

# AR16

**CODE: 16EC4037**

**SET-1**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**IV B.Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, September, 2020**

**EMBEDDED & REAL TIME OPERATING SYSTEMS  
(Electronics and Communication Engineering)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 70**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

**UNIT-I**

1. a) List and define three main characteristics of embedded system that distinguish such systems from other computing systems 7M  
b) Explain how to optimize a custom single purpose processor design? 7M  
(OR)
2. a) Explain about software development process of an embedded system 7M  
b) Describe why general purpose processor could cost less than a single purpose processor you design yourself? 7M

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Explain about concurrent process model 7M  
b) Explain how to create and terminate a process 7M  
(OR)
4. a) Explain how Communication takes place among processes 7M  
b) Write short notes on real time systems 7M

**UNIT-III**

5. a) With neat figure explain the RS232 interface 7M  
b) Explain about Ethernet 7M  
(OR)
6. a) Explain about IEEE1394 Firewire 7M  
b) Explain about Bluetooth 7M

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) Write architecture of a kernel 7M  
b) What is mutex? Write its significance 7M  
(OR)
8. a) Explain about event registers and pipes 7M  
b) Explain about mail box and message queues 7M

**UNIT-V**

9. a) Write any open source embedded operating systems and explain their features 7M  
b) What are the differences in operating systems 7M  
(OR)
10. a) List various mobile/handheld operating systems and explain their features 7M  
b) Explain about Timers and memory management 7M

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**IV B.Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, September, 2020**

**MOBILE AD HOC AND SENSOR NETWORKS  
(Computer Science and Engineering)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 70**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

**UNIT-I**

1. a) List and explain the applications of MANETs. 7M  
b) Differentiate between cellular and adhoc wireless networks. 7M  
(OR)
2. a) Briefly explain the security threats in adhoc wireless networks. 7M  
b) What are the major issues to be considered for a successful ad hoc wireless Internet? 7M

**UNIT-II**

3. a) List the design goals of a MAC protocol for ad hoc wireless networks. 7M  
b) Explain about floor acquisition multiple access protocols. 7M  
(OR)
4. a) Explain in detail about hidden and exposed terminal problems. 7M  
b) Explain distributed packet reservation multiple access protocol. 7M

**UNIT-III**

5. Explain in detail about DSDV routing protocol. 14M  
(OR)
6. Explain in detail about DSR routing protocol. 14M

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) List the reasons that sensor networks pose certain design challenges. 7M  
b) Explain the clustered architecture of sensor networks. 7M  
(OR)
8. a) Give the applications of sensor networks. 7M  
b) Compare wireless sensor networks with Adhoc wireless networks. 7M

**UNIT-V**

9. a) Explain about location discovery of sensors. 7M  
b) Write short notes on security in sensor networks. 7M  
(OR)
10. Discuss in detail on quality of sensor networks. 14M

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**IV B.Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, September, 2020**

**PARALLEL COMPUTING  
(INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 70**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

**UNIT-I**

- |             |   |    |
|-------------|---|----|
| 1. a)       | Examine early ways to form a cluster.             | 7M |
| b)          | Explain Distributed Shared Memory.                | 7M |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |    |
| 2. a)       | Visualize MIMD and SIMD classification            | 7M |
| b)          | Contrast demand for increase computational speed. | 7M |

**UNIT-II**

- |             |   |    |
|-------------|---|----|
| 3. a)       | Demonstrate single program multiple data model  | 7M |
| b)          | Analyse various debugging strategies            | 7M |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |    |
| 4. a)       | Differentiate between MPI and PVM with examples | 7M |
| b)          | Explain the message Passing Routines.           | 7M |

**UNIT-III**

- |             |  |    |
|-------------|--|----|
| 5. a)       | Explore pipeline for frequency filters                   | 7M |
| b)          | Explain the step in insertion sort with five numbers     | 7M |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |    |
| 6. a)       | Classify various pipelining techniques                   | 7M |
| b)          | Explain the types of pipeline computations with examples | 7M |

**UNIT-IV**

- |             |   |    |
|-------------|---|----|
| 7. a)       | Explain barrier implementation in message passing systems             | 7M |
| b)          | What is a Load balancing? Justify Dynamic Load Balancing with example | 7M |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |    |
| 8. a)       | Discuss ring termination algorithm                                    | 7M |
| b)          | Differentiate between centralized and de-centralized work pool        | 7M |

**UNIT-V**

- |             |   |    |
|-------------|---|----|
| 9. a)       | Discuss about distributed shared memory systems                     | 7M |
| b)          | Explain distributed shared memory programming primitives            | 7M |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |    |
| 10. a)      | Explain in detail various sorting algorithms.                       | 7M |
| b)          | Compare and contrast sorting vs. numerical algorithms with examples | 7M |