5 Practice

Dataset 21 (Arabic)

'gobble' ?algama 'make gobble' lagima fariba ?a[raba 'make drink' 'drink' 3. lasiqa 'lick' ?al\aqa 'make lick' labisa 'wear' ?albasa 'dress (someone)' xasira 'lose' 11. ?axsara 'make lose' 'hear' ?asma\a samisa 12. 'make hear'

More data that might be helpful:

- 13. farab 'drink/beverage (n.)'
- 'gobble' (root): lqm
- 'drink' (root): <u>frb</u>
- 'lick' (root): | | | | | | |
- 'wear' (root): lbs
- 'lose' (root): XST

- 'hear' (root): sm\(\sigma\)
- 'VERB': $\frac{C_1 a C_2 i C_3 a}{}$
- 'CAUSE': 2aC₁C₂aC₃a
 'NOUN': C₁aC₂aC₃

Dataset 11 (Tetelcingo Nahuatl):

| 1. | nikwika | 'I sing' | • 'sing' (root): kwika | |
|-----|-------------|--------------------|------------------------------|--|
| 2. | tikwika | 'you sing' | | |
| 3. | tikonik | 'you drank' | • 'cry' (root): <u>tfuka</u> | |
| 4. | nikonitika | 'I am drinking' | • 'drink' (root): koni | |
| 5. | tikwikas | 'you will sing' | drink (100t). | |
| 6. | nit∫ukatika | 'I am crying' | • 'PRES': ^{-∅} | |
| 7. | tit∫uka | 'you cry' | | |
| 8. | tit∫ukataya | 'you were crying' | • 'PAST': -k | |
| 9. | tikonitika | 'you are drinking' | • 'FUTURE' ('will'): -S | |
| 10. | nikwikataya | 'I was singing' | FUTURE (WIII). | |
| 11. | nikonis | 'I will drink' | • 'PRES PROG': -tika | |
| 12. | nit∫ukak | 'I cried' | | |
| 13. | konik | 'drank' | • 'PAST PROG': -taya | |
| | | | • 'I': ni- | |
| | | | | |
| | | | • 'you' <u>ti-</u> | |

Dataset 14 (Palantla Chinantec):

1. cuú²jni

(Note: these are all one word. The numbers = different tones on the morpheme.)

| 1. | cuú ² jni | 'I sneeze' | 7. | júh ² jni | 'I cough' | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| 2. | $cu\acute{u}^2dsa$ | 'he sneezes' | 8. | | 'I will cough' | |
| 3. | cuú ³ jniang | 'we will sneeze' | 9. | $\mathrm{j\acute{u}h}^2\mathrm{dsa}$ | 'he coughs' | |
| 4. | hmí́h³jni | 'I will blink' | 10. | ŋiú³jni | 'I will vomit' | |
| 5. | $hmih^2dsa$ | 'he blinks' | 11. | η iú 2 jniang | 'we vomit' | |
| 6. | hm\'ih^2 jniang | 'we blink' | 12. | ŋiú ³ jniang | 'we will vomit' | |
| | • 'sneeze' (root): cúu | | | • 'will': tone 3 (on root) | | |
| • 'blink' (root): hmíh | | | • 'I': <u>-jni</u> | | | |
| • 'cough' (root): júh | | | • 'he': <u>-dsa</u> | | | |
| • 'vomit' (root): niú | | | | | | |
| • | 'PRES': tone | 2 (on root) | • | 'we': -jniang | - | |