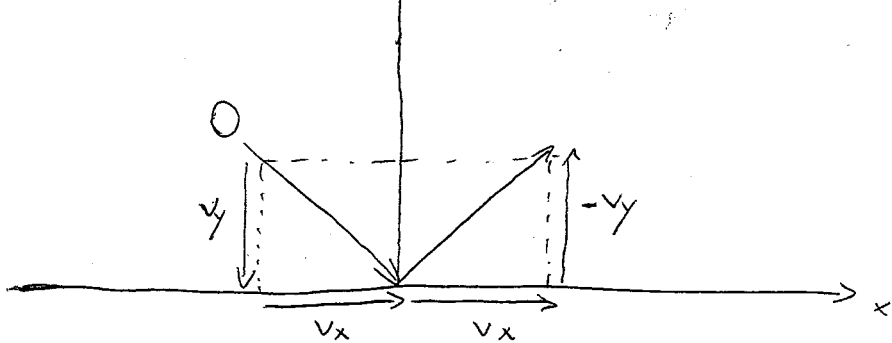


$$y = 0$$



si $y \leq 0$ alors v_y devient $-v_y$