

# AR13

13BS1004

SET-1

ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)

I B. Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, Jan / Feb-2016

## ENGINEERING PHYSICS

(Common to CIVIL, MECH, CSE, IT)

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 70

### PART- A

Answer all questions

[10 x 1=10M]

1. a) State the principle of superposition.
- b) What is the condition at which the diffraction is produced by the obstacle?
- c) Write any two differences between spontaneous and stimulated emission.
- d) What is the significance of Numerical Aperture of optical fiber?
- e) What is electronic polarization?
- f) Define the terms Coordination number and packing fraction.
- g) Sketch the direction of (110).
- h) What is meant by magnetic domain?
- i) Define drift velocity and mean free path.
- j) Write the physical significance of wave function.

### PART-B

Answer one question from each unit

[5 x 12=60M]

### UNIT-I

2. a) With a neat diagram explain the theory of Newton's rings and derive the conditions for diameters of dark and bright rings in case of reflected system.
- b) Find the thickness of a soap film of  $\mu = 1.33$  which gives destructive second order interference of reflected red light of  $\lambda = 7000\text{\AA}$  for normal incidence. [8M+4M]

(OR)

3. a) Describe the diffraction pattern due to single slit. Obtain the condition for different types of maxima and minima observed in diffraction pattern.
- b) What is meant by diffraction? Write the differences between types of diffraction. [8M+4M]

**UNIT-II**

4. a) Explain the Einstein theory of lasers.  
b) Explain the construction and working of four level laser (He-Ne) in detail. [6M+6M]

**(OR)**

5. a) Explain the principle of optical fiber. Classify the optical fibers based on refractive index profile and list the differences between them.  
b) Calculate the acceptance angle of a given optical fiber if the refractive indices of the core and cladding are 1.563 and 1.498 respectively. [8M+4M]

**UNIT-III**

- 6.a) Explain the seven crystal systems and Bravais lattice in detail.  
b) Explain Unit cell, Primitive cell and lattice parameters. [8M+4M]

**(OR)**

7. a) Discuss the diffraction of X-rays by Crystal planes and derive Bragg's law  
b) What are miller indices? Calculate the Miller indices for a given plane having intercepts of 3a, 2b and 2c along X, Y and Z directions. [8M+4M]

**UNIT-IV**

- 8.a) Define the terms B, H and I and derive the relation between them.  
b) List various properties of Dia, Para and Ferro magnetic materials. Write about soft and hard magnetic materials. [4M+8M]

**(OR)**

- 9.a) What is meant by dielectric material?. Explain electronic polarizability and derive an expression for it.  
b) What are ferroelectric and piezoelectric materials? List their applications. [8M+4M]

**UNIT-V**

- 10.a) Write the postulates(assumptions) of Free electron theory of metals.  
b) Explain and derive the equation for electrical conductivity of metals based on free electron theory of metals. [4M+8M]

**(OR)**

- 11.a) Explain the de-Broglie concept of matter waves. List the properties of matter waves. Calculate the de-Broglie wavelength of a particle of mass  $8 \times 10^{-25}$  kg moving with velocity  $6 \times 10^7$  m/s.  
b) Derive Schrodinger time independent wave equation of matter wave. [6M+6M]

# AR13

Code: 13BS1005

SET-2

ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)

I B. Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, Jan / Feb-2016

ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

(Common to ECE, EEE)

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 70

## PART – A

Answer all questions

[10 x 1=10M]

1. (a) What is meant by condensation polymerisation?
- (b) What is the role of alkali oxides in cement?
- (c) Write any two disadvantages of hard water?
- (d) Define coagulation.
- (e) What is galvanic corrosion?
- (f) What is meant by passivity?
- (g) Write any two examples of anti-knocking agent
- (h) What is aniline point of lubricating oil?
- (i) What are the methods of green synthesis?
- (j) What is neutralization number?

## PART-B

Answer one question from each unit

[5 x 12=60M]

### UNIT-I

2. a) Explain additional polymerization with an example?
- b) Describe compounding of plastics
- c) Discuss transfer moulding technique?

[4M+4M+4M]

(OR)

3. a) Discuss the preparation and uses of Teflon and Bakelite
- b) Explain in detail about manufacture of Portland cement

[6M+6M]

### UNIT-II

4. a) Explain the desalination of seawater by Reverse osmosis
- b) Calculate temporary hardness and total hardness of a sample of water containing  
 $\text{Mg}(\text{HCO}_3)_2 = 9.1 \text{ mg/L}$ ;  $\text{Ca}(\text{HCO}_3)_2 = 11.2 \text{ mg/L}$ ;  $\text{MgCl}_2 = 6.5 \text{ mg/L}$ ;  
 $\text{CaSO}_4 = 10.6 \text{ mg/L}$ .

[7M+5M]

(OR)

5. Discuss briefly the following:

- (a) Break point chlorination
- (b) Ion-exchange process

[6M+6M]

### UNIT-III

6. a) Discuss in detail about dry corrosion

b) Explain in detail about cathode protection

[6M+6M]

(OR)

7. a) Explain the role of nature of metal in influencing the rate of corrosion

b) Describe in detail about corrosion inhibitors.

[6M+6M]

### UNIT-IV

8. a) Explain Bergius process for the manufacture of synthetic petrol.

b) Discuss about Thick film and extreme pressure lubrication

[6M+6M]

(OR)

9. a) Explain about mechanical strength of lubricant

b) Write a sort note on Flash point and fire point and Cloud & Pour point.

[4M+8M]

### UNIT-V

10. a) Write the engineering applications of green chemistry

b) Explain about concentrated solar cell

c) What are green house gases and how do these gases produce green house effect?

[3M+4M+5M]

(OR)

11. a) Write the different engineering and biomedical applications of nano-material.

b) Write the different properties of gold and silver nano particles

[6M+6M]