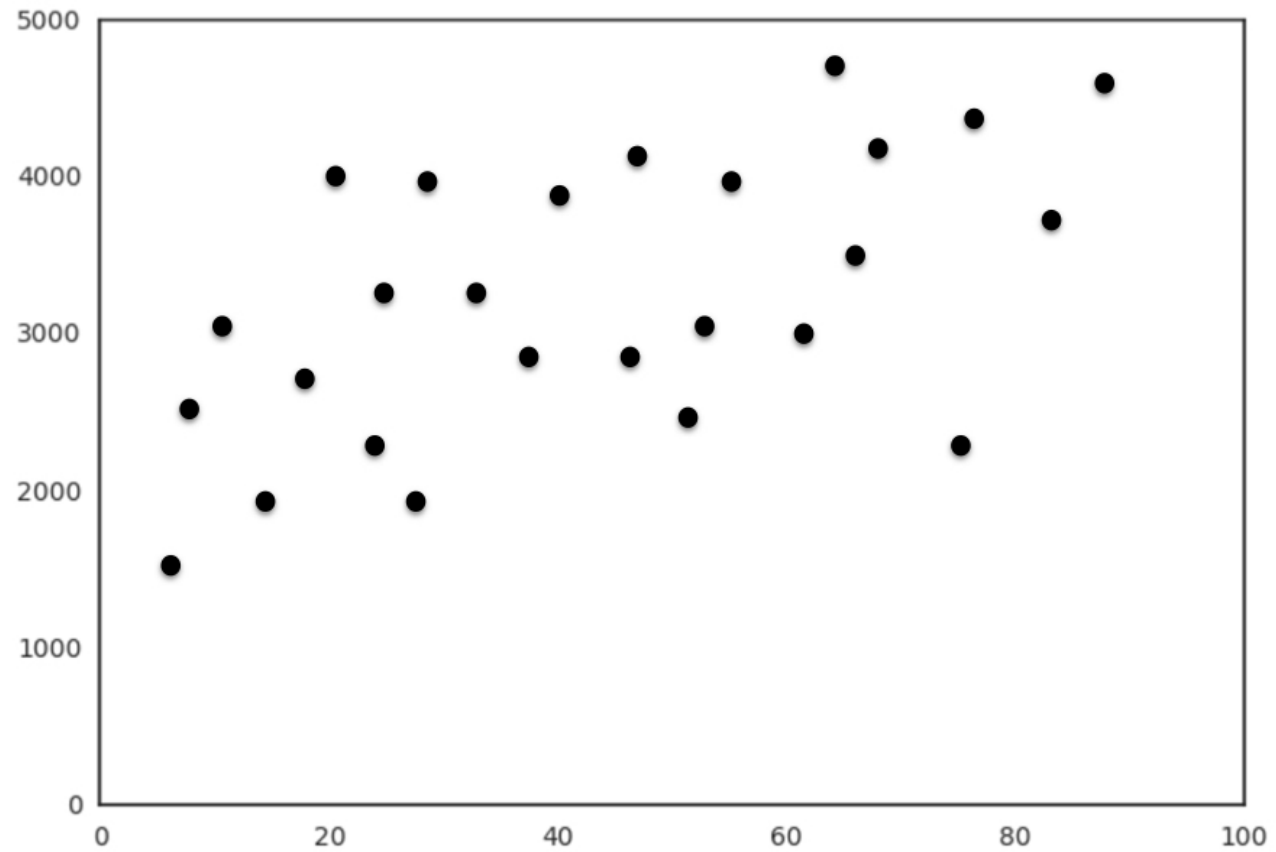
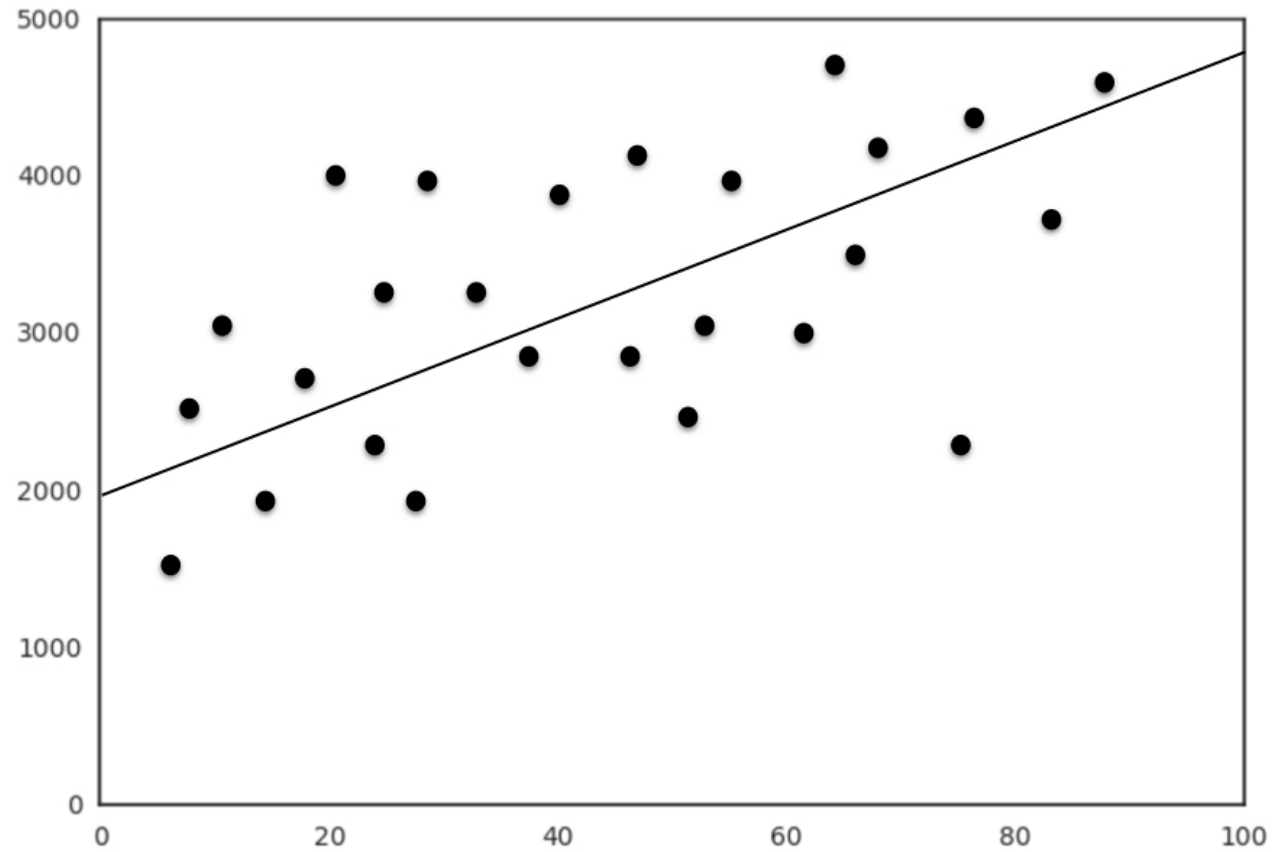


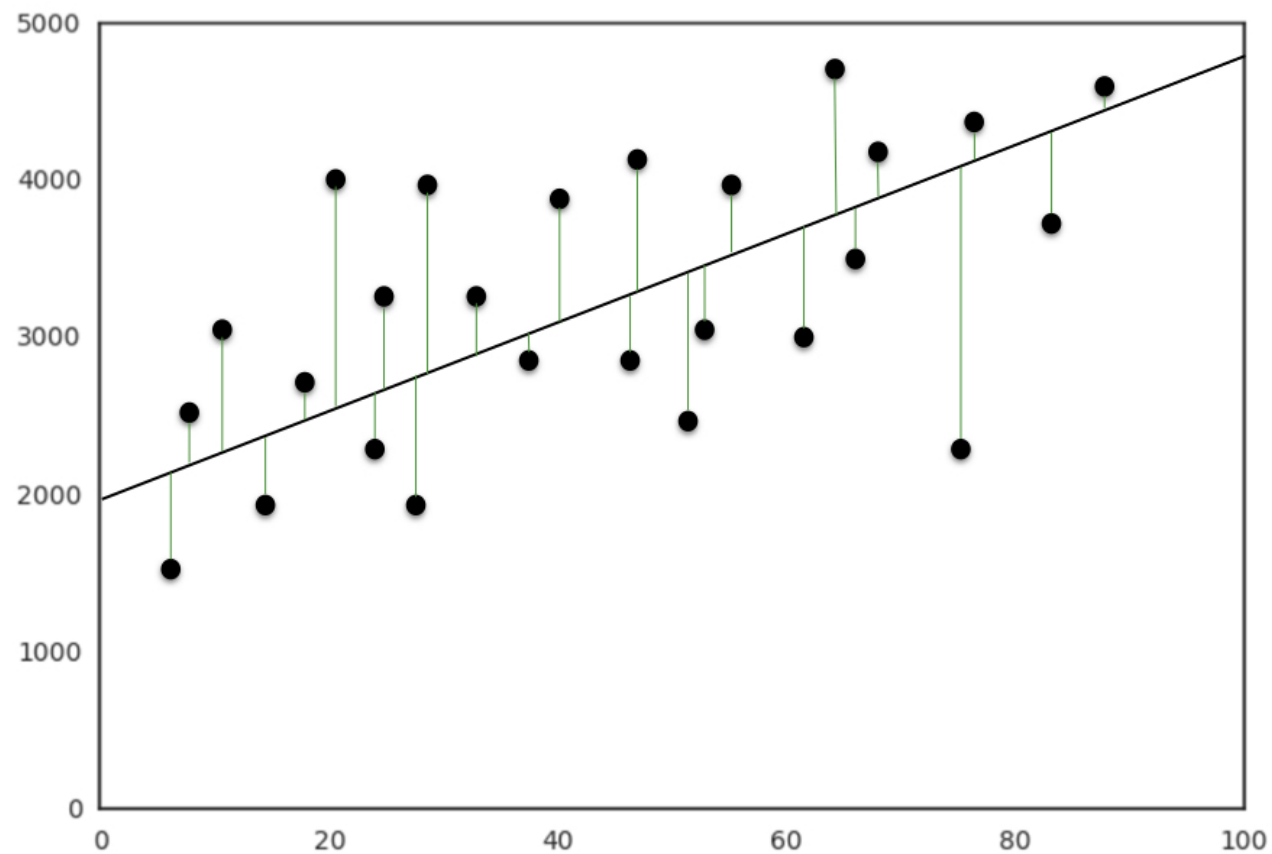
# The loss function



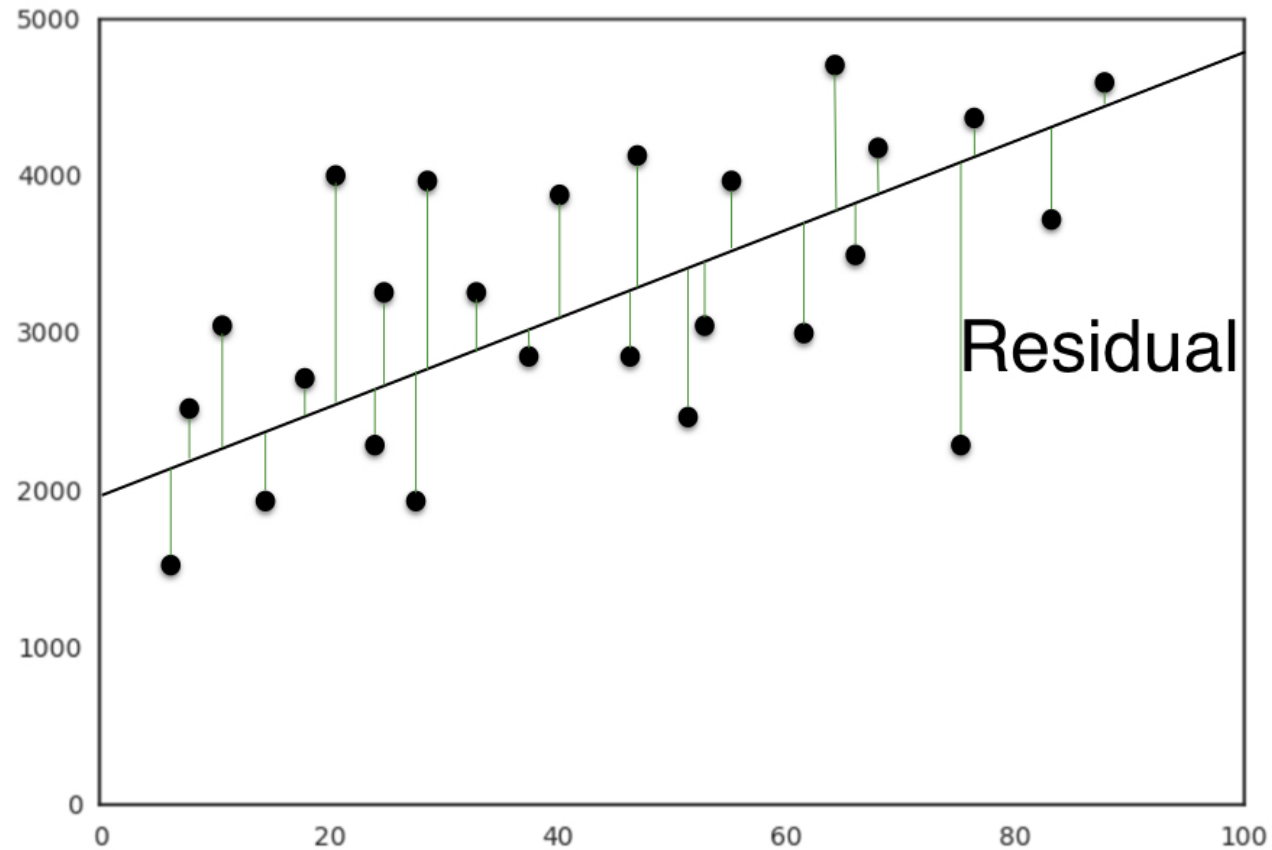
# The loss function



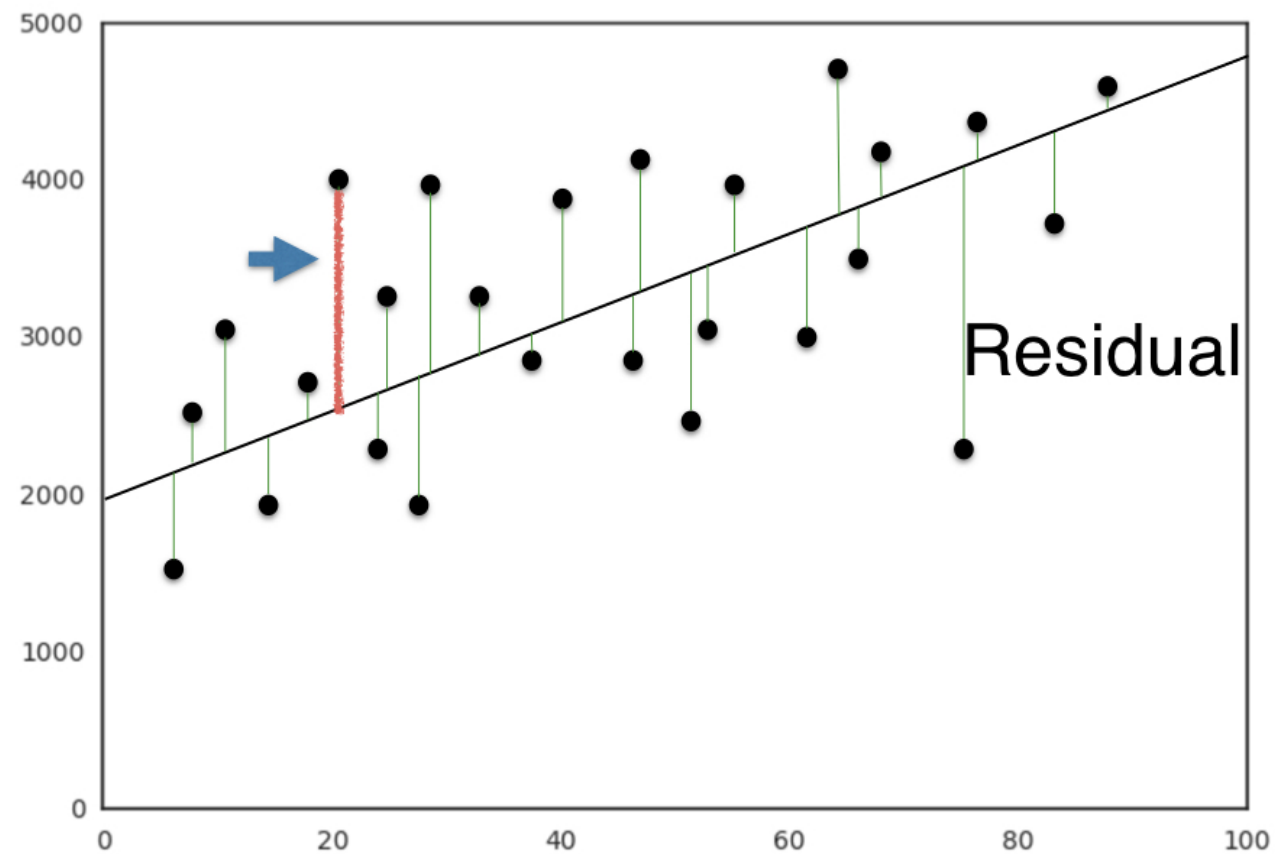
# The loss function



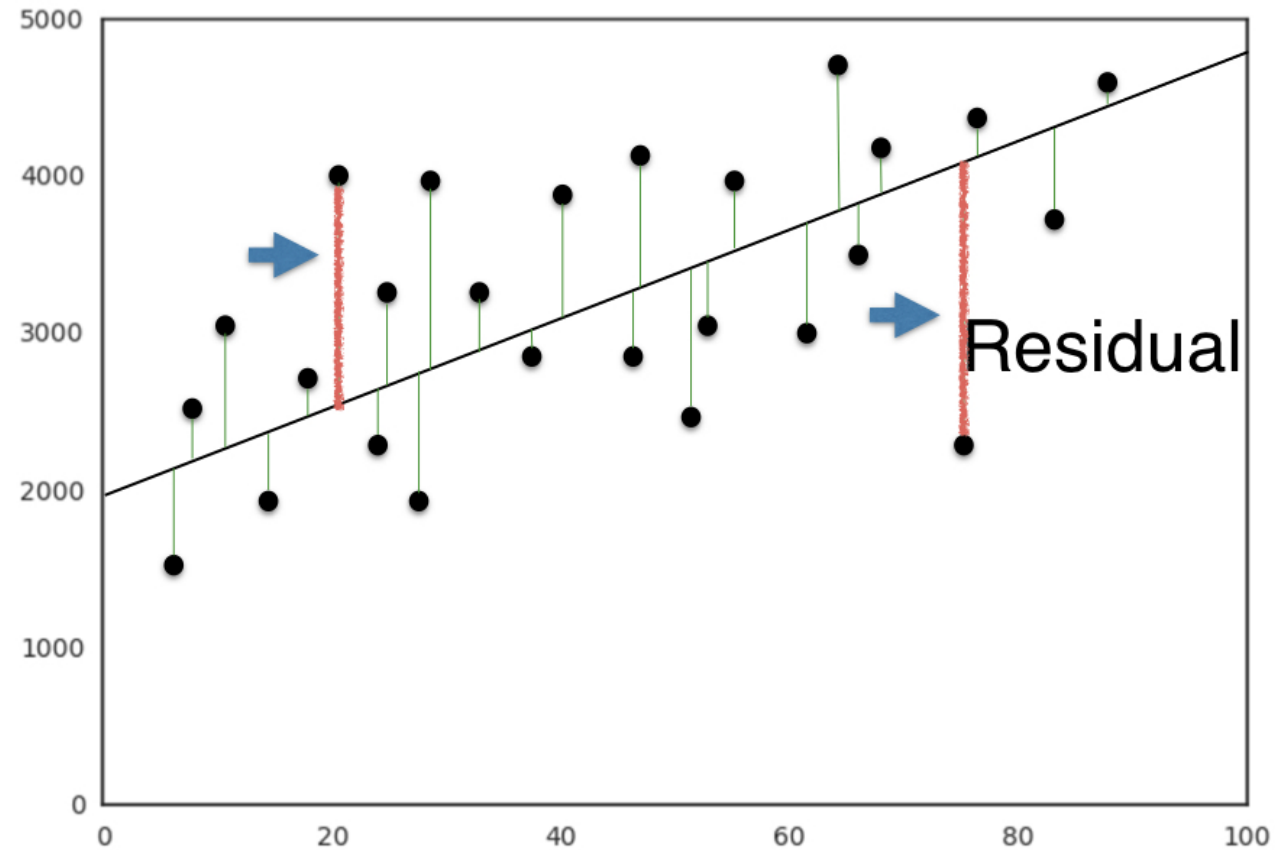
# The loss function



# The loss function



# The loss function



Ordinary least squares(OLS): Minimize sum of squares of residuals