

AR20

CODE: 20ESI102

SET-1

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI
(AUTONOMOUS)**

I B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, September, 2023

**Programming for Problem Solving
(Common to CIVIL, EEE & ECE Branches)**

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 60

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

UNIT-I

1. a) Explain the basic structure of a C program with an example 5M
- b) Write a C program to find the area of triangle when we know the lengths of all three of its sides. 5M

(OR)

2. a) What is an operator? List and explain various types of operators 5M
- b) Write a C program in C to find the area and perimeter of a rectangle 5M

UNIT-II

3. a) List the differences between while loop and do-while loop. 5M
- b) Explain with syntax ,if, if-else and nested if-else statements in „C“ program 5M

(OR)

4. a) Explain switch statement with syntax and example 5M
- b) Write a C program that takes three coefficients (a, b, and c) of a quadratic equation ; (ax^2+bx+c) as input and compute all possible roots and print them with appropriate messages. 5M

UNIT-III

5. a) What is array? Explain the declaration and initialization of one dimensional and two dimensional array with an example. 5M
- b) Write a C program to find the largest element in an array 5M

(OR)

6. a) Define string. How string is declared and initialized? Explain string input/output functions with an example. 5M
- b) Write a C program to find the transpose of a given matrix 5M

UNIT-IV

7. a) What is function? Explain the difference between user defined and library Functions. 5M
- b) Write a C program to check a number is a prime or not using recursion 5M

(OR)

8. a) Explain string manipulation library functions with their syntaxes 5M
- b) Explain recursion. and write a program to find n^{th} term of Fibonacci series 5M

UNIT-V

9. a) What is structure? Explain the C syntax of structure declaration with example 5M
- b) Write a C program to demonstrate example of Nested Structure 5M

(OR)

10. a) Explain array of structure and structure within a structure with an example 5M
- b) Write a C Program to add two distances in inch-feet system using Structure 5M

UNIT-VI

11. a) Write a C program to copy the content from one file to another file 5M
- b) Explain any five preprocessor directives in C 5M

(OR)

12. a) Define a file and elaborately discuss about reading, opening and closing of a file. 5M
- b) What is preprocessor directive? Explain #define and #include preprocessor directives 5M

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 60

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

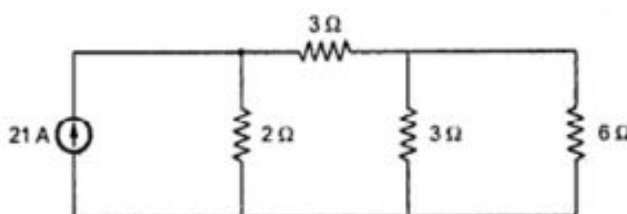
All Questions Carry Equal Marks

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UNIT-I

1. a) Describe clearly about voltage and current sources and also compare the characteristics of ideal voltage and current source with practical voltage and current source. 4M

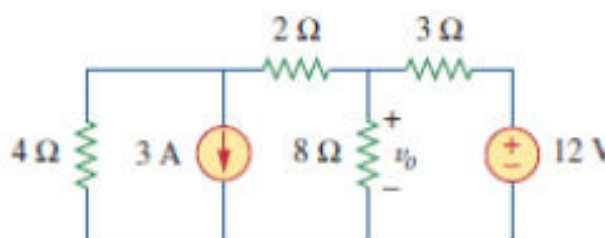
- b) 6M



For the circuit shown in the Fig. determine the current through 6Ω Resistor

(OR)

2. a) 6M

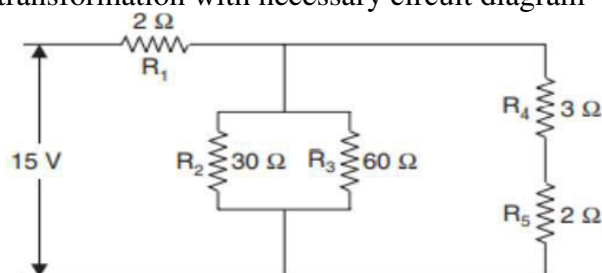
Find V_o in the circuit using source transformation

- b) State and Explain Kirchhoff's Laws with Suitable example. 4M

UNIT-II

3. a) Explain star delta transformation with necessary circuit diagram 5M

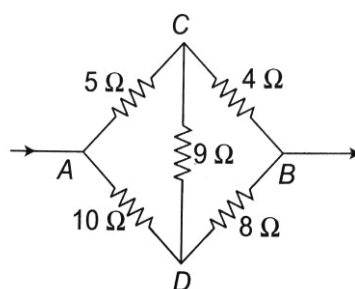
- b) 5M



Calculate the equivalent resistance of the circuit shown

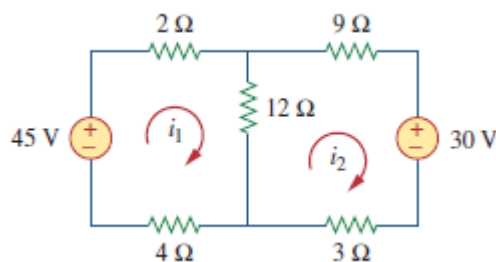
(OR)

4. a) Find the equivalent resistance of the network 5M



b) Calculate current i_1 and i_2 in the circuit shown

5M



UNIT-III

5. a) Explain the following of alternating quantity

5M

(i) Peak Value (ii) Average Value (iii) RMS value

b) A 200 Volt, 50HZ inductive circuit takes a current of 10 a, lagging 30°
Find the (i) Resistance (ii) Reactance and (iii) inductance

5M

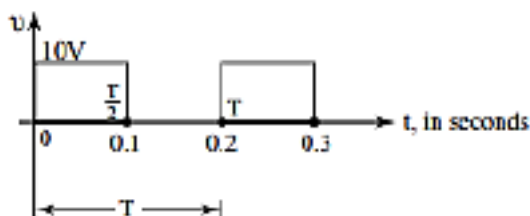
(OR)

6. a) Find the average and RMS value of (i) half wave rectified and (ii) full wave rectified voltage

4M

b)

6M



Calculate the RMS value, average value and form factor of a half-rectified square voltage shown in Figure

UNIT-IV

7. a) Define the following

4M

Reluctance, Magneto motive force , magnetic field intensity, magnetic permeability and susceptibility

b) Compare between electric and magnetic circuit

6M

(OR)

8. a) Explain parallel magnetic circuit with diagram.

5M

b) Explain magnetic circuit with air gap consisting of an exciting coil of N turn and carrying current of i amp. Derive the equation of reluctance.

5M

UNIT-V

9. a) Explain the working principle of DC generator and derive the EMF equation

5M

b) Explain different types of DC generators with circuit diagram

5M

(OR)

10. a) A six pole lap connected DC generator has flux/pole of 0.045 Wb. If the EMF induced is 300Volt at 400 RPM find the numbers of conductors.

5M

b) Explain magnetization characteristics of a DC shunt generators

5M

UNIT-VI

11. a) Derive the torque equation of a DC motor

5M

b) Determine the torque developed when a current of a 30Amp passes through the armature of a motor with following details
Lap winding, 310 Conductors, 4 pole, Flux/pole= 0.19Wb

5M

(OR)

12. a) Explain the speed control of DC shunt motor by varying flux control method.

5M

b) Explain the speed control of DC series motor by tapped field control

5M

AR18

CODE: 18ECT103

SET-2

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI
(AUTONOMOUS)**

I B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, September, 2023

**ELECTRONIC CIRCUITS
(ELECTRONIS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING)**

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 60

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

UNIT-I

1. a) Explain the operation of Half Wave Rectifier with neat diagram and derive the expression for I_{DC} , I_{rms} , ripple factor, and PIV 6M
- b) Explain how diode acts as rectifier. Derive the expression for efficiency in FWR 6M
- (OR)
2. a) Derive the following parameters of FWR 6M
- i) I_{DC} , ii) E_{DC} , iii) I_{RMS} , and iv) Efficiency
- b) Compare half wave and Full wave Rectifiers 6M

UNIT-II

3. a) Draw the circuit diagram of π -section filter and derive the expression for ripple factor. 6M
- b) Explain the Transistor shunt regulator 6M
- (OR)
4. Discuss the working of Capacitive, Inductive and π -section filters. 12M

UNIT-III

5. a) Explain the DC analysis of self bias circuit 6M
- b) Explain the collector to base bias with neat sketch 6M
- (OR)
6. a) Explain various FET biasing methods 6M
- b) Draw a BJT fixed bias circuit and derive the quiescent points 6M

UNIT-IV

7. a) Derive the expression for 'hre' in terms of CB h-parameters. 6M
- b) Determine the h-parameters from input and output characteristics 6M
- (OR)
8. a) Draw the simplified hybrid model for the CC circuit and derive the expressions for A_i , R_i . 6M
- b) Draw the h-parameter equivalent models for CE, CB and CC configurations 6M

UNIT-V

9. a) Explain about the current series feedback amplifier 6M
- b) A voltage series negative feedback amplifier has a voltage gain without feedback of $A = 500$, input resistance $R_i = 3k\Omega$, output resistance $R_o = 20k\Omega$ and feedback ratio, $\beta = 0.01$. Calculate the voltage gain A_f , input resistance R_{if} , and output resistance R_{of} of the amplifier. 6M
- (OR)
10. a) Explain about the effect of feedback on input and output resistances 6M
- b) List the characteristics of negative feedback amplifiers. 6M

AR18

CODE: 18EST101

SET-1

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI
(AUTONOMOUS)**

I B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, September, 2023

**Basic Electrical Engineering
(Common to CE, CSE & IT Branches)**

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 60

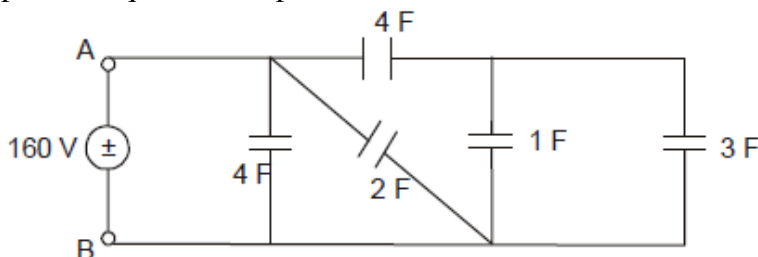
Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

UNIT-I

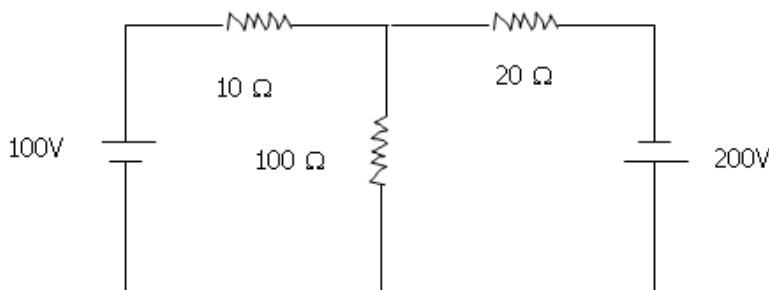
1. a) Interpret the equivalent capacitance between the terminals A and B 4M



- b) Find out the equivalent inductance when 'n' of inductors are connected in i) series 8M
and ii) Parallel

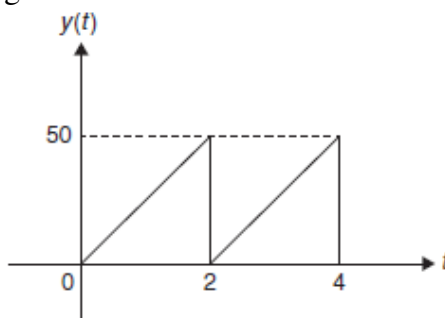
(OR)

2. a) Derive transformation formula for star-delta conversion equations 6M
b) For the network shown in fig. calculate the current in 100ohms resistor by using 6M
KVL.



UNIT-II

3. a) Define Real power, Reactive power, Apparent power, Power factor. 4M
b) Find the average and effective values, form factor and peak factor of the saw-tooth 8M
waveform as shown in figure.



(OR)

4. Determine current passing through RLC series circuit for supply voltage of 12 M
 $v=v_m\sin\omega t$ using sinusoidal analysis and also draw phasor diagrams.

UNIT-III

5. a) Explain the construction of a DC Machine. 6M
b) Derive EMF equation of a DC Generator. 6M
- (OR)**
6. a) Explain speed control Methods of DC Motors 6M
b) Explain the Operation of 3-point starter with neat diagram. 6M

UNIT-IV

7. a) Explain the principle & operation of single-phase transformer. 6M
b) Derive the EMF equation of a Transformer 6M
- (OR)**
8. Explain OC and SC Test of a Transformer with neat circuit diagram. 12M

UNIT-V

9. a) Explain the Principle of Operation of 3- Φ induction motor. 6M
b) Determine the synchronous speed and slip of a 4 pole, 3-phase, 50Hz induction motor speed of 1470 rpm. 6M
- (OR)**
10. a) Derive the power and Torque equation of a 3-phase Induction Motor. 6M
b) Explain the Speed-Torque characteristics of 3-phase Induction Motor. 6M

AR18

CODE: 18EST102

SET-1

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI
(AUTONOMOUS)**

I B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, September, 2023

**Programming for Problem Solving
(Common to EEE, ME Branches)**

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 60

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

UNIT-I

1. a) Explain about the basic data types in c language with example 6M
- b) Write the importance of precedence and associativity? write the table for operator precedence. 6M

(OR)

2. a) Describe procedure for creating and running C programs using algorithmic approach. 6M
- b) Write an algorithm to generate the first 'N' numbers of a Fibonacci Series. 6M

UNIT-II

3. a) Differentiate between if statement and if-else statement with suitable examples and proper syntax. 6M
- b) Write a program to check whether a given integer is odd or even. 6M

(OR)

4. a) Explain the do-while loop in detail. 6M
- b) Write a program to add numbers until the user enters zero using do-while loop. 6M

UNIT-III

5. a) What is recursion? Differentiate between recursion with iteration. 6M
- b) Write program for finding the GCD among two numbers using recursion. 6M

(OR)

6. a) What is a multi-dimensional array? How to declare it? How to access elements of multi dimensional arrays? 6M
- b) Write a program using pointers to compute the sum of all elements stored in an array. 6M

UNIT-IV

7. a) What is dynamic memory allocation? Explain different dynamic memory management functions available in C. 6M
- b) What is a pointer? Explain how the pointer variable declared and initialized. 6M

(OR)

8. a) What is a pointer? Explain the process of accessing a variable through its pointer with an example. 6M
- b) Write a C program to swap two numbers using pointers. 6M

UNIT-V

9. a) What is structure? Explain array of structures with example 6M
- b) How structure is declared and initialized? Explain with an example. 6M

(OR)

10. a) Discuss in details about various modes of operating a file. 6M
- b) Write a 'C' program to count the number of characters in a file. 6M

Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering**(Common to CIVIL & ME Branches)****Time: 3 Hours****Max Marks: 70**

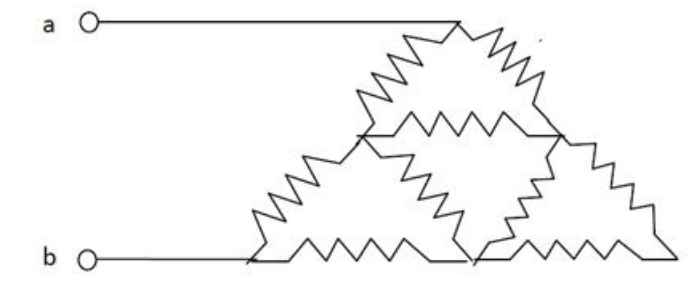
Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

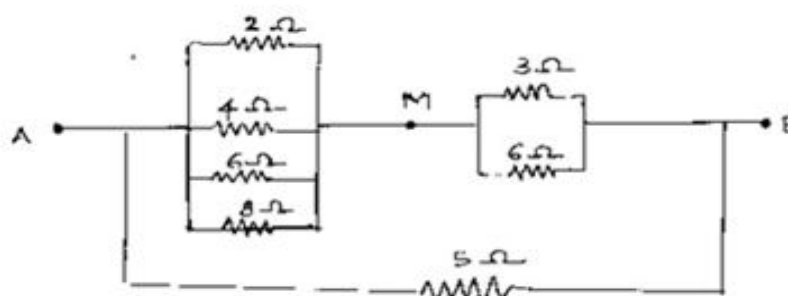
All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

UNIT-I

1. a) Define the following terms 4M
i) Unilateral element
ii) Distributed network
iii) Passive network
iv) Independent source
- b) Find the equivalent resistance R_{ab} for the circuit shown below. All the 10M
resistor values are 1Ω

**(OR)**

2. a) State Kirchhoff's laws 4M
b) If 20 V be applied across AB shown below, calculate the total current, 10M
the power dissipated in 4Ω resistor and 3Ω resistor



UNIT-II

3. a) Derive the EMF equation of A DC machine 5M
b) A compound generator delivers a load current of 50A at 500V. the armature resistance is 0.05Ω , series field resistance is 0.03Ω and shunt field resistance is 250Ω . Find the induced EMF if contact drop is 1V per brush. Neglect armature reaction. Assume i) long shunt and ii) short shunt connection 9M
- (OR)**
4. a) Describe how a DC shunt generator develops EMF with a neat sketch and equations 7M
b) What is the necessity of starter and describe how 3 point starter operates with a neat sketch 7M

UNIT-III

5. a) What are the different losses found in a transformer and explain what are the tests that are to be performed on a transformer to know the losses with a neat sketch and equations 7M
b) The primary and secondary winding resistances of a 40KVA 6600KV/25V single phase transformer are 10Ω and 0.02Ω respectively. The equivalent leakage reactance as referred to the primary windings is 55Ω . Find the full load regulation for pf of 0.8 lag and lead 7M
- (OR)**
6. a) Describe the operation of three phase induction motor 7M
b) Explain the torque slip characteristics of three phase induction motor 7M

UNIT-IV

7. a) Derive the EMF equation of alternator 7M
b) Describe various types of alternators in detail 7M
- (OR)**
8. a) Describe the PMMC type of instrument in detail with a neat sketch 7M
b) Describe the MI type of instrument in detail with a neat sketch 7M

UNIT-V

9. a) Explain the full and half wave rectifier in detail 7M
b) Explain the forward bias and reverse bias condition of a diode. 7M
- (OR)**
10. a) Explain the CB configuration with various characteristics and sketches 7M
b) Explain the dc load line of a transistor in detail 7M