

**Code: 13EC2003****ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)****II B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, January-2019****SWITCHING THEORY AND LOGIC DESIGN****(Common to EEE & ECE)****Time: 3 hours****Max. Marks: 70****PART – A****Answer all Questions****[10X1=10M]**

1. a) Given that  $(259)_{10} = (216)_b$ , determine the Value of the base 'b'.
- b) Convert 3 BE5.D to octal.
- c) State four Boolean Postulates.
- d) Differentiate between binary and BCD adders.
- e) What are sequential logic circuits?
- f) Simplify  $A + A\bar{B}$ .
- g) Draw the symbol and truth table of Ex-Nor Gate.
- h) Convert gray code 101001 to binary.
- i) What is the difference between shift register and counter?
- j) Convert JK Flip-Flop to 'T' Flip-Flop.

**PART – B****Answer one question from each unit****[5x12=60M]****UNIT-I**

2. (a)  $(4500)_{10} = ?_8 = ?_2$  [3 M]
  - (b) Perform 1's and 2's Complement subtraction for  $10110 - 11010$ . [4 M]
  - (c) Represent  $75_{10}$  and  $18_{10}$  in BCD and add them in BCD Code. [5 M]
- (OR)**
3. (a) What is excess – 3 code? Explain the self complementary property of Excess – 3 code with an example. [3 M]
  - (b) Explain how the counting progresses in hexadecimal and octal number systems. [4 M]
  - (c) Explain error detecting and error correcting codes with examples. [5 M]

**UNIT – II**

4. (a) Find the dual of  $(x + y)(y + \bar{z})$  and implement it using NAND gates. [4 M]
  - (b) Obtain the truth table of the following functions and express each function in sum of min terms and product of max terms.
    - (a)  $(xy + z)(y + xz)$  (b)  $\bar{y}z + wx\bar{y} + w\bar{x}\bar{z} + \bar{w}x\bar{z}$  [8 M]
- (OR)**
5. (a) Simplify the following Boolean expressions to a minimum number of literals [6 M]
    - (i)  $xy + x(wz + w\bar{z})$
    - (ii)  $x\bar{y} + \bar{y}\bar{z} + \bar{x}\bar{z}$
    - (iii)  $(\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}D)(\bar{A}\bar{B} + \bar{C}D)$
  - (b) Find the complement of the following expressions [6 M]
    - (i)  $x\bar{y} + \bar{X}Y$
    - (ii)  $(\bar{A}\bar{B} + C)\bar{D} + E$
    - (iii)  $(\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}D)(\bar{A}\bar{B} + \bar{C}D)$

**UNIT – III**

6. (a) Simplify the following functions using K-maps [6 M]  
 (i)  $f(A,B,C,D) = \sum (2, 3, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$   
 (ii)  $f(A,B,C,D) = \sum (1, 4, 5, 6, 12, 14, 15)$   
 (b) Simplify the following expressions and implement them using two – level NAND gates. [6 M]  
 (i)  $f = A\overline{B} + ABD + AB\overline{D} + \overline{A}\overline{C}\overline{D} + \overline{A}B\overline{C}$   
 (ii)  $f = BD + B\overline{C}\overline{D} + A\overline{B}\overline{C}\overline{D}$
- (OR)**
7. (a) Minimize the following logic function using Tabulation method  $f(a,b,c,d) = \sum m (0, 1, 2, 8, 10, 11, 14, 15)$  [6 M]  
 (b) Simplify the following Boolean functions using four-variable maps. [6 M]  
 (i)  $F = \sum (2, 3, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15)$   
 (ii)  $F = \sum (0, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 13, 15)$

**UNIT - IV**

8. (a) Design a combinational circuit with three inputs and six outputs. The output binary numbers should be the square of the input binary number. [6 M]  
 (b) What is the importance of carry look ahead adder? Explain its operation for 4 – bit addition. [6 M]
- (OR)**
9. (a) Design an Excess-3 to BCD code converter that gives output 0000 for all invalid input combinations. [8 M]  
 (b) Implement the following Boolean function with 8 x 1 multiplexer  $f(A,B,C,D) = \sum m (0, 3, 5, 6, 8, 9, 14, 15)$  [4 M]

**UNIT – V**

10. (a) Draw the Circuit of SR Flip-Flop with NAND gates and explain its operation. What is the draw back in SR Flip-Flop? [6 M]  
 (b) Design a synchronous BCD counter with JK Flip-Flops . [6 M]
- (OR)**
11. (a) Draw the Circuit schematic of an edge triggered JK Flip-Flop with active low preset and active low clear inputs using NAND gates and explain its operation with help of truth table. [6 M]  
 (b) Draw the logic diagram of a 4-bit shift register with serial in parallel in, Shift left and shift right facility and explain its operation. [6 M]