

**AR 13**

**SET-01**

**Code: 13BS1002**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**I B.TECH I SEMESTER SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS, APRIL-2014  
ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS-II  
(Common to CE, ME, CSE and IT)**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Max.Marks:70**

**Answer all questions**

**PART-A**

**[10×1=10M]**

1. a) Obtain an interval of unit length which contains a root of the equation  $x \log_{10} x - 1.2 = 0$ .
- b) Write the normal equations to fit the straight line  $y = mx + c$  to  $n$  observations.
- c) Develop the relation between the Forward difference operator  $\Delta$  and the differential operator  $D$ .
- d) State convolution theorem in Laplace transforms.
- e) Compute the first approximation of Picard's method for the initial value problem

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y - x}{y + x}, y(0) = 1.$$

- f) Evaluate  $\Delta^3[(1-x)(1-2x)(1+3x)]$  (interval of differencing being unity).
- g) Find the differential equation whose general solution is given by  $z(x, y) = f(x - iy) + g(x + iy)$  where  $f$  and  $g$  are arbitrary twice differentiable functions.
- h) If  $f(t) = e^{-2t} \sin 4t$ , then find  $L(f'(t))$ .
- i) Find the complete integral of  $pqz = p^4 + p^2qx + q^4 + q^2py$ .
- j) Write the one dimensional heat flow equation.

**PART-B****Answer one question from each unit****[ 5×12=60M]****Unit-I**

2 a) Use iteration method to find a real root of  $f(x) = \cos x - 3x + 1 = 0$ , near  $x=1$  correct to three decimal places.

b) Find a positive root of  $x^4 - x = 10$  using Newton- Raphson method. **(6M+6M)**

**(OR)**

3 a) Find an approximate root of the equation  $\sin x = 1/x$ , that lies between  $x=1$  and  $x=1.5$  (measured in radians). Use bisection method and compute approximations up to 5<sup>th</sup> stage.

b) Fit the curve of the form  $y(x) = a b^x$  to the following data: **(6M+6M)**

x	2	3	4	5	6
y	144.0	172.8	207.4	248.8	298.5

**Unit-II**

4 a) From the following table, estimate the number of students who obtained marks between 40 and 45:

Marks:	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80
No. of students:	31	42	51	35	31

b) The population of certain village in thousands is given in the following table. By using central forward difference formula, estimate the village population in the year 1936.

**(6M+6M)**

Year	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951
Population	12	15	20	27	39	52

**(OR)**

5 a) Using Lagrange's interpolation, calculate the profit in the year 2000 from the following data:

Year :	1997	1999	2001	2002
Profit in lakhs( Rs):	43	65	159	248

b) The velocity  $v$  of a particle at distance  $s$  from a point on its linear path is given by the following table:

$s:(m)$	0	2.5	5.0	7.5	10.0	12.5	15.0	17.5	20.0
$v:(m/sec)$	16	19	21	22	20	17	13	11	9

Estimate the time taken by the particle to traverse the distance of 20 meters, using Simpson's  $1/3$  rule. **(6M+6M)**

### **Unit-III**

6) a) Evaluate  $y(0.2)$  by Taylor's series method if  $y(x)$  satisfies  $dy/dx = xy+1$ ,  $y(0)=1$ .

b) Using modified Euler's method, find an approximate value of  $y$  when  $x=0.2$  in steps of 0.1, given that  $dy/dx = x+y$  and  $y=1$  when  $x=0$ . **(6M+6M)**

**(OR)**

7 Apply Runge-Kutta method to find an approximate value of  $y$  for  $x=0.2$  in steps of 0.1, if  $dy/dx = x+y^2$ , given that  $y=1$ , when  $x=0$ .

**(12M)**

**Unit-IV**

8 a) Find the Laplace transform of  $(\cos at - \cos bt)/t$ .

b) Evaluate the integral by using Laplace transform  $\int_0^{\infty} t e^{-3t} \sin t \, dt$ . **(6M+6M)**

**(OR)**

9 a) Use convolution theorem, find the inverse Laplace transform of  $s^2/(s^2+a^2)(s^2+b^2)$ .

b) Use transforms method to solve  $\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} - 2\frac{dx}{dt} + x = e^t$  with  $x = 2, \frac{dx}{dt} = -1$  at  $t = 0$ . **(6M+6M)**

**Unit-V**

10 a) If  $u = f(x^2 + 2yz, y^2 + 2zx)$ , prove that  $(y^2 - zx)\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + (x^2 - yz)\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} + (z^2 - xy)\frac{\partial u}{\partial z} = 0$ .

b) Solve  $(y + z)p - (z + x)q = x - y$  by Lagrange's multipliers method. **(6M+6M)**

**(OR)**

11) a) Solve  $z^2(p^2 + q^2 + 1) = a^2$ .

b) Solve by using method of separation of variables  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} = 4\frac{\partial u}{\partial y}$ ,  $u(0, y) = 8e^{-3y}$ . **(6M+6M)**

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**AR13**

**SET-02**

**Code: 13HS1003**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**I B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations, April-2014  
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES  
(Common to ECE, EEE)**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Max Marks: 70**

**PART – A**

**Answer all questions**

**[10X1 = 10M]**

1. a) World Environment day  
b) Wangari Maathai  
c) Sere  
d) Biomagnification  
e) Cryo-preservation  
f) Poaching  
g) Minamata disease  
h) Composting  
i) Carbon footprint  
j) Ecological pyramid

**PART – B**

**Answer one question from each unit**

**[5X12 = 60M]**

**Unit – I**

2. a) Explain in detail about scope and importance of environmental studies.  
b) Discuss about sustainable agricultural methods with one example.

**[6M + 6M]**

**(OR)**

3. a) Write about advantages and disadvantages of dams.  
b) Discuss any two conflicts over water.

**[6M + 6M]**

**Unit – II**

4. a) What are detritivores? Explain the function of river ecosystem.  
b) Write a brief note on value of biodiversity.

**[6M + 6M]**

**(OR)**

5. a) Define energy flow and explain about Y-shaped energy flow.  
b) Define hotspot and list out advantages and limitations of in-situ and ex-situ conservation of biodiversity. [6M + 6M]

**Unit – III**

6. a) Define primary pollutant and bring out the effects of air pollution.  
b) Explain about control of thermal pollution. [6M + 6M]

**(OR)**

7. a) What is C.O.D? Draw flow diagram of wastewater treatment plant.  
b) Explain about any case study on nuclear hazards. [6M + 6M]

**Unit – IV**

8. a) What is Green house effect? Explain about global warming.  
b) Discuss about modern techniques of rain water harvesting. [6M + 6M]

**(OR)**

9. a) Write a note on Forest conservation act.  
b) What is pH of rain water? Discuss about the part of human being in climate change. [6M + 6M]

**Unit – V**

10. a) Explain about the role of I.T. on human health.  
b) Write a report on local polluted site. [6M + 6M]

**(OR)**

11. a) Discuss about various effects and control of population growth.  
b) Write your opinions, thoughts and ideas on “how to create awareness among people about environment and its conservation”. [6M + 6M]

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