

**COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS****Thermal Engineering**

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 60

Answer any FIVE questions  
All questions carry EQUAL marks

1. a) Discuss about the steps involved in finite difference solution process. 6  
b) Show that one-dimensional heat conduction equation, given by:  $\frac{\partial T}{\partial t} = \alpha \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial x^2}$ , is an elliptic equation. 6
2. a) Write short notes on i) Truncation error ii) stability iii) convergence 6  
b) Solve the following algebraic equation using Gauss elimination method. 6  
$$\begin{aligned}x_2 + x_3 &= 2 \\2x_1 + 3x_3 &= 5 \\x_1 + x_2 + x_3 &= 3\end{aligned}$$
3. a) Explain different types of boundary conditions that are frequently encountered in fluid flow problems. 6  
b) Solve the backward difference approximation of  $O(\Delta x)$  for  $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}$ . 6
4. A rod of length 0.4 m is maintained at temperature  $200^\circ\text{C}$  and  $500^\circ\text{C}$  at its two ends. 12  
The rod is insulated along its lateral surface. The cross sectional area of the rod is  $5 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^2$  and its thermal conductivity is  $750 \text{ W/m-K}$ . Express the resultant simultaneous equations in the matrix form (Use finite difference method)
5. Consider one-dimensional steady state heat conduction with heat generation is governed 12  
by  $\frac{d}{dx} \left( k \frac{dT}{dx} \right) + q = 0$  through a slab of length 0.5 m. The left end and right end of the slab are maintained at  $100^\circ\text{C}$  and  $50^\circ\text{C}$  respectively. The heat generation is given by  $q = 1000 - T$ . Given  $k = 2 \text{ W/m K}$  and length of one small element is 0.1 m. Use FVM and obtain the set of algebraic equations at nodal points.
6. What is Vorticity? How the pressure gradient term can be eliminated in momentum 12  
equations using Vorticity-Stream functions method? Further, enumerate the advantages and disadvantages of this method in determination of the flow field.
7. List out variants of the implicit pressure correction methods for incompressible Navier-Stokes equation. Discuss SIMPLE algorithm. 12
8. a) Explain relative merits and demerits of explicit and implicit schemes 6  
b) Briefly describe DNS of turbulence modeling. 6

# AR19

CODE: 19MPE1010

SET-2

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**I M.Tech. II Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations, January-2022**

## **SWITCHED MODE POWER CONVERTERS (PED)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max Marks:60**

**Answer any FIVE questions  
All questions carry EQUAL marks**

- |    |    |   |     |
|----|----|---|-----|
| 1. | a) | Discuss about power circuit of forward converter.   | 6M  |
|    | b) | Discuss about power circuit of flyback converter.   | 6M  |
| 2. | a) | Explain the utilization of magnetic circuit in push-pull converter.   | 5M  |
|    | b) | Derive expressions for steady state analysis of push-pull converter.  | 7M  |
| 3. |    | Explain in detail about the power circuit and steady state analysis of half bridge isolated converter.          | 12M |
| 4. | a) | Derive the small signal linearised model for buck converter.  | 6M  |
|    | b) | Derive the transfer function for boost converter by using small signal model.                                   | 6M  |
| 5. | a) | Explain the relationship between phase margin and gain margin in concept of stability.                          | 4M  |
|    | b) | Discuss the functioning of proportional plus Integral plus Derivative (PID) controller with necessary diagrams. | 8M  |
| 6. |    | Explain in detail about parallel resonant converter circuit with complete analysis.                             | 12M |
| 7. | a) | Explain zero current switching in resonant converters.  | 6M  |
|    | b) | Explain the operation of L-type zero current switching buck converter.  | 6M  |
| 8. | a) | Explain the operation of M-type zero current switching boost converter.   | 6M  |
|    | b) | Explain the operation of L-type zero voltage switching boost converter.   | 6M  |

# AR19

**CODE: 19MCS1010**

**SET-2**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**I M.Tech. II Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations, January-2022**

**OBJECT ORIENTED SOFTWARE ENGINEERING  
Computer Science Engineering**

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 60

Answer any FIVE questions  
All questions carry EQUAL marks

- |    |    |  |    |
|----|----|--|----|
| 1. | a) | Describe in detail about object-oriented life cycle models.  | 6M |
|    | b) | Explain the methods of identifying objects for a problem statement.  | 6M |
| 2. | a) | List and explain the different modeling's carried out under object oriented analysis with suitable examples. | 6M |
|    | b) | Describe the challenges of the object oriented analysis phase.   | 6M |
| 3. | a) | Explain the techniques in Domain Analysis  | 6M |
|    | b) | List out the Goals and elements of Analysis Modelling? Brief about them                                      | 6M |
| 4. | a) | Explain various characteristics of requirements.   | 6M |
|    | b) | What are the essentials of UML Class diagram? Explain with examples.   | 6M |
| 5. | a) | Discuss the principle object design concepts.  | 6M |
|    | b) | Explain the need of formal techniques in detailed design phase.  | 6M |
| 6. | a) | Define coupling & cohesion. Explain different types of coupling and cohesion                                 | 6M |
|    | b) | Explain the strategies for testing large systems? Explain the object oriented testing strategies             | 6M |
| 7. | a) | Explain the metrics for object oriented projects.  | 6M |
|    | b) | List and explain the distinguished characteristics of the metrics for object oriented systems.               | 6M |
| 8. | a) | Explain briefly about (a) Observer Pattern (b) Façade Pattern (c) Proxy Pattern                              | 6M |
|    | b) | Explain briefly about software architecture including component and deployment diagrams?                     | 6M |

# AR19

**CODE: 19MVL1010**

**SET-2**

**ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)**

**I M.Tech. II Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations, January-2022**

**DESIGN OF FAULT TOLERANT SYSTEMS  
(VLSI System Design)**

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 60

Answer any FIVE questions  
All questions carry EQUAL marks

- |    |    |  |    |
|----|----|--|----|
| 1. | a) | Derive the relationship between Maintainability and Availability   | 6M |
|    | b) | Derive the reliability of parallel and series combinational circuits   | 6M |
| 2. | a) | Explain about failures and faults  | 6M |
|    | b) | Evaluate the series and parallel systems in combinational circuits   | 6M |
| 3. | a) | Explain the use of error correcting codes?   | 6M |
|    | b) | With a neat diagram explain the principle of operation of Sift out Modular Redundancy (SMR). Give its merits and demerits? | 6M |
| 4. | a) | Derive the expression of Reed Muller expansion   | 6M |
|    | b) | Describe in detail Testability, controllability and observability.   | 6M |
| 5. | a) | Explain the scan shift register in detail.   | 6M |
|    | b) | Briefly explain the multiple clock and scan domain operation   | 6M |
| 6. | a) | Outline the Static, dynamic, hybrid redundancy techniques with suitable example?   | 6M |
|    | b) | Explain the basic concepts of fault tolerant design  | 6M |
| 7. | a) | Discuss about Scan Path Techniques?  | 6M |
|    | b) | Explain about fail-safe design of sequential circuits using Berger code?   | 6M |
| 8. | a) | Explain about pseudo exhaustive testing.   | 6M |
|    | b) | Write a short notes on BIST Concept.   | 6M |

# AR19

CODE: 19MSE1006

SET-2

ADITYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT, TEKKALI  
(AUTONOMOUS)

I M.Tech. II Semester Regular & Supplementary Examinations, January-2022

STRUCTURAL DYNAMICS

(Structural Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max Marks: 60

Answer any FIVE questions

All questions carry EQUAL marks

1. a) Define the following terms: undamped, damped, free and forced vibrations; resonance; phase difference; periodic motion; time period; amplitude and degrees of freedom **6M**  
b) Define the degrees of freedom and explain the types with example **6M**
2. Determine the effective stiffness for a portal frame. **12M**
3. Determine the differential equation of a classical spring-mass system and its natural frequency by using (i) D'Alembert's principle, (ii) energy method and (iii) Rayleigh's method. **12M**
4. A machine of 500 kg mass is acting upon with an external force 2000N at a frequency of 1500 rev/min. To reduce the effective of vibration an isolator of rubber having a static deflection of 2mm under the machine load and an estimated damping factor  $\epsilon = 0.2$  are used. Determine i) the force transmitted to the foundation ii) the amplitude of vibration. **12M**
5. Calculate the natural frequency and mode shape for the MDOF system is **12M**  
 $EI=4.5 \times 10^6 \text{ N mm}^2$  for all columns
6. single degree of freedom structure for which the weight  $W= 667.5 \text{ kN}$  set into vibration by releasing it from an initial displacement of 50 mm. Given that its maximum displacement after one complete oscillation is 30 mm and that it will occurs in 0.85 s, evaluate the following quantities on the assumption that damping is of the viscous type. **12M**
  - a) The logarithmic decrement of the system,  $\delta$ , and the associated damping factor,  $\xi$ .
  - b) The damped natural period of vibration  $T_d$ .
  - c) The undamped natural period,
  - d) The stiffness,  $K$  and The coefficient of viscous damping,  $c$
7. Derive the response of a SDOF system due to base excitation. **12M**
8. Explain the IS code procedure for response of multi storey building using Response spectra method. **12M**