

# AR18

**CODE: 18IET212**

**SET-1**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**II B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, January-2022**

## **NUMERICAL METHODS**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

### **UNIT-I**

1. a) Find the positive root of the equation  $x^3 - 5x + 1 = 0$ . Using Bisection method correct upto 3 decimal places. **6M**

- b) Evaluate  $\sqrt{28}$  to four decimal places by using Newton-Raphson method. **6M**

**(OR)**

2. a) Find the positive root of  $x^4 - x - 10 = 0$ , by using Regula-Falsi method. **6M**

- b) Evaluate  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{12}}$  by fixed point iteration method. **6M**

### **UNIT-II**

3. Find  $f(0.5)$  and  $f(5.8)$  by using Newton's forward and backward difference formula from the table **12M**

$x$	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
$f(x)$	0	1	16	81	256	625	1296

**(OR)**

4. Using Lagrange's formula, evaluate the polynomial and calculate  $f(3)$  from the following table **12M**

$x$	0	1	2	4	5	6
$f(x)$	1	14	15	5	6	19

### UNIT-III

5. Find the first and second derivatives of the function tabulated below at the points  $x = 0$  &  $x = 6$  12M

$x$	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
$y$	6.9897	7.4036	7.7815	8.1291	8.4510	8.7506	9.0309

(OR)

6. Compute the first two derivatives at  $x = 10$  &  $x = 29$  from the following table 12M

$x$	3	5	11	27	34
$f(x)$	-13	23	899	17315	35606

### UNIT-IV

7. Evaluate the following integral  $\int_0^1 \sqrt{1+x^4} dx$ , by using Trapezoidal rule and Simpson's 1/3 rule 12M

(OR)

8. Evaluate  $\int_1^2 \int_2^3 e^{-(x+y)} dx dy$  by using Trapezoidal rule here take  $h = 0.5$  &  $k = 0.5$ . 12M

### UNIT-V

9. Using Taylor's series method, solve the equation  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x - y^2$  for  $x = 0.2, 0.4$  &  $0.6$ , given that  $y(0) = 1$ . 12M

(OR)

10. Find  $y(0.1)$  and  $y(0.2)$  using Runge-Kutta method of Fourth order given that  $\frac{dy}{dx} = x^2 - y$  and  $y(0) = 1$ . 12M

# AR18

**CODE: 18IET216**

**SET-2**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**II B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, January-2022**

**INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL SIMULATION AND MODELING**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

## UNIT-I

1. a) Name the commands used for arithmetic operations with scalars. 6 M  
b) What are the applications and typical uses of MATLAB? 6 M
- (OR)
2. a) What are the windows available in MATLAB? and explain them briefly. 6 M  
b) Write down the history and applications of MATLAB 6 M

## UNIT-II

3. a) Write a short note on defining and reshaping of vectors with examples. 6 M  
b) Express the results for following commands? 6 M  
A = [7 4 8 6; 6 4 7 1; 3 2 6 8] ; B = [5 6; 3 7; 4 8; 2 9];
  - i) A(3,3)+B(2,2)
  - ii) A(:,3)
  - iii) B(:,2)
  - iv) A(3,:) = [ ]
  - v) A'
  - vi) B(3,:)

(OR)

4. a) How to generate the matrices and range of values? Give one example for each and explain them briefly. 6 M  
b) How to create the multi-dimensional arrays and strings in MATLAB and explain them briefly. 6 M

## UNIT-III

5. a) Explain the “Else statement” with flowchart and MATLAB program. 6 M  
b) Explain the operation of “while” loop with one simple example 6 M
- (OR)
6. a) Write the differences between “for loop” and “while loop”. 6 M  
b) Explain the “Elseif statement” with flowchart and MATLAB program. 6 M

## UNIT-IV

7. a) Write a short note on the “creation of multiple data sets in one graph” 6 M  
b) Write the MATLAB script file for finding the roots of equation 6 M  
“ $y = 5x^4 + 3x^3 - 9x^2 + 10x - 25$ ”.

(OR)

8. a) Explain the procedure for finding roots of quadratic equation. 6 M

$$y = ax^2 + bx + c$$

- b) Explain the procedure for solving the systems of three equations given below using MATLAB. 6 M

$$\begin{aligned}x + 3y + 5z &== 19 \\ -x + 5y + 7z &== 22 \\ -3x + 12y + 18z &== -56\end{aligned}$$

### UNIT-V

9. a) Create the Simulink model of Gain Amplifier and draw its waveforms. 6 M

- b) How to convert the mathematical model into Simulink model? Explain briefly by taking any example. 6 M

(OR)

10. a) Convert the following mathematical model into Simulink model 6 M

$$x(t) = 2x(t) + u(t)$$

- b) What is Simulink? Discuss its importance. 6 M

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**CODE: 18IET217**

**SET-2**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**II B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, January-2022**

**FUNDAMENTALS OF MATERIAL SCIENCE**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

## **UNIT-I**

- |             |  |    |
|-------------|--|----|
| 1. a)       | List out bonds in solids.  | 4M |
| b)          | Write down various points in imperfections in crystal structures | 8M |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |    |
| 2. a)       | What are the mechanical properties of materials?                 | 3M |
| b)          | Calculate atomic packing factor for any two Crystal structures.  | 9M |

## **UNIT-II**

- |             |   |     |
|-------------|---|-----|
| 3. a)       | What are the deformations in crystals?                      | 2M  |
| b)          | Briefly explain plastic deformation by Twinning             | 10M |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |     |
| 4. a)       | What are crystal imperfections?                             | 2M  |
| b)          | Briefly explain all crystal imperfections with neat sketch. | 10M |

## **UNIT-III**

- |             |  |     |
|-------------|--|-----|
| 5. a)       | Explain about Hot working and Cold working operations. | 10M |
| b)          | What are processing steps in solidification mechanism. | 2M  |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |     |
| 6. a)       | What is recrystallization temperature.                 | 2M  |
| b)          | Briefly explain solidification mechanisms.             | 10M |

## **UNIT-IV**

- |             |  |     |
|-------------|--|-----|
| 7. a)       | Briefly explain about tensile test procedure with neat sketch. | 10M |
| b)          | Define hardness.   | 2M  |
| <b>(OR)</b> |  |     |
| 8. a)       | Draw stress strain curve for mild steel.                       | 4M  |
| b)          | Briefly explain hardness test procedure with neat sketch.      | 8M  |

## **UNIT-V**

- |             |   |     |
|-------------|---|-----|
| 9. a)       | Define fatigue strength.                                | 2M  |
| b)          | Discuss creep curve and explain creep test procedure.   | 10M |
| <b>(OR)</b> |   |     |
| 10. a)      | Define impact strength.                                 | 2M  |
| b)          | Briefly explain about the Impact test with neat sketch. | 10M |

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

**UNIT-I**

1. a) Briefly explain the development of internet. 6M
- b) Define IT. How is it affecting the common life in current scenario? 6M

**(OR)**

2. a) Define IT infrastructure? Explore the various components under IT infrastructure? 6M
- b) Discuss the advantages and challenges of IT infrastructure management? 6M

**UNIT-II**

3. a) Summarize the phases of 'Software Development Life Cycle (SDLC)'. 6M
- b) Discuss 'Classic Life Cycle Model' with Pros and Cons. 6M

**(OR)**

4. a) Illustrate on Conventional Software Management 6M
- b) Analyse the Evolution of Software Economics from software cost estimation models. 6M

**UNIT-III**

5. a) Discuss following organizational development approaches: 6M
  - i. People-Process-Technology Approach
  - ii. Strategy-Tactics-Operations Approach
- b) Write short notes on IT management system context diagram 6M

**(OR)**

6. a) What is service level agreement? How does it help service level management process? 6M
- b) Discuss capacity management and availability management with advantages. 6M

**UNIT-IV**

7. a) What is antivirus tool? Explore the applications of antivirus tools. 6M
- b) Discuss the relation between OSI and TCP/IP layer architecture. 6M

**(OR)**

8. a) Discuss the two basic components of the cryptography. 6M
- b) Discuss the emerging trends in IT: E-commerce, GSM 6M

**UNIT-V**

9. a) Define storage management? Explore the process activities of storage management. 6M
- b) Define backup. Explore the process activities of backup storage and restore policies. 6M

**(OR)**

10. a) Define disaster recovery. Classify the different disasters? 6M
- b) Define space management. Explain the uses of hierarchical storage management. 6M

# AR18

## SET 2

CODE: :18IET219

ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)

II B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, January-2022

INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONIC MEASUREMENTS

(Interdisciplinary Elective – I)

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 60

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

### UNIT-I

1. a) Define and Explain all Static characteristics. 6M  
b) Distinguish between Static and Dynamic Characteristics of an instrument. 6M
- (OR)
2. a) Discuss thermocouple type RF ammeter in detail. 6M  
b) With neat sketch explain the operation of Series type ohmmeter and also explain how it is calibrated. 6M

### UNIT-II

3. a) What is a Standard signal generator? Explain with a neat block diagram. 6M  
b) What are the different functions in the front panel of an AF sine wave generator and explain clearly. 6M
- (OR)
4. a) Explain the working of Frequency Selective wave analyzer. 6M  
b) Explain with the help of block diagram the working of harmonic distortion analyzer 6M

### UNIT-III

5. With a block diagram explain the operation of a Digital storage Oscilloscope 12M
- (OR)
6. a) Distinguish between Dual Trace and Dual Beam Oscilloscopes 6M  
b) Draw the block diagram of Dual Trace CRO and explain it. 6M

### UNIT-IV

7. Draw the circuit diagram of a wien bridge , explain its working and derive the equation for frequency. 12M
- (OR)
8. a) Draw the circuit diagram of Maxwell's bridge and derive conditions of balance. 6M  
b) With neat sketch explain how unknown resistance is measured by means of wheatstone bridge 6M

### UNIT-V

9. a) What is Transducer? Write the classification of transducers. 6M  
b) What are the different types of inductance transducers? explain their basic principle of operation. 6M
- (OR)
10. a) Explain about digital data acquisition systems 6M  
b) Write notes on sensistors 6M

# AR18

**CODE: 18IET21A**

**SET-1**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**II B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, January-2022**

## **UNIX UTILITIES**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 60**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

### **UNIT-I**

1. a) Draw and Explain the architecture of UNIX Operating System 6m  
b) Brief the Features of UNIX 6m

**(OR)**

2. a) Explain about kernel data structures 6m  
b) Explain about System administration. 6m

### **UNIT-II**

3. a) Explain the following commands with examples 6m  
i)cat ii)wc iii)cp  
b) Explain the following commands with examples 6m  
i)mv ii)man iii)ls

**(OR)**

4. a) Discuss the following commands with examples 6m  
i)echo ii)who iii)pwd  
b) Explain the following commands with examples 6m  
i) mkdir ii)rmdir iii)date

### **UNIT-III**

5. a) Explain the file utilities commands with examples 6m  
b) Explain text processing utilities commands 6m

**(OR)**

6. a) Explain the UNIX Backup Utilities and disk utilities commands 6m  
b) List and explain various networking commands ? 6m

### **UNIT-IV**

7. a) Define a shell & Explain about shell variables? 6m  
b) Explain the following 6m  
i) Redirection ii)pipes

**(OR)**

8. a) Explain the following 6m  
i) Tee Command ii)Job Control  
b) Explain about standard streams in UNIX 6m

### **UNIT-V**

9. a) Explain conditional statements or decision making statements with one example 6m  
b) Explain Repetition statements with one example 6m

**(OR)**

10. a) Write a shell script to print factorial value of given integer 6m  
b) Write a shell script to find out whether a given number is prime number or not. 6m



# AR16

CODE: 16OE2021

SET-1

ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)

II B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, January-2022

TRANSFORM THEORY

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 70

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

## UNIT-I

1. a) Find the values of  $Z(n)$  and  $Z(\frac{1}{n+1})$ . 7 M
  - b) If  $Z(n^2) = \frac{(z^2+z)}{(z-1)^3}$ , find  $Z(n^3)$ . 7 M
- (OR)
2. If  $f(z) = \frac{5z^2+3z+12}{(z-1)^4}$ , find the values  $f(2)$  and  $f(3)$ . 14 M

## UNIT-II

3. Evaluate  $Z^{-1}[\frac{z}{(z+3)^2(z-2)}]$ . 14 M
- (OR)
4. a) Using Convolution Theorem, show that  $\frac{1}{n!} * \frac{1}{n!} = \frac{2^n}{n!}$ . 7 M
  - b) Evaluate  $Z^{-1}[\frac{z}{z^2+11z+24}]$ . 7 M

## UNIT-III

5. Using Fourier integral show that  $e^{-x} \cos x = \frac{2}{\pi} \int_0^\infty \frac{\lambda^2+2}{(\lambda^4+2^2)} \cos \lambda x d\lambda$ . 14 M
- (OR)
6. Find the Fourier sine and cosine transforms of  $f(x) = 2e^{-5x} + 5e^{-2x}$ . 14 M

## UNIT-IV

7. Find the inverse Fourier Cosine Transform  $f(x)$  of  $F_c\{p\} = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2a}(a - \frac{p}{2}), & \text{when } p < 2a \\ 0, & \text{when } p \geq 2a \end{cases}$  14 M
- (OR)
8. Evaluate the following by using Parseval's identity  $\int_0^\infty \frac{dx}{(x^2+a^2)(y^2+b^2)} (a > 0, b > 0)$ . 14 M

## UNIT-V

9. Solve the difference equation, using Z-transform  $u_{n+2} - 3u_{n+1} + 2u_n = 0$ , given that  $u_0 = 0, u_1 = 1$ . 14 M
- (OR)
10. Solve the difference equation, using Z-transform  $u_{n+2} - 5u_{n+1} - 6u_n = 5^n$ , given that  $u_0 = u_1 = 0$ . 14 M

# AR16

**CODE: 16OE2024**

**SET-1**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**II B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, January-2022**

**PRINCIPLES OF MECHANICAL MEASUREMENTS**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks: 70**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

## **UNIT-I**

1. Define accuracy, precision, sensitivity, repeatability, tolerance, range, span and resolution? 14M
- (OR)**
2. Explain the Basic Functional description of measuring Instruments 14M

## **UNIT-II**

3. a) With a neat sketch explain working principle and operation of rota meter and list out any 4 merits and demerits? 7M
- b) Briefly explain working principle and operation of magneto flow meter with a neat sketch? 7M
- (OR)**
4. a) Briefly explain working principle and operation of hot-wire anemometer with a neat sketch? 7M
- b) Explain the working principle and operation of ultrasonic flow meter with neat sketch 7M

## **UNIT-III**

5. Explain working principle of bimetallic thermometer with a neat figure? And list out their advantages and disadvantages? 14M
- (OR)**
6. Explain working principle of liquid gas thermometer with a neat figure? And list out their advantages and limitations? 14M

## **UNIT-IV**

7. Describe the working principle and operation of capacitive displacement transducer 14M
- (OR)**
8. With suitable sketches explain working principle and operation of resistance transducers. State their advantages, disadvantage and application? 14M

## **UNIT-V**

9. With a neat sketch explain working principle and operation of stroboscope and list merits, demerits and applications? 14M
- (OR)**
10. a) Explain working of hydraulic load cell with diagram? 7M
- b) Write short notes on optical torsion meter with neat sketch? 7M

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)****II B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, January-2022****COMPUTATIONAL NUMBER THEORY****(Open Elective)****Time: 3 Hours****Max Marks: 70**

Answer ONE Question from each Unit

All Questions Carry Equal Marks

All parts of the Question must be answered at one place

**UNIT-I**

1. a Obtain gcd of 275 and 200 7M  
b Express 275 and 200 in the form of  $m \cdot 275 + n \cdot 200$  7M

**(OR)**

2. Prove that  $9^n - 8^n - 1$  is divisible by 8 14M

**UNIT-II**

3. Show that  $4^{2n+1} + 3^{n+2} \equiv 0 \pmod{13}$  14M

**(OR)**

4. Solve the congruence  $13x \equiv 10 \pmod{28}$  14M

**UNIT-III**

5. Define Euler-Fermate theorem . Hence, Show that  $n^{16} - a^{16}$  is divisible by 85 if n and a are co-prime to 85. 14M

**(OR)**

- 6 Define Wilson theorem. Hence, show that  $(6! + 1)$  is divisible by 7. 14M

**UNIT-IV**

7. Define Mobius function  $\mu$ . Determine  $\mu(11), \mu(15)$  14M

**(OR)**

8. Define Euler Totient Function  $\Phi$ . Determine  $\Phi(180)$  14M

**UNIT-V**

9. Evaluate  $(2/3)$  and  $(2/19)$  14M

**(OR)**

10. Determine whether 85 is quadratic residue of 223 or not 14M