

Practice

Give the full lambda computation of the following sentences, including tense. Hint: noun phrases don't have tense!

Computation solution

1. $\llbracket \text{PRES Wonderwoman see Cheetah} \rrbracket$

- (a) $\llbracket \text{see Cheetah} \rrbracket$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \llbracket \text{see} \rrbracket (\llbracket \text{Cheetah} \rrbracket) \\
 &= \llbracket \text{see} \rrbracket (c) \\
 &= \lambda x [\lambda y [\lambda t [SEE(y, x) \text{ at } t]]] (c) \\
 &= \lambda y [\lambda t [SEE(y, c) \text{ at } t]]
 \end{aligned}$$
- (b) $\llbracket \text{Wonderwoman see Cheetah} \rrbracket$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \llbracket \text{see Cheetah} \rrbracket (\llbracket \text{Wonderwoman} \rrbracket) \\
 &= \llbracket \text{see Cheetah} \rrbracket (o) \\
 &= \lambda y [\lambda t [SEE(y, c) \text{ at } t]] (o) \\
 &= \lambda t [SEE(o, c) \text{ at } t]
 \end{aligned}$$
- (c) $\llbracket \text{PRES Wonderwoman see Cheetah} \rrbracket$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \llbracket \text{Wonderwoman see Cheetah} \rrbracket (\llbracket \text{PRES} \rrbracket) \\
 &= \llbracket \text{Wonderwoman see Cheetah} \rrbracket (t^*) \\
 &= \lambda t [SEE(o, c) \text{ at } t] (t^*) \\
 &= \text{T iff } SEE(o, c) \text{ at } t^*
 \end{aligned}$$

2. $\llbracket \text{PAST Antman lift the crumb} \rrbracket$

- (a) $\llbracket \text{the crumb} \rrbracket$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \llbracket \text{the} \rrbracket (\llbracket \text{crumb} \rrbracket) \\
 &= \lambda f_{\langle e, t \rangle} [\iota x [f(x)]] (\llbracket \text{crumb} \rrbracket) \\
 &= \iota x [\llbracket \text{crumb} \rrbracket (x)] \\
 &= \iota x [\lambda y [CRUMB(y)] (x)] \\
 &= \iota x [CRUMB(x)] \\
 &= c
 \end{aligned}$$
- (b) $\llbracket \text{lift the crumb} \rrbracket$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \llbracket \text{lift} \rrbracket (\llbracket \text{the crumb} \rrbracket) \\
 &= \llbracket \text{lift} \rrbracket (c) \\
 &= \lambda x [\lambda y [\lambda t [LIFT(y, x) \text{ at } t]]] (c) \\
 &= \lambda y [\lambda t [LIFT(y, c) \text{ at } t]]
 \end{aligned}$$
- (c) $\llbracket \text{Antman lift the crumb} \rrbracket$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \llbracket \text{lift the crumb} \rrbracket (\llbracket \text{Antman} \rrbracket) \\
 &= \llbracket \text{lift the crumb} \rrbracket (a) \\
 &= \lambda y [\lambda t [LIFT(y, c) \text{ at } t]] (a) \\
 &= \lambda t [LIFT(a, c) \text{ at } t]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{(d) } \llbracket \text{PAST Antman lift the crumb} \rrbracket \\
&= \llbracket \text{PAST} \rrbracket (\llbracket \text{Antman lift the crumb} \rrbracket) \\
&= \lambda f_{\langle i, t \rangle} [\exists t' [t' < t^* \ \& \ f(t')]] (\llbracket \text{Antman lift the crumb} \rrbracket) \\
&= \exists t' [t' < t^* \ \& \ \llbracket \text{Antman lift the crumb} \rrbracket (t')] \\
&= \exists t' [t' < t^* \ \& \ \lambda t [\text{LIFT}(a, c) \text{ at } t](t')] \\
&= \text{T iff } \exists t' [t' < t^* \ \& \ \text{LIFT}(a, c) \text{ at } t']
\end{aligned}$$

3. $\llbracket \text{Professor X will recruit the team} \rrbracket$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{(a) } \llbracket \text{the team} \rrbracket \\
&= \llbracket \text{the} \rrbracket (\llbracket \text{team} \rrbracket) \\
&= \lambda f_{\langle e, t \rangle} [\iota x [f(x)]] (\llbracket \text{team} \rrbracket) \\
&= \iota x [\llbracket \text{team} \rrbracket (x)] \\
&= \iota x [\lambda y [\text{TEAM}(y)](x)] \\
&= \iota x [\text{TEAM}(x)] \\
&= m \\
& \text{(b) } \llbracket \text{recruit the team} \rrbracket \\
&= \llbracket \text{recruit} \rrbracket (\llbracket \text{the team} \rrbracket) \\
&= \llbracket \text{recruit} \rrbracket (m) \\
&= \lambda x [\lambda y [\lambda t [\text{RECRUIT}(y, x) \text{ at } t]]](m) \\
&= \lambda y [\lambda t [\text{RECRUIT}(y, m) \text{ at } t]] \\
& \text{(c) } \llbracket \text{Professor X recruit the team} \rrbracket \\
&= \llbracket \text{recruit the team} \rrbracket (\llbracket \text{Professor X} \rrbracket) \\
&= \llbracket \text{recruit the team} \rrbracket (p) \\
&= \lambda y [\lambda t [\text{RECRUIT}(y, m) \text{ at } t]](p) \\
&= \lambda t [\text{RECRUIT}(p, m) \text{ at } t] \\
& \text{(d) } \llbracket \text{FUT Professor X recruit the team} \rrbracket \\
&= \llbracket \text{FUT} \rrbracket (\llbracket \text{Professor X recruit the team} \rrbracket) \\
&= \lambda f_{\langle i, t \rangle} [\exists t' [t' > t^* \ \& \ f(t')]] (\llbracket \text{Professor X recruit the team} \rrbracket) \\
&= \exists t' [t' > t^* \ \& \ \llbracket \text{Professor X recruit the team} \rrbracket (t')] \\
&= \exists t' [t' > t^* \ \& \ \lambda t [\text{RECRUIT}(p, m) \text{ at } t](t')] \\
&= \text{T iff } \exists t' [t' > t^* \ \& \ \text{RECRUIT}(p, m) \text{ at } t']
\end{aligned}$$