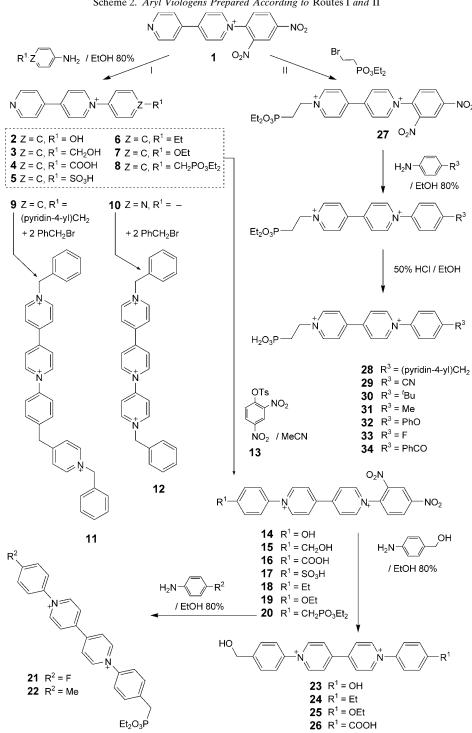
Scheme 2. Aryl Viologens Prepared According to Routes I and II



Et₂O₃P