

Morphology - More than one form II

1 More practice

Dataset 62:

Solution given in class

- [w] = voiced labio-velar glide
- [ɲ] = voiced palatal nasal
- [ty] = [tʲ] = voiceless palatalized alveolar stop
- [tʃ] = voiceless alveo-palatal affricate
- [ʃ] = voiceless alveo-palatal fricative
- [y] = [j] = voiced palatal glide

Roots

Words in left column

- You are looking for '1 SG POSS' (my).

☞ Is this allomorphy lexically or phonologically determined?

Dataset 53:

Solution given in class

Roots

'fishhook': _____

'road': _____

'bead': _____

'pumpkin': _____

'tree': _____

'cat': _____

'axe': _____

'sheep': _____

'candle': _____

'nit': _____

- You're also looking for: 'SINGULAR', 'PLURAL', and 'POSSESSIVE'.

☞ Is this allomorphy lexically or phonologically determined?

Dataset 41:

(Note: the "that" refers to the meaning immediately above it.)

☞ Determine how words concerning days/years are formed in this language.

'day': siʔ

'morrow' (i.e., time that follows today): pm

'year': nim

'closest to speech time': -gii

'once removed from speech time': -klaay

'twice removed from speech time': -muuy

'thrice removed from speech time': -maay

'four times removed from speech time': -mit

suppletive form: siʔ + klaay ('yesterday') = hnʲəʔ