# Generating Market Comments Referring to External Resources

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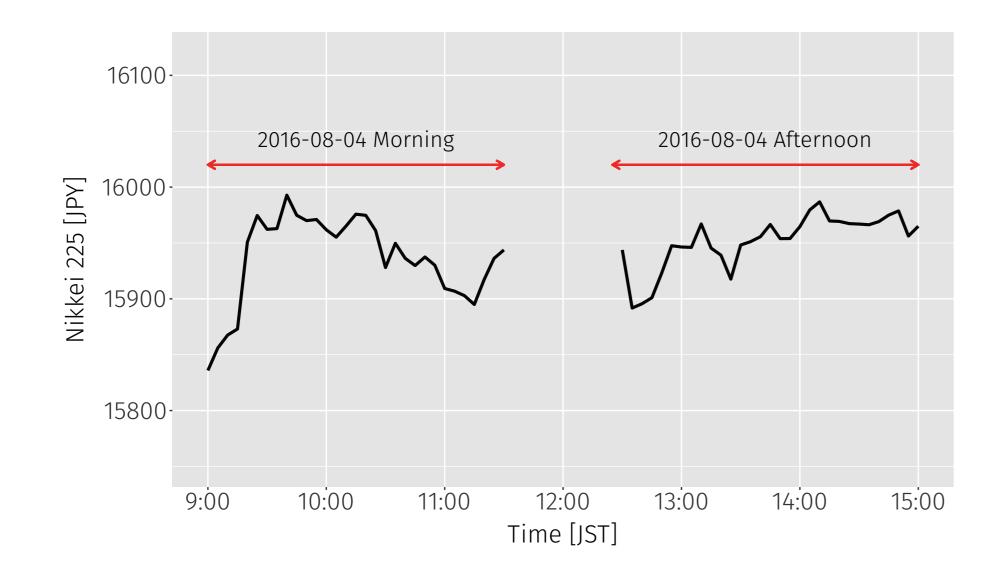
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## Task: Generating Market Comments from Time-Series Data

Input: Time Series Data (Stock Prices, FX Rates, etc.)



Output: Market Comments

東証 寄り付き 続伸、 上げ幅 300 円 超、
Toushou yoritsuki zokushin, agehaba 300 en chou,
TSE opening continual\_rise, gain 300 yen over,
円安で 輸出株に 買い
en-yasu-de yushutsu-kabu-ni kai
yen-cheap-INS export-stock-DAT purchase

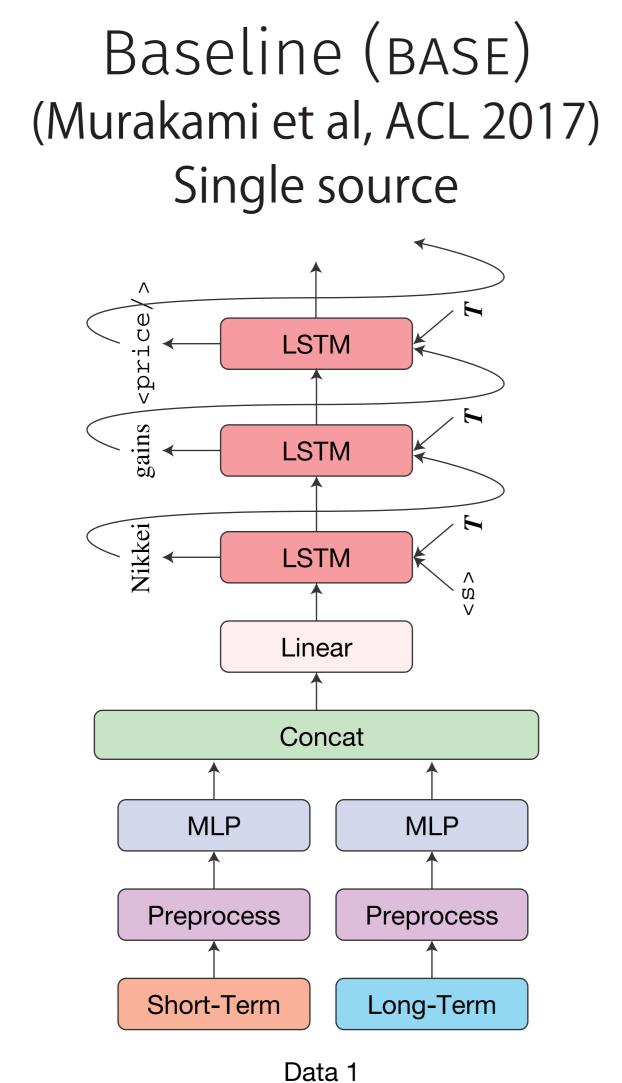
"Tokyo Stock Exchange opens 300 yen higher with a continual rise, thanks to demand for export-related shares boosted by a cheaper yen."

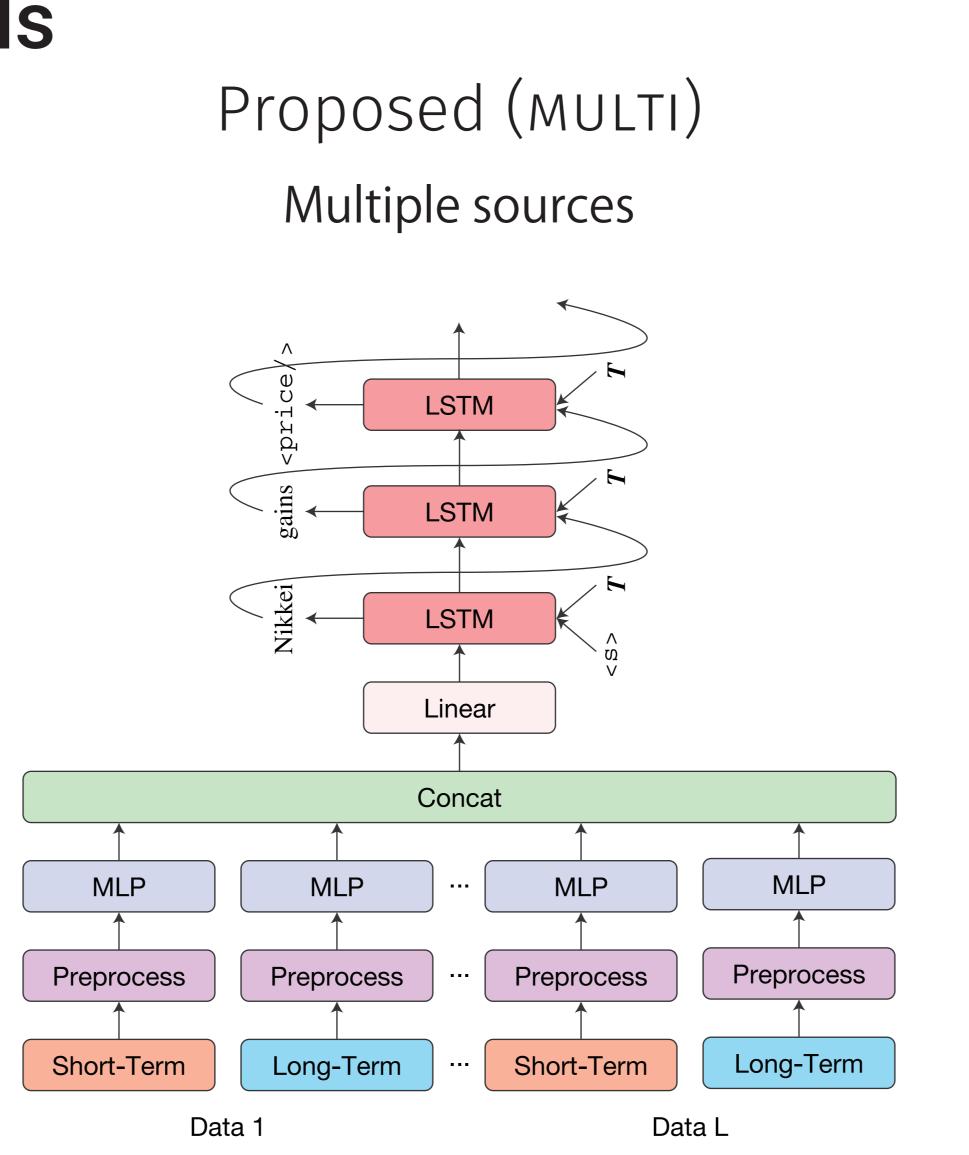
Market comments often mentions multiple data sources such as Nikkei 225 and USD/JPY.

Previous research only takes a single source (Murakami et al, ACL 2017).

We propose a model that takes multiple sources as input to generate comments that mentions external sources.







#### **Used Sources**

Text Data

- Nikkei Quick News (2011-2016) Time-Series Data

- Stock market Indices (Nikkei 225, TOPIX, DJI, S&P, etc.)
- Futures (Nikkei 225 Future)
- Currency Exchange Rates
   (USD/JPY and JPY/EUR)

#### Source Code

https://github.com/aistairc/market-reporter





#### **Automatic Evaluation**

Our method showed higher BLEU scores.

Method	BLEU (%)	
BASE	21.88 ± 0.31	
MULTI	$23.66 \pm 0.35$	

### **Human Evaluation**

Both methods generated fluent comments.

	fluent	not_fluent
HUMAN	98	2
BASE	95	5
MULTI	96	4

Our method generated comments that mention external sources more often.

	Mentions of Ext. Resources				
	no	yes	(cr/wr/sb)		
HUMAN	54	46	(5/0/41)		
BASE	51	49	(13 / 9 / 27)		
MULTI	46	54	(11 / 2 / 41)		

cr: correct, wr: wrong, and sb: subtle

## Generated Samples (Translation)

HUMAN Tokyo stocks open 300 yen higher with a continual rise, due to easing Brexit concerns.

BASE Tokyo stocks open 300 yen higher with a continual rise, helped by a cheaper yen and US stock rise.

MULTI Tokyo stocks open 300 yen higher with a continual rise, thanks to demand for export-related shares boosted by a cheaper yen.