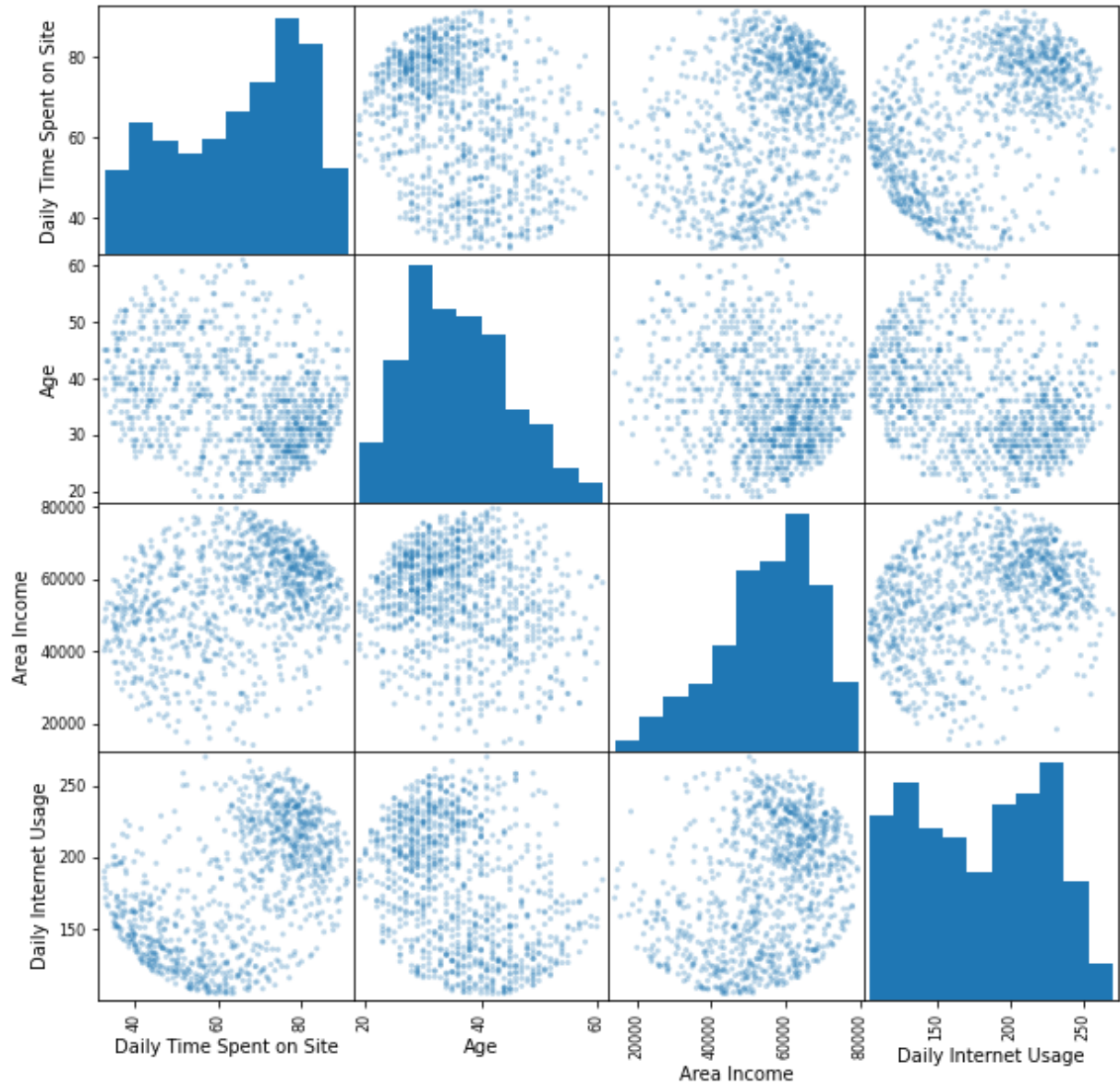
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/seaborn/\_decorators.py:43: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: y. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

FutureWarning



```
In [ ]: from pandas.plotting import scatter_matrix
scatter_matrix(data[['Daily Time Spent on Site', 'Age', 'Area Income', 'Daily Interne
alpha=0.3, figsize=(10,10))
```

```
Out[ ]: array([[<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe87777dd10>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe8777a67d0>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe877765ed0>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe877720810>],
[<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe87776e4f50>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe87769b3d0>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe877651a50>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe877608b90>],
[<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe87761f050>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe8775d3790>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe8775444d0>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe8774f9b50>],
[<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe8774bb210>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe8774f0890>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe8774a7f10>,
<matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot object at 0x7fe8774685d0>]],
dtype=object)
```



```
In [ ]: object_variables = ['Ad Topic Line', 'City', 'Country']
data[object_variables].describe(include=['O'])
```

Out[ ]:

	Ad Topic Line	City	Country
count	1000	1000	1000
unique	1000	969	237
top	Phased clear-thinking encoding	Lisamouth	Czech Republic
freq	1	3	9

```
In [ ]: pd.crosstab(index=data['Country'], columns='count').sort_values(['count'], ascending
```

Out[ ]:

col_0	count
Country	
France	9
Czech Republic	9
Afghanistan	8
Australia	8

col_0	count
<b>Country</b>	
Turkey	8
South Africa	8
Senegal	8
Peru	8
Micronesia	8
Greece	8
Cyprus	8
Liberia	8
Albania	7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7
Taiwan	7
Bahamas	7
Burundi	7
Cambodia	7
Venezuela	7
Fiji	7

```
In [1]: # data = data.drop(['Ad Topic Line', 'City', 'Country'], axis=1)
```

```
In [ ]: data['Timestamp'] = pd.to_datetime(data['Timestamp'])

data['Month'] = data['Timestamp'].dt.month
data['Day of the month'] = data['Timestamp'].dt.day
data["Day of the week"] = data['Timestamp'].dt.dayofweek
data['Hour'] = data['Timestamp'].dt.hour
data = data.drop(['Timestamp'], axis=1)

data.head()
```

```
Out[ ]:
```

	Daily Time Spent on Site	Age	Area Income	Daily Internet Usage	Male	Clicked on Ad	Month	Day of the month	Day of the week	Hour
0	68.95	35	61833.90	256.09	0	0	3	27	6	0
1	80.23	31	68441.85	193.77	1	0	4	4	0	1
2	69.47	26	59785.94	236.50	0	0	3	13	6	20
3	74.15	29	54806.18	245.89	1	0	1	10	6	2
4	68.37	35	73889.99	225.58	0	0	6	3	4	3

## Train and Test datasets

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
X = data[['Daily Time Spent on Site', 'Age', 'Area Income', 'Daily Internet Usage',  
         'Male', 'Month', 'Day of the month', 'Day of the week']]  
y = data['Clicked on Ad']  
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.33, random_sta
```

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression  
        from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score  
        from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
```

```
In [ ]: model_1 = LogisticRegression(solver='lbfgs')  
        model_1.fit(X_train, y_train)  
        predictions_LR = model_1.predict(X_test)  
  
        print('Logistic regression accuracy:', accuracy_score(predictions_LR, y_test))  
        print('')  
        print('Confusion matrix:')  
        print(confusion_matrix(y_test, predictions_LR))
```

Logistic regression accuracy: 0.906060606060606

Confusion matrix:

```
[[158  4]  
 [ 27 141]]
```

## DecisionTreeClassifier

```
In [ ]: from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier  
  
        model_2 = DecisionTreeClassifier()  
        model_2.fit(X_train, y_train)  
        predictions_DT = model_2.predict(X_test)  
  
        print('Decision tree accuracy:', accuracy_score(predictions_DT, y_test))  
        print('')  
        print('Confusion matrix:')  
        print(confusion_matrix(y_test, predictions_DT))
```

Decision tree accuracy: 0.9393939393939394

Confusion matrix:

```
[[153  9]  
 [ 11 157]]
```

```
In [ ]:
```