

# AR18

**CODE: 18IET212**

**SET-1**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**II B.Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, November-2020**

## **NUMERICAL METHODS**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

### **UNIT-I**

1. a) Find the root of  $x^3 - 2x - 5 = 0$ , by using Iteration method. **6 M**

b) Find the root of  $2x - \log_{10} x = 7$ , that lies between 3.5 & 4 by using Regulai-Falsi method. **6 M**

**(OR)**

2. a) Find the root of  $x = e^{-x}$ , by using Newton-Raphson method. **6 M**

b) Find the root of  $\sin x = \frac{1}{x}$  that lies between  $x = 1$  &  $x = 1.5$  (measured in radians) by using Bisection method. **6 M**

### **UNIT-II**

3. a) Construct the difference table for the following data **6 M**

$x$	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3
$f(x)$	0.003	0.067	0.148	0.248	0.370	0.518	0.697

and hence evaluate  $f(1.2)$  using Newton's backward difference formula.

b) Using Lagrange's formula, calculate  $y(10)$  from the following table **6 M**

$x$	5	6	9	11
$y$	12	13	14	16

**(OR)**

4. a) The population of a town in the decimal census was given below. **6 M**  
Estimate the population for the year 1985 by using Newton's Forward interpolation formula

Year	1891	1901	1911	1921	1931
population	46	66	81	93	101

- b) Use Gauss's Backward interpolation formula to find  $f(32)$  given that  $f(25) = 0.2707, f(30) = 0.3027, f(35) = 0.3386$  &  $f(40) = 0.3794$ . 6 M

### UNIT-III

5. A rod is rotating in a plane. The following table gives the angle  $\theta$  (in radians) through which the rod has turned for various values of the time  $t$  (in seconds). 12 M

$t$	0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2
$\theta$	0	0.12	0.49	1.12	2.02	3.20	4.67

Calculate the angular velocity and the angular acceleration of the rod, when  $t = 0.6$

(OR)

6. Compute the first two derivatives at  $x = 3$  from the following table 12 M

$x$	1	2	4	8	10
$f(x)$	0	1	5	21	27

### UNIT-IV

7. Evaluate the following integral  $\int_0^{\pi} t \sin t \, dt$  by using Trapezoidal rule and Simpson's 3/8 rule 12 M

(OR)

8. Evaluate  $\int_0^1 \int_0^1 e^{(x+y)} \, dx \, dy$  by using Trapezoidal rule and taking  $h = 0.5$  &  $k = 0.5$  12 M

### UNIT-V

9. Find the approximate value of  $y$  for  $x = 0.1$  &  $0.2$ , if  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x + y$  and  $y = 1$  at  $x = 0$  using Picard's method. Check your answer with exact solution. 12 M

(OR)

10. Apply the Fourth order Runge-Kutta method, to find an approximate value of  $y$  when  $x = 1.2$  in steps of 0.1, given that  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x^2 + y^2, y(1) = 1.5$ . 12 M

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**SET-1**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
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**II B.Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, November-2020**

## **INTRODUCTION TO NUMBER THEORY**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

### **UNIT-I**

1. a) Obtain gcd of 858 and 325 6M  
b) Express 275 and 200 in the form of  $ax+by$  6M  
(OR)
2. a) Prove that  $n(n-1)(2n-1)$  is divisible by 6 6M  
b) Prove that  $9^n - 8^n - 1$  is divisible by 8 6M

### **UNIT-II**

3. Show that  $10^n + 3 \cdot 4^{n+2} + 5 \equiv 0 \pmod{9}$  12M  
(OR)
4. Solve the congruence  $259x \equiv 5 \pmod{11}$  12M

### **UNIT-III**

5. a) Define Euler-Fermate theorem . Hence, Show that  $n^{12} - a^{12}$  is divisible by 13 6M  
b) Define Wilson theorem. Hence, show that  $(12! + 1)$  is divisible by 13. 6M  
(OR)
6. Use Chinese remainder theorem to solve 12M  
$$x \equiv 3 \pmod{5}$$
$$x \equiv 1 \pmod{7}$$
$$x \equiv 6 \pmod{8}$$

### **UNIT-IV**

7. Define Mobius function  $\mu$ . Determine  $\mu(17), \mu(20)$  12M  
(OR)
8. Define Euler Totient Function  $\Phi$ . Determine  $\Phi(180)$  12M

### **UNIT-V**

9. Determine whether 85 is quadratic residue of 223 or not 12M  
(OR)
10. Evaluate  $(2/7)$  and  $(2/19)$  12M

**WATER SHED MANAGEMENT****Time: 3 Hours****Max Marks: 60**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

**UNIT-I**

1. a) Define watershed development and its objectives. List out the important characteristics of watershed. 5 M  
b) Explain the integrated and multi-disciplinary approach for watershed management. 7 M  
(OR)
2. a) Explain the influence of the following characteristics of watershed development 6 M  
(i) Size and Shape (ii) Hydrology (iii) Socio economic characteristics.  
b) Define the basic data and inputs useful in implementing a watershed development. 6 M

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Find the types of soil erosion in a watershed and effects of erosion on land fertility 6 M  
b) Classify the all soil erosion control measures in a watershed and discuss any two measures in detail 6 M  
(OR)
4. a) Discuss in detail about erosion control methods with a neat sketch furrowing and bunding 6 M  
b) Explain in detail how the following measures arrest the soil erosion in a watershed 6 M  
(i) Gully Control (ii) Trenching

**UNIT-III**

5. a) Explain the soil moisture conservation through artificial recharge techniques 6 M  
b) Define water harvesting structures for ground water recharge 6 M  
(OR)
6. a) Define in detail about catchment harvesting and soil moisture conservation 6 M  
b) Explain the soil moisture conservation through Farm pond 6 M

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) Discuss in detail the land use and land capability classifications 6 M  
b) Describe the management of Agriculture and Grass land in a watershed programme 6 M  
(OR)
8. a) Explain the management of Forest land and wild lands in a watershed management 6 M  
b) Describe the reasons for formation of saline and alkaline soils and explain the steps for reclaim to normal state 6 M

**UNIT-V**

9. a) Describe what is an eco system. Explain its significance in a watershed management 6 M  
b) Discuss about the strip, mixed and inter cropping pattern 6 M  
(OR)
10. a) Explain in detail social forestry and afforestation 6 M  
b) Discuss how dry land agriculture and horticulture are managed in an ecosystem 6 M

# AR18

**CODE: 18IET216**

**SET-1**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
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**II B.Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, November-2020**

**INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL SIMULATION AND MODELING**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

## UNIT-I

- |       |  |         |    |
|-------|--|---------|----|
| 1. a) | Explain various key features and scope of the MATLAB   | CO1, K1 | 6M |
| b)    | List different types of arithmetic operators available in MATLAB and explain them with suitable example. | CO1, K1 | 6M |

**(OR)**

- |       |   |         |    |
|-------|---|---------|----|
| 2. a) | List out MATLAB command windows with their purpose.                 | CO1, K1 | 6M |
| b)    | List out relational operators available in MATLAB with one example. | CO1, K1 | 6M |

## UNIT-II

- |       |   |         |    |
|-------|---|---------|----|
| 3. a) | Determine the results for following commands? Given<br>$A = [3 \ 1 \ 0 \ 4 \ 5; \ 5 \ 3 \ 1 \ 2 \ 3; \ 7 \ 5 \ 3 \ 2 \ 1; \ 0 \ 3 \ 5 \ 7 \ 1];$<br>$B = [1 \ 3 \ 6; \ 5 \ 6 \ 1; \ 2 \ 3 \ 7; \ 1 \ 0 \ 3];$<br>i) $A(3,4)+B(1,3)$ ii) $A(4,:)$ iii) $B(:,2)$ iv) $A(3,:) = [ \ ]$<br>v) $A(2:3,2:3)$ vi) $A'$ vii) $\text{size}(B)$ | CO2, K2 | 7M |
|-------|---|---------|----|

- |    |   |         |    |
|----|---|---------|----|
| b) | Create a function file to calculate the mean value of set of numbers. | CO2, K1 | 5M |
|----|---|---------|----|

**(OR)**

- |       |   |         |    |
|-------|---|---------|----|
| 4. a) | Explain defining and reshaping of vectors with suitable examples.           | CO2, K2 | 6M |
| b)    | Explain the syntax function calling another function with suitable example. | CO2, K2 | 6M |

## UNIT-III

- |       |  |         |    |
|-------|--|---------|----|
| 5. a) | Write a script file to find roots of quadratic expression $x^2+7x+12$  | CO3, K2 | 6M |
| b)    | Write a script file to find maximum number in a given set of 3 values. | CO3, K2 | 6M |

**(OR)**

- |       |   |         |    |
|-------|---|---------|----|
| 6. a) | Write a short note on 'nested if' loop with an example.     | CO3, K1 | 6M |
| b)    | Evaluate the factorial of a given number using while loops. | CO3, K2 | 6M |

## UNIT-IV

- |       |  |         |    |
|-------|--|---------|----|
| 7. a) | Develop code for plotting parabola $y=5x^2$ in the range of $-15 \leq x \leq 15$ | CO4, K2 | 6M |
| b)    | Explain 'solve' and 'roots' commands in MATLAB with suitable examples.           | CO4, K1 | 6M |

**(OR)**

- |    |  |         |     |
|----|--|---------|-----|
| 8. | Develop the code to find maxima and minima with a suitable example | CO4, K2 | 12M |
|----|--|---------|-----|

## UNIT-V

- |       |  |         |    |
|-------|--|---------|----|
| 9. a) | Explain the importance and applications of Simulink.                   | CO5, K1 | 6M |
| b)    | Develop the Simulink model for the equation $(dv/dt) = m - [(g/k)v^2]$ | CO5, K2 | 6M |

**(OR)**

- |     |   |         |     |
|-----|---|---------|-----|
| 10. | Develop a Simulink model for RLC series circuit with supply voltage V | CO5, K2 | 12M |
|-----|---|---------|-----|

# AR18

**CODE: 18IET217**

**SET-1**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**II B.Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, November-2020**

**FUNDAMENTALS OF MATERIAL SCIENCE**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

## UNIT-I

1. a) Find the packing factor of F C C, B C C space lattices [8 M]  
b) Define metallic bonding and its characteristics? [4 M]
- (OR)
2. a) Briefly explain about zero dimensional (point) defects? [6 M]  
b) Explain with neat sketch types bonding? [6 M]

## UNIT-II

3. a) Briefly explain about the deformation by twinning and slip mechanism? [8 M]  
b) Explain the Hume Rothery rules for maximum solid solubility [4 M]
- (OR)
4. a) Explain why fine grained materials have superior properties than coarse grained materials? [8M]  
b) What is the significance of the dislocations? [4 M]

## UNIT-III

5. a) What are the difference between hot working and cold working? [8M]  
b) Briefly explain about solidification mechanism? [4 M]
- (OR)
6. a) Briefly explain about planar and dendritic growth? [6 M]  
b) What are the advantages and disadvantage of hot working and cold working? [6 M]

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Draw the stress strain diagram for mild steel material and explain various curves in stress strain diagram? [8M]  
b) Explain about Brinell hardness test [4 M]
- (OR)
8. Explain any six following terms [12M]

A. Stress B. Strain C. Hardness D. Modules of elasticity E. Proof stress  
F. Ductility G. malleability H .Toughness

## UNIT-V

9. a) Briefly explain about the Charpy impact test? [8M]  
b) Factors Affecting Charpy Impact Energy [4 M]
- (OR)
10. a) Write a short note on Fatigue Testing. [6 M]  
b) What is meant by Creep? Explain different Creep mechanisms. [6 M]

# AR18

**CODE: 18IET219**

**SET-1**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**II B.Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, November-2020**

**INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONIC MEASUREMENTS**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

## UNIT-I

- |       |  |            |
|-------|--|------------|
| 1. a) | List out static characteristics? Define any four of them?                    | K1-CO1[6M] |
| b)    | Draw and explain the DC ammeter circuit and derive the expression for shunt? | K2-CO1[6M] |

**(OR)**

- |       |   |            |
|-------|---|------------|
| 2. a) | Discuss thermocouple type RF ammeter in detail?       | K2-CO1[6M] |
| b)    | Draw and explain the working of series type ohmmeter? | K2-CO1[6M] |

## UNIT-II

- |       |  |             |
|-------|--|-------------|
| 3. a) | Draw and explain the operation of standard AF sine and square wave generator?    | K2-CO2[6M]  |
| b)    | Explain the working of the wien's bridge method of harmonic distortion analyzer? | K2- CO2[6M] |

**(OR)**

- |       |  |             |
|-------|--|-------------|
| 4. a) | Draw and explain the operation of the basic wave analyzer?           | K2- CO2[6M] |
| b)    | Draw and explain the operation of frequency selective wave analyzer? | K2- CO2[6M] |

## UNIT-III

- |       |   |            |
|-------|---|------------|
| 5. a) | Explain different features of CRT?                              | K1-CO3[6M] |
| b)    | Explain the measurement procedure of amplitude and time period? | K1-CO3[6M] |

**(OR)**

- |       |   |            |
|-------|---|------------|
| 6. a) | Draw and explain the working of digital storage oscilloscope? | K2-CO3[6M] |
| b)    | With a block diagram explain the operation of a simple CRO?   | K2-CO3[6M] |

## UNIT-IV

- |       |   |            |
|-------|---|------------|
| 7. a) | Draw and explain the Maxwell Bridge with neat diagram and derive the expression for unknown inductance?   | K2-CO4[6M] |
| b)    | A Maxwell bridge is used to measure inductive impedance. Utilizing the bridge constants at balance are $C_1=0.01 \mu\text{F}$ , $R_1=470\text{k} \Omega$ , $R_2=5.1\text{k} \Omega$ and $R_3=100\text{k} \Omega$ , find the series equivalent of the unknown impedance? | K3-CO4[6M] |

**(OR)**

- |       |  |            |
|-------|--|------------|
| 8. a) | Draw the circuit diagram of a wien's bridge, explain its working and derive the equation for frequency of oscillation?   | K2-CO4[6M] |
| b)    | In a wien's bridge Utilizing $R_1$ , $R_3$ and $C_1$ , $C_3$ are $3.1\text{k}$ , $12.4\text{k}$ and $5.2 \mu\text{F}$ , $20.3\text{pF}$ respectively, find the frequency of oscillation? | K3-CO4[6M] |

## UNIT-V

- |       |  |            |
|-------|--|------------|
| 9. a) | What is an electrical transducer? Define active and passive transducers and give examples? | K1-CO5[6M] |
| b)    | Explain the principle, construction and working of LVDT?                                   | K2-CO5[6M] |

**(OR)**

- |        |  |            |
|--------|--|------------|
| 10. a) | Explain how the temperature is measured using Thermocouple?            | K2-CO5[6M] |
| b)     | Explain the Principle, Construction and different forms of thermistor? | K2-CO5[6M] |

# AR18

**CODE: 18IET21A**

**SET-1**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**II B.Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, November-2020**

## **UNIX UTILITIES**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

### **UNIT-I**

1. a) Explain Architecture of Unix ? 6M  
b) Write about features of Unix ? 6M
- (OR)**
2. a) Write about Unix file system? 6M  
b) Explain about user level security in Unix ? 6M

### **UNIT-II**

3. a) Explain the following commands with examples 6M  
i)ls ii)cat iii)who  
b) Discuss the following commands with examples 6M  
i)echo ii)passwd iii)pwd
- (OR)**
4. a) Write short note on the following commands with examples 6M  
i)rmdir ii)mkdir iii)wc  
b) Discuss the following commands with examples. 6M  
i)date ii)cd iii)cp

### **UNIT-III**

5. a) Explain vi editor with examples? 6M  
b) List and explain various file handling utilities? 6M
- (OR)**
6. a) Describe various text processing utilities? 6M  
b) List and explain various disk processing utilities? 6M

### **UNIT-IV**

7. a) Write about Redirection? 6M  
b) Define a shell & Explain about shell variables? 6M
- (OR)**
8. a) Explain pipes with examples? 6M  
b) Discuss about command line editing and command substitution.? 6M

### **UNIT-V**

9. a) Explain shell responsibilities? 6M  
b) List and explain different arithmetic operations in shell programming? 6M
- (OR)**
10. a) Write in detail about control structures in unix? 6M  
b) Briefly discuss about environment variables? 6M



# AR18

**CODE: 18IET21B**

**SET-1**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
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**II B.Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, November-2020**

**IT SYSTEMS MANAGEMENT**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

## **UNIT-I**

1. a) Define IT Infrastructure. Explain IT infrastructure Management Activities. 6M
- b) . Define the evolutions of systems since 1960's and their management. 6M

**(OR)**

2. a) Explain the various IT systems components. 6M
- b) Define Network? Explain Growth of Internet and its Application. 6M

## **UNIT-II**

3. a) Explain Software Development life cycle and types of SDLC Models. 8M
- b) Discuss about software economics. 4M

**(OR)**

4. Explain the Waterfall model. List out the advantages and disadvantages of Waterfall model. 12M

## **UNIT-III**

5. a) Describe the common tasks in IT system Management. 6M
- b) Explain about System Context diagram in brief. 6M

**(OR)**

6. State and Explain Service level management and Financial Management. 12M

## **UNIT-IV**

7. State and Explain Computer Security, Internet Security, Physical Security in detail. 12M

**(OR)**

8. State Emerging Trends in IT E-Commerce and GSM. 12M

## **UNIT-V**

9. a) Explain Storage Management Process and Activities 6M
- b) Explain in detail about Disaster Recovery 6M

**(OR)**

10. a) Explain the traditional division of storage hierarchy 6M
- b) Explain the mechanism of Back up Process 6M