

**STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS-II
(Civil Engineering)****Time: 3 Hours****Max Marks: 60**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

UNIT-I

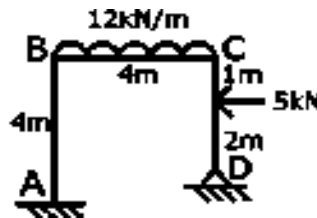
1. A three- hinged parabolic arch has a span of 25m and a rise of 5m. 12M
It is subjected to a UDL of 10kN/m over the left 5m. Both supports are at the same level. Find the reactions at supports and bending moments at 10m and 15m from the left support.

(OR)

2. Evaluate the horizontal thrust in a two hinged parabolic arch of span 12M
10m and rise 25m carrying a UDL of 24kN/m over the left half of the span, assuming secant variation of its sectional moment of area. Also calculate the bending moment at the crown and draw the BMD.

UNIT-II

3. Analyse the below portal frame by slope deflection method. 12M

**(OR)**

4. A continuous beam ABCD, 28m long is continuous over three 12M
spans of 10m, 10m and 8m. There is a udl of 3kN/m over each of 10m span and 6kN/m over the 8m span. The ends are freely supported and during loading support B sinks by 1cm. find the end moments and draw BMD for the beam. Analyze the problem by moment distribution method. Take $E=2 \times 10^6 \text{ N/cm}^2$, $I=30000 \text{ cm}^4$

UNIT-III

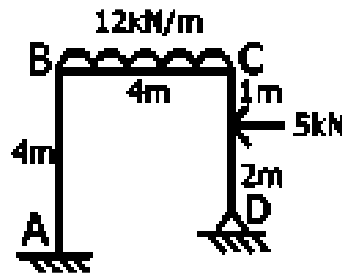
5. Analyse the continuous beam by Kani's method. 12M



(OR)

6. Analyse the below portal frame by Kani's method.

12M



UNIT-IV

7. Calculate the support moments for the given continuous beam. Draw BMD. Take $E=200\text{kN/mm}^2$, $I=3.5\times 10^7\text{ mm}^4$ by stiffness method.

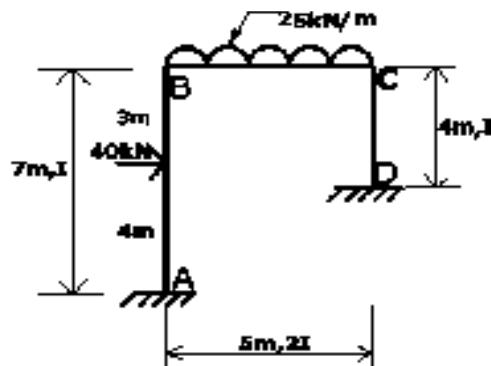
12M



(OR)

8. Analyse the given portal frame shown below by stiffness method. Draw the bending moment diagram.

12M



UNIT-V

9. A UDL of intensity 12 kN/m and length more than 7m moves across a girder of span of 7m. Find the maximum positive and negative shear force at a section 3m from left support as well as its absolute value. Similarly, determine the maximum bending moment at the same section and the absolute value.

12M

(OR)

10. Draw the influence lines for reactions, shear force and bending moment for simply supported beam.

12M

**MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY - II
(Mechanical Engineering)****Time: 3 Hours****Max Marks: 60**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

UNIT-I

1. a) Describe with a sketch the mechanism of chip formation in machining ductile materials. 6M
- b) Explain types of chips in metal cutting with neat sketches and specify the conditions favouring those chip forms. 6M

(OR)

2. a) what are the various forms of wear found in cutting tools? Show with neat sketch. 6M
- b) Explain terms in Taylor's tool life equation. While machining a mild steel work piece with a HSS tool the following data was recorded. Cutting speed is 32 m/min and tool life 50 minutes. If the cutting speed is increased by 50%, how the tool life will be affected? Assume exponent 'n' of Taylor's equation is 0.2 6M

UNIT-II

3. a) Draw a neat sketch of taper turning by taper turning attachment method. 6M
 - b) Explain turret indexing mechanism with a neat sketch. 6M
- (OR)**
4. a) Differentiate between capston and turret lathe. 4M
 - b) What are machining operations that can be performed on a centre lathe? Explain them with sketches. 8M

UNIT-III

5. a) Explain working of shaping machine with neat diagram? 6M
- b) With the help of a neat sketch, explain the working of a surface broaching machine and continuous broaching machine. 6M

(OR)

6. a) Explain the following drilling operations briefly 6M
 - i) Drilling
 - ii) Reaming
 - iii) boring
- b) List the advantages, limitations and applications of broaching 6M

UNIT-IV

7. a) Give neat sketch of abrasive jet machining and describe the main parts. 8M
b) Describe the centre less grinding process. What are the various feeding methods used in centre less grinding. 4M
- (OR)**
8. a) State the merits and demerits of honing and give some applications of this process 3M
b) Explain how to specify the grinding wheel and discuss in detail about each parameter? 9M

UNIT-V

9. a) List the advantages of interchangeable assembly. 6M
b) Explain GO gauge and NO-GO gauge briefly. 6M
- (OR)**
10. a) Explain the different types of fits used in engineering practice with neat Sketches 9M
b) Explain the following terms 3M
i) Tolerance (ii) hole basis and shaft basis system (iii) Upper deviation, Lower deviation and Fundamental deviation

AR18

CODE: 18ECT314

SET-1

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI
(AUTONOMOUS)**

III B.Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, March, 2021

**LINEAR AND DIGITAL IC APPLICATIONS
(Electronics and Communication Engineering)**

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 60

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

UNIT-I

1. Derive the expression for Q point, A , R_i , and R_o for a Dual input balanced output differential amplifier. [12M]

(OR)

2. a) Explain about Dominant-pole Frequency Compensation Technique? [5M]
b) Draw and explain the ideal differentiator circuit using Op-Amp. Mention its drawbacks and explain the operation of practical differentiator using frequency response. [7M]

UNIT-II

3. a) Explain the operation of Schmitt Trigger using Op-Amp. [6M]
b) Discuss about operation of the Astable Multivibrator using IC 555 timer. [6M]

(OR)

4. a) With the help of circuit diagram and waveform, explain the working of Monostable multivibrator using 555 Timer. [6M]
b) Explain the working of Non-Inverting Comparator using Op-Amp. [6M]

UNIT-III

5. a) Explain the working of All Pass Filter using Op-Amp. [6M]
b) Design a second order Low pass filter using Op-Amp with upper cut off frequency 2KHz. Assume pass Band gain is 3. [6M]

(OR)

6. a) Explain about dual slope type ADC with the help of circuit diagram and example? [6M]
b) Explain the operation of 3-bit Binary weighted Resistor D/A converter with the help of circuit diagram and derive the expression for output voltage. [6M]

UNIT-IV

7. a) Explain about CMOS static state electrical behaviour. [7M]
b) Compare CMOS, TTL and ECL in terms of Power Dissipation, Speed. [5M]

(OR)

8. a) Design a 4x16 decoder using 74x138. [6M]
b) Explain the working of 8x3 Encoder using logic gates? [6M]

UNIT-V

9. a) Explain the working of IC74x74. [6M]
b) Design a Mod-6 counter using T Flip-Flop. [6M]

(OR)

10. a) Design a 4 bit binary up / down using relevant ICs [8M]
b) Differentiate between Latches and Flip-Flops. [4M]

AR18

CODE: 18CST312

SET-1

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI
(AUTONOMOUS)**

III B.Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, March,2021

**ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE & MACHINE LEARNING
(Common to CSE & IT)**

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 60

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

UNIT-I

1. a) Define problem as a state space search. Explain Water Jug problem in detail. 6M
- b) Explain the algorithm of Hill Climbing. Define local maximum, plateau and ridge. 6M

(OR)

2. a) List and explain the applications of Artificial Intelligence. 6M
- b) Explain the heuristic function in Best-First search 6M

UNIT-II

3. a) Explain the minimax algorithm with an example and diagram. 6M
- b) Prove that John likes peanuts using Resolution from the following sentences: 6M
 - John likes all kinds of food.
 - Apples are food.
 - Chicken is food.
 - Anything anyone eats and isn't killed by is food.
 - Bill eats peanuts and is still alive.
 - Sue eats everything Bill eats.

(OR)

4. a) Write in detail about the constraint satisfaction procedure with map coloring example? 6M
- b) Explain Unification algorithm. 6M

UNIT-III

5. a) Explain about partitioned semantic net. Draw the partitioned semantic net for the sentence. "Ram is eating an apple" 6M
- b) Explain about Rule based systems. 6M

(OR)

6. a) Explain the following 6M
 - i. Frame
 - ii. Is-A and instance relationship
 - iii. Inherited attributes
 - iv. Multivalued attributesDescribe ML-Baseball Player with a Frame system
- b) Write a short notes on semantic web and ontology. 6M

UNIT-IV

7. a) Write the steps associated with machine learning. 6M
For 'A Tic-Tac-Toe learning problem' discuss the following
- Choosing the training experience
 - Choosing the target function
 - Choosing a function approximation algorithm.
- b) Discuss Concept learning as search with respect to General to specific ordering of hypothesis. 6M

(OR)

8. a) Describe in detail all the steps involved in designing a learning system. 6M
b) Illustrate Find-S Algorithm over EnjoySport concept. 6M
Training instances given below.

Example	Sky	AirTemp	Humidity	Wind	Water	Forecast	EnjoySport
1	Sunny	Warm	Normal	Strong	Warm	Same	Yes
2	Sunny	Warm	High	Strong	Warm	Same	Yes
3	Rainy	Cold	High	Strong	Warm	Change	No
4	Sunny	Warm	High	Strong	Cool	Change	Yes

UNIT-V

9. a) Explain the following with examples: 6M
- Decision Tree,
 - Decision Tree Learning
 - Naive Bayes Classifier
- b) Discuss inductive bias in Decision tree Learning. 6M
- (OR)**
10. a) What are the characteristics of the problems suited for decision tree learning? 6M
b) What is the procedure of building Decision tree using ID3 with Gain and Entropy. 6M
Illustrate with example.

AR16

CODE: 16CE3012

SET-1

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI
(AUTONOMOUS)**

III B.Tech I Semester Regular/Supplementary Examinations, March-2021

STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS – II

(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 70

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

UNIT-I

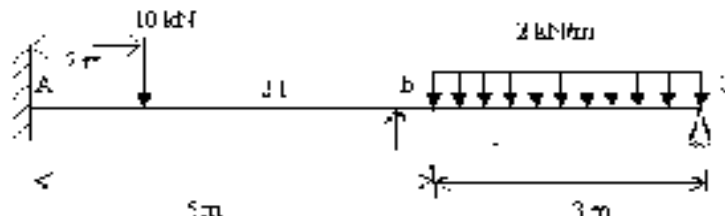
1. A three-hinged parabolic arch hinged at the supports and at the crown **14M**
has a span of 24 m and a central rise of 4 m. It carries a concentrated load of 50 kN at 18 m from left support and a uniformly distributed load of 30 kN/m over the left half portion. Determine the moment, thrust and radial shear at a section 6 m from the left support.
(OR)
2. Derive an expression for horizontal thrust in a two hinged arch? **14M**

UNIT-II

3. Draw the influence lines for reactions, shear force and bending **14M**
moment for simply supported beam.
(OR)
4. A continuous beam ABC is simply resting on supports A and C, and **14M**
continuous over the support B. The span AB is 6 m and the span BC is 8 m. Draw the influence line diagram for bending moment at B. Assume Flexural rigidity is constant throughout and calculate the influence line ordinates at 2 m intervals.

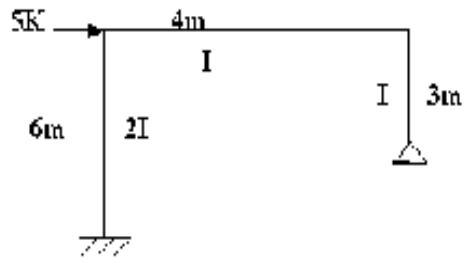
UNIT-III

5. A continuous beam ABC is shown figure . Calculate the moments **14M**
induced at the ends if support B settles by 30 mm. Draw the bending moment diagram and the deflected shape of the beam. Take $E=2 \times 10^5$ N/mm² and $I = 3 \times 10^6$ mm⁴ constant for the whole beam. Use Moment distribution method



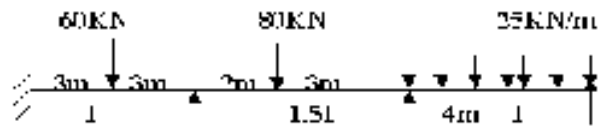
(OR)

6. By using slope deflection method, determine the support moments at all the joints of the Portal frame shown in figure. 14M



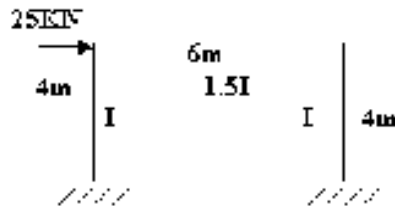
UNIT-IV

7. Analyse the Continuous beam shown in figure using Kani's method. 14M
Sketch the BMD & SFD. E is constant.



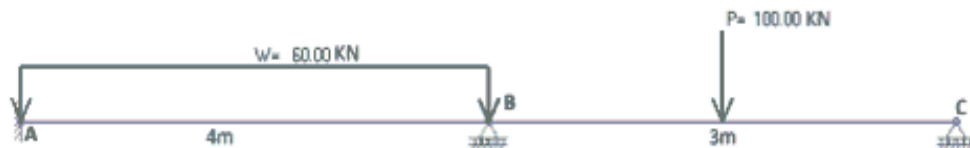
(OR)

8. Analyse the portal frame shown in figure and Sketch the BMD by using kani's method. 14M



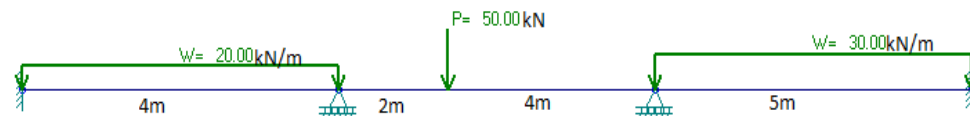
UNIT-V

9. Analyse the beam as shown in figure by using Stiffness method. 14M



(OR)

10. Analyse the beam as shown in figure by using Stiffness method. 14M
When support B sinks by 10mm and take EI as 600 kNm^2 .



AR16

CODE: 16EE3014

SET-1

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI
(AUTONOMOUS)**

III B.Tech I Semester Regular/Supplementary Examinations, March-2021

POWER SYSTEMS-III

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 70

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

UNIT-I

1. a) Compare the arc rupture in oil and air blast circuit breakers and summarize the relative advantages and disadvantages of these types of switch gear 7M
b) Explain the operating duty of a circuit breaker 7M
(OR)
2. a) Draw a neat sketch of SF6 circuit breaker and explain its operation 7M
b) For a 132KV system, the reactance and capacitance upto the location of the circuit breaker is 3ohms and 0.015 μ F respectively. Calculate the following: i) The frequency of transient oscillation ii) The maximum value of restriking voltage across the contacts of the circuit breaker iii) The maximum value of RRRV 7M

UNIT-II

3. a) Explain the operation of Induction cup type relay with neat diagram 7M
b) Using universal torque equation explain the operation of impedance relay. 7M
(OR)
4. Discuss about various types of over current relays by showing the characteristics 14M

UNIT-III

5. An alternator rated at 10kv protected by the balanced circulating system has its neutral grounded through a resistance of 10 ohms. The protective relay is set to operate when there is an out of balance current of 1.8 amps in the pilot wires, which are connected to the secondary windings of 1000/5 ratio current transformers. Determine i) the percent winding which remains unprotected, ii) the minimum resistance required to protect 80% of the winding? 14M
(OR)
6. a) Explain different faults occurs in a generator. 7M
b) Explain the buchholtz relay protection of a transformer. 7M

UNIT-IV

7. a) What is meant by three zone protection? 7M
b) Draw a connection diagram of the translay system for the protection of 3 phase feeder and explain its working operation. 7M
(OR)
8. Discuss how the bus bars are protected by differential protection 14M

UNIT-V

9. a) Why neutral grounding is necessary ? 7M
b) Explain the operation of zinc oxide arresters. 7M
(OR)
10. a) Write short notes on reactance grounding? 7M
b) With a neat diagram describe the operation of valve type arresters? 7M

2 of 2

**AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING
(Mechanical Engineering)****Time: 3 Hours****Max Marks: 70**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

UNIT-I

1. a) Give the classification of Automobiles. 7 M
b) Explain centrifugal type oil filter with a neat sketch. 7 M
- (OR)**
2. a) Explain a 3-way catalytic converter with a neat sketch. 7 M
b) Draw the layout of a 4-wheel drive. Explain the importance of transfer case 7 M

UNIT-II

3. a) Explain how fuel is regulated in CI engine with a neat diagram. 7 M
b) Explain TBI and MPFI with a neat sketches. 7 M
- (OR)**
4. a) What are the different types of fuel injection systems for CI engines? Explain one with a neat sketch. 7 M
b) Define carburetion? What are the defects of the simple carburettor and how are they rectified by modern carburettor? 7 M

UNIT-III

5. a) Explain radiator cooling system with a simple sketch. 7 M
b) Explain electronic ignition system with a neat sketch. 7 M
- (OR)**
6. a) What is heat balance sheet? Discuss in detail. 7 M
b) Define engine balancing. Explain how the ignition timing effect engine balancing. 7 M

UNIT-IV

7. a) Explain horn with a circuit diagram. 7 M
b) Explain the construction of a tyre. 7 M
- (OR)**
8. a) What is the need of a gear box? Explain the multi plate clutch with a diagram. 7 M
b) Explain 4-speed constant mesh gear box with a neat sketch. 7 M

UNIT-V

9. Explain Ackermann steering mechanism with neat sketch. 14M
- (OR)**
10. a) Explain a damper with a neat sketch. 7 M
b) Define the importance of braking. Explain the vacuum booster with a neat sketch. 7 M

AR16

CODE: 16EC3014

SET-1

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI
(AUTONOMOUS)**

III B.Tech I Semester Regular/Supplementary Examinations, March-2021

LINEAR IC APPLICATIONS

(Electronics and Communication Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 70

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

UNIT-I

1. Calculate the Q Point, A , R_I , R_O of a Dual Input, Balanced Output Differential Amplifier [14M]

(OR)

2. a) Explain about various package types of an Integrating Circuit. [8M]
b) Draw the circuit diagram of Single Input, Unbalanced Output Differential Amplifier and write the expressions for A , R_I and R_O . [6M]

UNIT-II

3. a) What is the need for frequency compensation and explain about Pole-Zero Compensation Technique? [7M]
b) What is Input bias current and explain how it can be reduced? [7M]

(OR)

4. a) Draw the block diagram of Op-Amp and explain briefly about each block. [8M]
b) Define the following terms [6M]
i. CMRR ii. PSRR iii. Output Offset Voltage

UNIT-III

5. a) With the help of circuit diagram, explain the working of Schmitt trigger. [8M]
b) Explain the working of mono stable multi vibrator using op-amp. [6M]

(OR)

6. a) Explain the working of Log Amplifier? [8M]
b) Design a Practical differentiator that will differentiate an input signal at 4KHz. [6M]

UNIT-IV

7. a) With the help of example, explain the working of dual slope Converter Type ADC. [8M]
b) Design a second order high Pass Filter using Op-Amp with cut off frequency 2 KHz and pass band gain is 4. (Assume necessary data). [6M]

(OR)

8. a) Explain the working of All Pass Filter using Op-Amp. [7M]
b) Draw the circuit diagram of 4 Bit Binary Weighted Resistor DAC and obtain the expression for output voltage and draw its transfer characteristics. [7M]

UNIT-V

9. a) With the help of circuit diagrams and waveforms, explain the working of Astable multivibrator using 555 timer and derive an expression for gate width. [8M]
b) Explain the working of Three Terminal Voltage Regulator? [6M]

(OR)

10. a) Explain the generation of Frequency Shift Keying using IC555? [7M]
b) Explain the working of IC566. [7M]

Time: 3 Hours**Max Marks: 70**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

UNIT-I

1. a) What do you mean by performance analysis of an algorithm? Explain 6M
- b) Explain case analysis and amortized analysis with an example. 8M

(OR)

2. a) Discuss the various pseudo-code conventions to express algorithms 8M
- b) Describe each with an example about various Asymptotic Notations 6M

UNIT-II

3. a) Explain the general method of divide and conquer. Solve the recursive relation using substitution method: 6M

$$T(n) = \begin{cases} 2 & \text{if } n=1 \\ 2T(n/2) + n & \text{if } n>1 \end{cases}$$

- b) Write merge sort algorithm and develop computing time of a recursive relation to find $T(n)$ 8M

(OR)

4. a) What is knapsack problem? Find an optimal solution to the knapsack instance $n=7$ & $m=15$, $(p_1 \text{ to } p_7) = \{10, 5, 15, 7, 6, 18, 3\}$ and $(w_1 \text{ to } w_7) = \{2, 3, 5, 7, 1, 4, 1\}$ 7M
- b) What is a single source shortest path problem? Give greedy algorithm to generate shortest paths? 7M

UNIT-III

5. a) construct the Optimal Binary search Tree with identifier set $(a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4) = (\text{cout}, \text{float}, \text{if}, \text{while})$ with $(p_1 \text{ to } p_4) = (1/20, 1/5, 1/10, 1/20)$ and $(q_0 \text{ to } q_4) = (1/5, 1/10, 1/5, 1/20, 1/20)$ and also compute the cost of tree 14M

(OR)

6. a) Solve the Travelling salesperson problem as shown in cost matrix for optimal tour using dynamic programming 8M

	0	8	16	18	
	10	0	19	20	
	9	31	0	12	
	16	12	7	0	

- b) Generate the sets $S_i, 0 \leq i \leq 4$ when $(w_1 \text{ to } w_4) = (10, 15, 6, 9)$ and $(p_1 \text{ to } p_4) = (2, 5, 8, 1)$. find the optimal solution when $m=30$. 6M

UNIT-IV

7. a) Explain the properties of strongly connected components? 7M
b) Write an recursive backtracking algorithm for Hamiltonian cycles problem? 7M
(OR)
8. a) Draw the portion state space tree for 4-Queens. Write an algorithm for N-queens problem and explain 7M
b) Describe the Graph coloring problem & its time complexity? 7M

UNIT-V

9. a) Find the solution to the 0/1 knapsack instance using FIFOBB algorithm 9M
n=4, m=15 (p1-p4)= (10,10,12,18) and (w1-w4)= (2,4,6,9)
b) Write comparative note on solving the knapsack problem by 5M
i) LCBB ii) FIFOBB
(OR)
10. a) Write short notes on classes NP-hard and NP-complete? 5M
b) State and Explain cook's theorem. 9M

AR13

CODE: 13CE3014

SET-2

ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI
(AUTONOMOUS)

III B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations, March, 2021

STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS -II (CIVIL ENGINEERING)

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 70

PART-A

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

[1 x 10 = 10 M]

1. a) Calculate degree of static indeterminacy for 2 hinged and 3 hinged arches.
b) What do you mean by rib shortening?
c) Write down the cases for the suitability of portal and cantilever method.
d) Draw any two sway and non-sway frames.
e) Carry over factor for cantilever and propped cantilever beams when free end and prop support subjected to moment 'M'.
f) The ratio of the stiffness of the beam at near end when far end is hinged to the stiffness when far end is fixed is
g) Define rotation factor in Kani's method?
h) A fixed beam subjected to udl "w" over entire span "L" during loading, support B is sinks downward by $wL^4/72EI$. What is the fixed end moment at B.
i) Why flexibility matrix method is called force method?
j) How can you relate stiffness and flexibility?

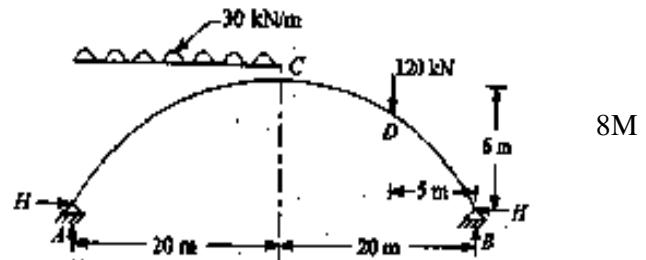
PART-B

Answer one question from each unit

[5x12=60M]

UNIT-I

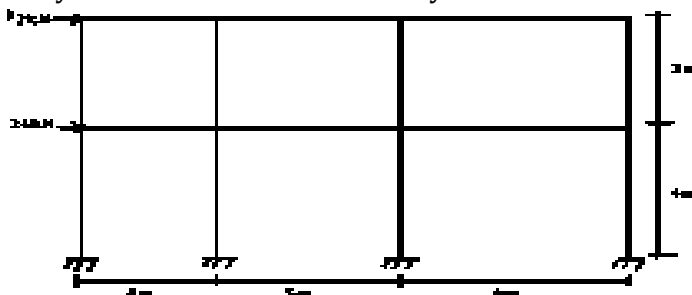
2. a) A two hinged parabolic arch is loaded as shown in figure. Determine the Horizontal thrust, maximum positive and negative moments. (Assume $I = I_0 \sec \theta$ where I_0 is the moment of inertia at the crown and θ is the slope at the section under consideration). (230)



- b) Find shear force and normal thrust at 10m from the left support for above problem. (4M)

(OR)

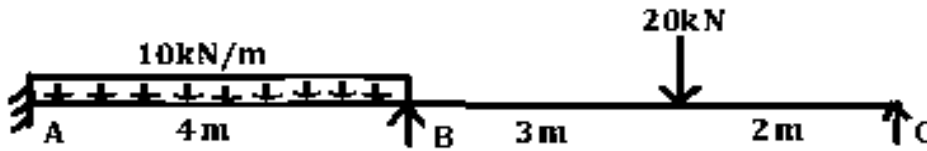
3. a) List the assumptions made in portal method? (2M)
b) Analyse the frame shown below by cantilever method



10M

UNIT-II

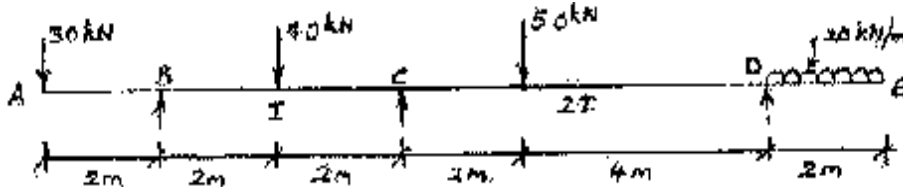
4. Analyse the continuous beam shown in figure by slope deflection method when support B is settled down by 10mm. ($EI = 100 \text{ kN-m}^2$)



12M

(OR)

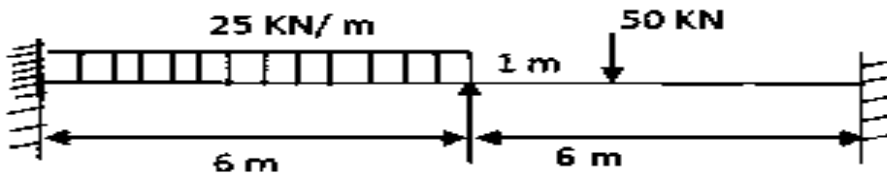
5. Analyse the continuous beam shown in figure by slope deflection method.



12M

UNIT-III

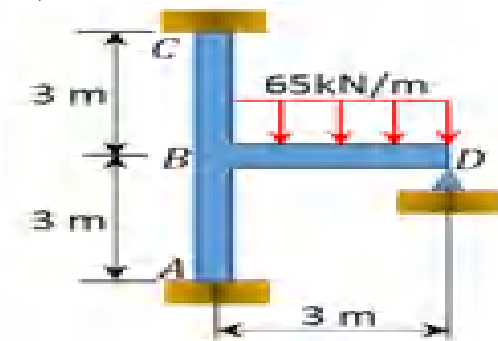
6. Analyse the beam by using Moment Distribution method if support B yields by 10mm. Take $EI = 1 \times 10^{12} \text{ Nmm}^2$ throughout. Draw SFD and BMD.



12M

(OR)

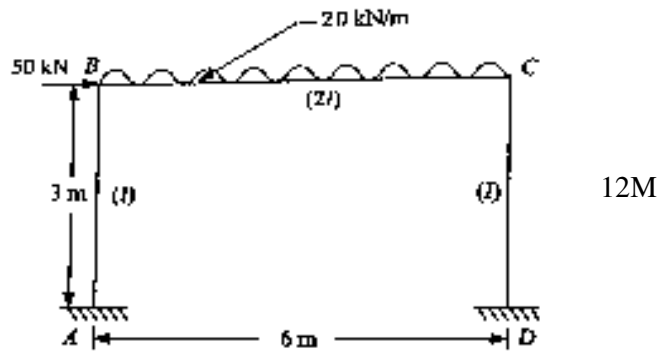
7. Determine the end moments at the supports shown in figure by moment distribution method. Take $EI = \text{constant}$.



12M

UNIT-IV

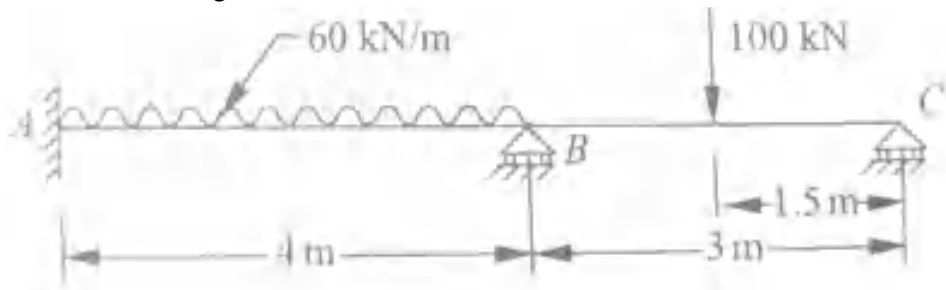
8. Analyse the rigid jointed frame shown in figure by Kani's method



12M

(OR)

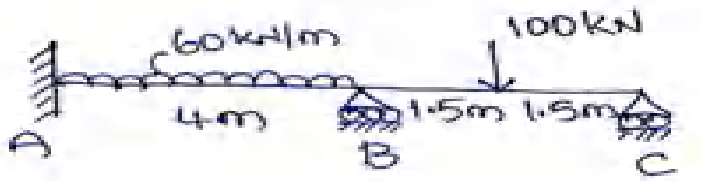
9. Find moment at A and B in continuous beam shown in figure, by Kani's method. Take EI constant throughout.



12M

UNIT-V

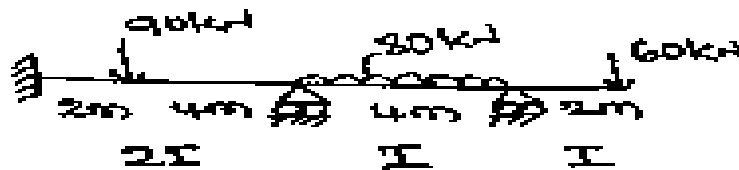
10. a) Write stiffness matrix for 2D beam element without considering axial deformation 2M
b) Find rotation at A, B and C for the beam shown by Stiffness matrix method.



10M

(OR)

11. Analyse the beam by Stiffness matrix method.



12M

PART-A**ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS****[1 x 10 = 10****M]**

1. a) Define voltage regulation of a transmission line.
b) Write down the classification of overhead transmission line
c) What is mean by Surge impedance?
d) What is mean by Ferranti effect?
e) Write the values of A,B,C,D constants of short transmission line .
f) List different types of insulators.
g) Define corona phenomena.
h) What is mean by transposition?
i) Express sag for equal level of supports.
j) List any advantages of bundle conductors.

PART-B**Answer one question from each unit****[5x12=60M]****UNIT-I**

2. Showcase the various properties of good Conductor materials and types of Conductor materials? Describe the Advantages of ACSR usage. 12

(OR)

3. A single circuit, 3-phase, 50Hz transmission line consists of three conductors arranged as triangle and distance between conductors are 5m, 5m and 8m. If the conductors have diameter equal to 0.8cm. find (i) inductance (ii) also calculate capacitance. 12

UNIT-II

4. Derive the Expression for Medium Transmission Line using T-network with Phasor diagram. 12

(OR)

5. A 3-phase, 50Hz, 150 km line has a resistance, inductive reactance and capacitive shunt admittance of 0.1Ω , 0.5Ω and $3 \times 10^{-6} S$ per km per phase. If the line delivers 50 MW at 110 kV and 0.8 p.f. lagging, determine the sending end voltage and current. Assume a nominal π circuit for the line. 12

UNIT-III

6. Derive the Expression for sending end quantities of long transmission line by Rigorous solutions. 12

(OR)

7. a) Starting from the fundamentals determine the equivalent- Π network parameters of a long transmission line. 6
b) Explain importance of surge impedance and surge impedance loading with respect to an overhead transmission line. 6

UNIT-IV

- | | | |
|----|--|----|
| 8. | Explain the Skin and Proximity effects. | 12 |
| | (OR) | |
| 9. | Explain the factors affecting corona and methods to reduce corona. | 12 |

UNIT-V

- | | | |
|-----|---|----|
| 10. | a) A transmission line conductor having a diameter of 19.5mm weighs 0.85 kg/m. the span is 275 metres. The wind pressure is 39 kg/m^2 of projected area with ice coating of 13mm. the ultimate strength of the conductor is 8,000kg. Calculate the minimum sag if the factor of safety is 2 and ice weighs 910 kg/m^3 . | 6 |
| | b) Derive the expression for Sag Calculation when supports are at unequal heights | 6 |
| | (OR) | |
| 11. | Explain different methods to improve string efficiency. | 12 |

AR13

CODE: 13ME3016

SET-2

ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI
(AUTONOMOUS)

III B.Tech. I Semester Supplementary Examinations, March, 2021

CAD/CAM

(MECHANICAL ENGINEERING)

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 70

PART-A

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

[1 x 10 = 10 M]

1. a) Enlist the applications of Image drawing techniques. CO1
- b) What is the significance of computers in industrial manufacturing? CO1
- c) List any three computer aided manufacturing processes. CO1
- d) What are the control points on the Bezier curve? CO2
- e) What is Boundary representation modelling? CO2
- f) What are the memory devices used in NC, CNC and DNC machines? CO3
- g) Enlist the coding systems used in Group Technology. CO4
- h) What are part families? Write about its significance in group technology. CO4
- i) Write any two differences between generative type and retrieval type CAPP systems. CO5
- j) Enlist the benefits of Flexible Manufacturing System. CO5

PART-B

Answer one question from each unit

[5x12=60M]

UNIT-I

2. a) Explain about CAD/CAM hardware. CO1
 - b) Discuss the application of various geometric transformation using suitable examples. CO1
- (OR)
3. a) Discuss various CAD input devices with suitable diagrams. CO1
 - b) Explain with a suitable example, the role of homogeneous coordinate system while carrying out transformations. CO1

UNIT-II

4. a) Define Geometric model. Explain how a 3-D object is represented by a wire frame model. CO2
 - b) Enlist and explain different Boolean operations used in solid modelling. CO2
- (OR)
5. a) How the line and circle are parametrically represented as Analytic curves? CO2
 - b) Define Bezier surface. Explain its characteristics. CO2

UNIT-III

6. a) Explain various steps involved in CNC part programming. CO3
 - b) What is meant by the DNC? Discuss how it is different from CNC. CO3
- (OR)
7. a) Discuss with a suitable example the CNC & manual part programming methods. CO3
 - b) State the advantages and disadvantages of Numerical Control. CO3

UNIT-IV

8. a) Explain briefly the OPITZ coding system. **CO4**
b) What is group technology? When is it appropriate to go for group technology? **CO4**
What are its advantages?

(OR)

9. a) Explain the key machine concept in group teleology. **CO4**
b) What are the various hierarchical structure used in GT applications? **CO4**

UNIT-V

10. a) Discuss the principle of material handling. Name and describe the five types of material handling devices? **CO5**
b) Differentiate the various CAPP systems. **CO5**

(OR)

11. a) Explain different layout concept of FMS with their benefits. **CO5**
b) Discuss the concept and benefits of CAPP and also explain its types. **CO5**

**DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS
(Common to CSE & IT)****Time: 3 Hours****Max Marks: 70****PART-A****ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS****[1 x 10 = 10****M]**

1. a) Define Omega notation
- b) Write the best, average and worst case time complexities of quick sort algorithm?
- c) Write the recurrence relation for divide and conquer problem?
- d) State Job sequence Problem?
- e) Draw the possible binary search trees for the identifier set (a1,a2,a3)=(do,if,stop)
- f) Distinguish Greedy method and Dynamic Programming.
- g) Define State space tree?
- h) Define Hamiltonian Cycle?
- i) Write the difference between FIFO and LC branch and bound algorithms
- j) Write the difference between NP Hard and NP Complete Problems?

PART-B**Answer one question from each unit****[5x12=60M]****UNIT-I**

2. a) What is an algorithm? Explain its characteristics in detail 4M
 - b) What do you mean by performance analysis? Derive the run time complexity of a non-recursive Fibonacci series algorithm using tabular method. 8M
- (OR)**
3. a) Define disjoint sets? Explain the disjoint operations with examples? 6M
 - b) Explain in detail about connected components and bi-connected components 6M

UNIT-II

4. a) Write the Control abstraction of Divide and Conquer Problem? 4M
 - b) Apply Merge Sort to sort the list a[1:10]=(31,28,17,65,35,42,86,25,45,52). Draw the tree of recursive calls of merge sort, merge functions. 8M
- (OR)**
5. a) Write the greedy algorithm for solving 0/1 knapsack problem. Give the solution for the following instance of the knapsack problem where n=3, m=20, (p1,p2,p3)=(25,24,15) and (w1,w2,w3)=(18,15,10) 6M
 - b) Write and explain Prim's algorithm for finding minimum cost spanning tree of a graph with an example. 6M

UNIT-III

6. a) Explain the methodology of Dynamic programming. Mention the applications of Dynamic programming. 6M
- b) Find the all pairs shortest path solution for the graph represented by below adjacency matrix: 6M

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 4 & 11 \\ 6 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & \infty & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

(OR)

7. a) Construct an optimal binary search tree for the following data: $n=4$, $(a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4) = (\text{do}, \text{if}, \text{int}, \text{while})$, $p(1:4) = (3, 3, 1, 1)$ and $q(0:4) = (2, 3, 1, 1, 1)$. 8M
- b) Define merging and purging rules of 0/1 Knapsack problem. 4M

UNIT-IV

8. a) What is a backtracking? Give the explicit and implicit constraints in 8 queen's problem. 6M
- b) Write an algorithm for finding m-coloring of a graph and explain with an example. 6M

(OR)

9. a) Write an algorithm to determine the Hamiltonian Cycle in a given graph using backtracking. 6M
- b) Find all possible subsets of w that sum to m . Let $w = \{5, 7, 10, 12, 15, 18, 20\}$ and $m = 35$ and draw the portion of the state space tree that is generated using backtracking. 6M

UNIT-V

10. a) Explain the principles of FIFO Branch and Bound. 6M
- b) Explain the process of solving Travelling Sales Person Problem using branch and Bound 6M

(OR)

11. a) Briefly Explain the concepts of NP-Hard Problems? 6M
- b) Briefly explain Cooks-theorem. 6M