



Devlog and thoughts on the `linterstor` project: How to get the most out of the (albeit amateur) development experience

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linter - linear tester? for what?

- Rust framework for automated software package availability testing
 - Perhaps the first of its kind?
 - github.com/255doesnotexist/linter
- I joined its development along with @255doesnotexist in August
- Watching it gradually grow from an utter toy to something barely usable


























Show me a demo:

```
Running `target/debug/lintestor -tas -D tests/test_files/`
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Distros: ["distro_a", "distro_b"]
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Packages: ["test1", "test2", "test3", "test3-ill", "test4"]
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Running tests
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Connection method: None (Locally)
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Running test for distro_a/test1, locally.
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Test passed for distro_a/test1
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Running test for distro_a/test2, locally.
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Test passed for distro_a/test2
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Running test for distro_a/test3, locally.
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Test passed for distro_a/test3
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Running test for distro_a/test3-ill, locally.
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z WARN lintestor::testscript_manager] Missing metadata.sh for distro_a/test3-ill, its metadata will not be recorded
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Test passed for distro_a/test3-ill
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Connection method: None (Locally)
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Running test for distro_b/test1, locally.
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Test passed for distro_b/test1
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Running test for distro_b/test2, locally.
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Test passed for distro_b/test2
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Running test for distro_b/test4, locally.
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z ERROR lintestor] Test failed for distro_b/test4: Not all tests passed for distro_b/test4
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Aggregating reports
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor::aggregator] Aggregating /home/aisuneko/src/rust/lintestor/tests/test_files/distro_a/test1/report.json
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor::aggregator] Aggregating /home/aisuneko/src/rust/lintestor/tests/test_files/distro_a/test2/report.json
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor::aggregator] Aggregating /home/aisuneko/src/rust/lintestor/tests/test_files/distro_a/test3/report.json
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor::aggregator] Aggregating /home/aisuneko/src/rust/lintestor/tests/test_files/distro_a/test3-ill/report.json
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor::aggregator] Aggregating /home/aisuneko/src/rust/lintestor/tests/test_files/distro_b/test1/report.json
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor::aggregator] Aggregating /home/aisuneko/src/rust/lintestor/tests/test_files/distro_b/test2/report.json
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor::aggregator] Aggregating /home/aisuneko/src/rust/lintestor/tests/test_files/distro_b/test4/report.json
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor::aggregator] Aggregated report generated at /home/aisuneko/src/rust/lintestor/tests/test_files/reports.json
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor] Generating summary report
[2024-10-30T02:38:05Z INFO lintestor::markdown_report] Markdown report generated at /home/aisuneko/src/rust/lintestor/tests/test_files/summary.md
```

(this one is from our integration test; the next one is an actual report)

软件包测试结果矩阵 Software package test results

图标说明 Legend:  = 通过 Passed;  = 部分测试不通过 Not all tests passed;  = 全部测试不通过 All tests failed;  = 未知 Unknown

软件包 Package	种类 Type	debian	bianbu
Apache HTTP Server	Web Server	 apache=2.4.62-1	 apache=2.4.62-1
Clang C/C++ Compiler	Compiler Toolchain	 clang=16.0.6 (27+b1)	 clang=16.0.6 (27+b1)
CMake	Build System	 cmake=3.30.2	 cmake=3.30.2
Docker	Containerization Platform	 docker=5:27.1.1-1debian.12bookworm	 docker=5:27.1.1-1debian.12bookworm
Erlang Programming Language	Programming Language	 erlang=1:25.3.2.12+dfsg-1	 erlang=1:25.3.2.12+dfsg-1
GNU Compiler Collection	Compiler Toolchain	 gcc=14.2.0	 gcc=14.2.0
GNU Debugger	Debugging Tool	 gdb=GNU gdb (Debian 15.1-1) 15.1	 gdb=GNU gdb (Debian 15.1-1) 15.1
Go Programming Language	Programming Language	 golang=2:1.22~3	 golang=2:1.22~3
HAProxy	Load Balancer	 haproxy=2.9.9-1	 haproxy=2.9.9-1
libmemcached	Caching Library	 libmemcached=1.1.4-1.1+b1	 libmemcached=1.1.4-1.1+b1
Lighttpd	Web Server	 lighttpd=1.4.76-1	 lighttpd=1.4.76-1
LLVM Compiler Infrastructure	Compiler Toolchain	 llvm=1:16.0.6-27+b1	 llvm=1:16.0.6-27+b1
MariaDB database server	Database	 mariadb=1:11.4.3-1	 mariadb=1:11.4.3-1
Nginx	Web Server	 nginx=1.26.0-2	 nginx=1.26.0-2
Node.js	Javascript Runtime	 nodejs=20.16.0+dfsg-1	 nodejs=20.16.0+dfsg-1
NuGet	Package Manager	 nuget=6.12.0-1	 nuget=6.12.0-1

Let's talk about project structure

I mean source code:

```
src/
├── aggregator.rs
├── config
│   ├── connection_config.rs
│   ├── distro_config.rs
│   └── mod.rs                # really necessary?
├── main.rs
├── markdown_report.rs
├── testenv_manager.rs
├── test_runner
│   ├── local.rs
│   ├── mod.rs
│   └── remote.rs
├── testscript_manager.rs
└── utils.rs
```

... No I mean how the *tests* are organized

e.g. in a **working directory**:

```
cwd/
├── distro1
│   ├── package1
│   │   ├── metadata.sh          # more on that later
│   │   ├── test1.sh
│   │   ├── test2.sh
│   │   └── ...
│   ├── package2
│   ├── ...
│   └── prerequisite.sh (optional), startup/stop scripts
├── distro2
└── ...
```

Testing environment connection methods

- None (Locally), Remote (SSH), Remote (QEMU)
- This is also reflected in our design for distro configs:

```
enabled = true
testing_type = "qemu-based-remote"
startup_script = "./debian/start_qemu.sh"
stop_script = "./debian/stop_qemu.sh"
skip_packages = ["docker"]
```

```
[connection]
method = "ssh"
ip = "localhost"
port = 2222
username = "root"
password = "root"
```

- Bug: config fails to parse when [connection] isn't present (should be optional)
- What is wrong with the following code?

```
#[derive(Debug, serde::Deserialize)]
pub struct DistroConfig {
    pub enabled: bool,
    pub testing_type: String, // 'locally' or 'remote' or 'qemu-based-remote'
    #[serde(rename = "startup_script")]
    #[serde(default, skip_serializing_if = "is_not_qemu_based_remote")]
    pub startup_script: String,

    #[serde(rename = "stop_script")]
    #[serde(default, skip_serializing_if = "is_not_qemu_based_remote")]
    pub stop_script: String,

    #[serde(rename = "connection")]
    #[serde(default, skip_serializing_if = "is_not_remote")]
    pub connection: ConnectionConfig,

    pub skip_packages: Option<Vec<String>>,
}
```


1. Where's `is_not_qemu_based_remote` ?

```
#[allow(dead_code)]  
fn is_not_qemu_based_remote(value: &String) -> bool {  
    // keep this function as it is, just for serde plz  
    value != "qemu-based-remote"  
}
```

2. use `pub connection: Option<ConnectionConfig>` plz

- `serde`'s macro mechanism is hacky and lacks concise documentation
- <https://serde.rs/field-attrs.html>

Flag design

`clap-rs` is your best friend

```
Usage: lintestor [OPTIONS]
```

Options:

<code>-t, --test</code>	Run tests (<code>for</code> all distributions by default)
<code>-a, --aggr</code>	Aggregate multiple report.json files into a single reports.json
<code>-s, --summ</code>	Generate a summary report
<code>-D, --directory <working_directory></code>	Specify working directory with preconfigured <code>test</code> files
<code>-d, --distro <distro></code>	Specify distributions to <code>test</code>
<code>-p, --package <package></code>	Specify packages to <code>test</code>
<code>--skip-successful</code>	Skip previous successful tests (instead of overwriting their results)
<code>-h, --help</code>	Print <code>help</code>
<code>-V, --version</code>	Print version

What is that `metadata.sh` thingy?

- Our current implementation of **package metadata**
 - Definitely not perfect but it works for now :(

```
PACKAGE_NAME="llvm"  
PACKAGE_VERSION=$(dpkg -l | grep $PACKAGE_NAME | head -n 1 | awk '{print $3}')  
PACKAGE_PRETTY_NAME="LLVM Compiler Infrastructure"  
PACKAGE_TYPE="Compiler Toolchain"  
PACKAGE_DESCRIPTION="The LLVM Compiler Infrastructure"
```

Why all this nonsense? Because we need those to appear in that Markdown report (aka. the "support matrix")

Okay but how should you parse it then?

- Sad story...
- It isn't simple to expose bash variables to Rust
 - `std::process::Command` is limited as it doesn't provide a **persistent env**
 - No alternatives either;
`rexpect` `ptyprocess` `subprocess` ... none of those crates work
 - We even tried writing our own shell implementation

We ended up with a very stupid approach:

```
let metadata_command = format!(
    "source {} && echo $PACKAGE_VERSION && echo $PACKAGE_PRETTY_NAME && echo $PACKAGE_TYPE && echo $PACKAGE_DESCRIPTION",
    metadata_script);
let metadata_output = Command::new("bash").arg("-c").arg(metadata_command).output()?;
let metadata_vec: Vec<String> = String::from_utf8_lossy(&metadata_output.stdout)
    .lines().map(|line| line.to_string()).collect();
if let [version, pretty_name, package_type, description] = &metadata_vec[..] {
    PackageMetadata {
        package_version: version.to_owned(),
        package_pretty_name: pretty_name.to_owned(),
        package_type: package_type.to_owned(),
        package_description: description.to_owned(),
    }
} else {
    panic!("Unexpected metadata format: not enough elements in metadata_vec");
}
```

Thoughts on the organization of test files

- They are all tons of `.sh` scripts that are tricky to manage!
 - ~~So why not just a simple wrapper and get away with it?~~
- Supported distros at the moment: `debian` `bianbu` `openkylin`
 - And we have to port our scripts to each new distros explicitly

Q: how to deal with fixed "config params"?

```
pub fn many_of_the_functions_used_in_lintestor(  
    distros: &str,  
    packages: &str,  
    skip_successful: bool,  
    dir: &Path,  
    ...  
)
```

How to reduce code redundancy?

1. Builder pattern (the Rust way?)
2. Pin several fields explicitly (our current approach)
3. construct a global `config` or `context` class
aka "Parameter Object / Options Object" pattern

CI/CD

- Generate documentation
- `cargo clippy -- -D warnings`
- Publish releases
 - Oh shoot we're still living on nightly
- Automated tests

CI/CD: multi-arch builds

- Building failed for OpenSSL when attempting to cross-compile to riscv64gc with `cross-rs`: `crypto/riscv64cpuid.s:67: Error: Instruction csrr requires absolute expression`
- [openssl/openssl#23011](#)
- `docker run -it ghcr.io/cross-rs/riscv64gc-unknown-linux-gnu /bin/bash`
`&& gcc -v` yields...
`gcc version 7.5.0 (Ubuntu 7.5.0-3ubuntu1~18.04)`
- [cross-rs/cross#229 "Remove OpenSSL"](#)
 - okay looks like they deprecated it
 - we scrapped `cross` and built a docker image on our own instead

CI/CD: Unit Integration Tests

```
use assert_cmd::Command;
#[test]
fn integration_test() {
    let mut cmd = Command::cargo_bin(env!("CARGO_PKG_NAME")).unwrap();
    let output = cmd.arg("-tas").arg("-D").arg("tests/test_files")
        .env("RUST_LOG", "debug").output().expect("failed to execute process");
    // assert and outputs...
}
```

Unit tests are not possible at the moment:

If our project is a binary crate that only contains a `src/main.rs` file and doesn't have a `src/lib.rs` file, we can't create integration tests in the `tests` directory and bring functions defined in the `src/main.rs` file into scope with a `use` statement. Only library crates expose functions that other crates can use; binary crates are meant to be run on their own.

<https://doc.rust-lang.org/book/ch11-03-test-organization.html>






CI/CD: ~~Code~~ Documentation Coverage

- Code Coverage is also not possible due to the reason above
 - Should we refactor the code to allow more extensive testing?
- Documentation Coverage could be realized by (nightly toolchain required):

```
RUSTDOCFLAGS="-Z unstable-options --show-coverage" cargo doc --no-deps
```
- Speaking of documentation, it looks like we are striving to provide comprehensive docs as if we are a library project ^^
 - <https://255doesnotexist.github.io/lintestor/>

Collaboration

- Good ol' Issues
(<https://github.com/255doesnotexist/lin-testor/issues>)
 - Issues (X) Team Kanban (O)
- Random feature proposals and interest-driven development
- Use of `dependabot` and `coderabbitai` also helped ;)

Author ▾	Label ▾	Assignee ▾	Sort ▾
	documentation enhancement		4
#32 opened 2 weeks ago by 255doesnotexist			
	enhancement long-term		2
#29 opened 3 weeks ago by aisuneko			
	enhancement		1
#28 opened 3 weeks ago by 255doesnotexist			
	enhancement		
#27 opened 3 weeks ago by 255doesnotexist			
	enhancement help wanted long-term		1
#15 opened on Sep 7 by 255doesnotexist			
	enhancement help wanted long-term		2
#10 opened on Sep 7 by 255doesnotexist			
	enhancement good first issue		20
#7 opened on Sep 7 by 255doesnotexist			

Conclusion / Reflection

- `linter` is about usable, yet immature and perhaps bug-prone
 - e.g. we literally hardcoded filesystem paths (with `format!()`) before switching to `Path` and `PathBuf`
- A lot of refactor and overhaul has been done before it reached the aforementioned "barely usable" state
- (almost) no predefined roadmaps nor deadlines
- *Still, we learned a lot about writing real-world Rust projects!*

Thanks for listening :)

Feel free to check out my GitHub page...
or <mailto:iceneko@protonmail.ch>