¿Abrazos no balazos?

Comparative analysis of Mexico's impact on violence after the 4T administration

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What is the 4T?

Andrés Manuel López Obrador president of Mexico (2018-2024)

- The 4T is the abbreviation for the Fourth Transformation

- It's the name of the government project of the current president of Mexico (2018-2024)

- The 4T seeks to change Mexico's political and economic system by combating:
  - corruption
  - poverty
  - inequality
  - violence

The goal

As the presidential term comes to an end, it is appropriate to make an analysis that shows how much the current administration has been able to achieve in terms of security.

Thus I **seek to answer** the following questions:

- **How has the increase or decrease of reported crimes evolved** (because there are crimes that are not reported by the population) **vs. the current perception** of society **on the levels of crime?**
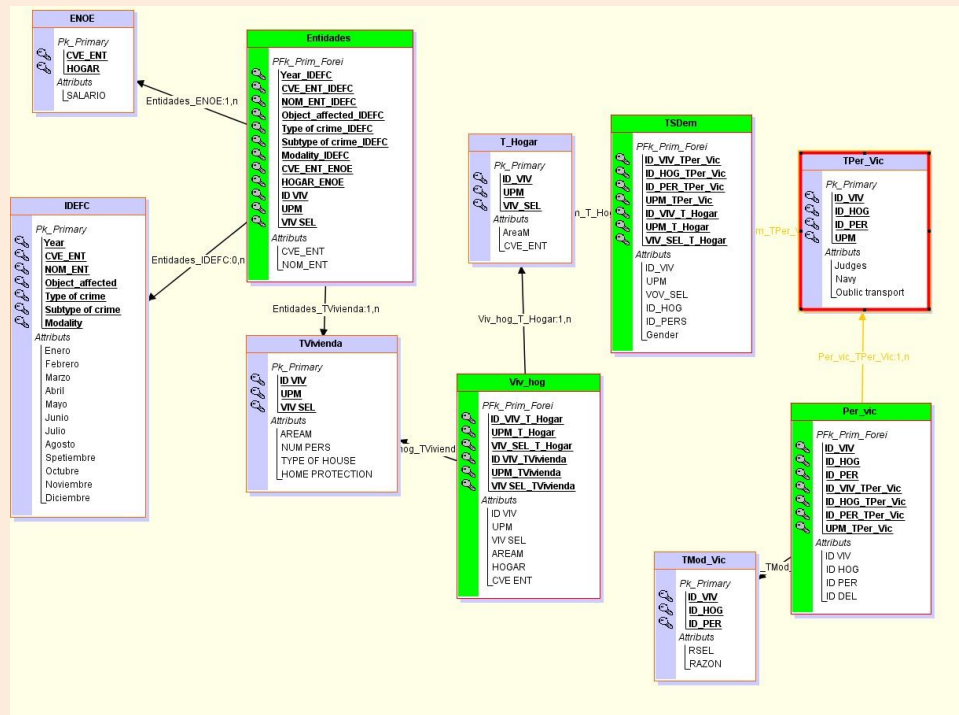
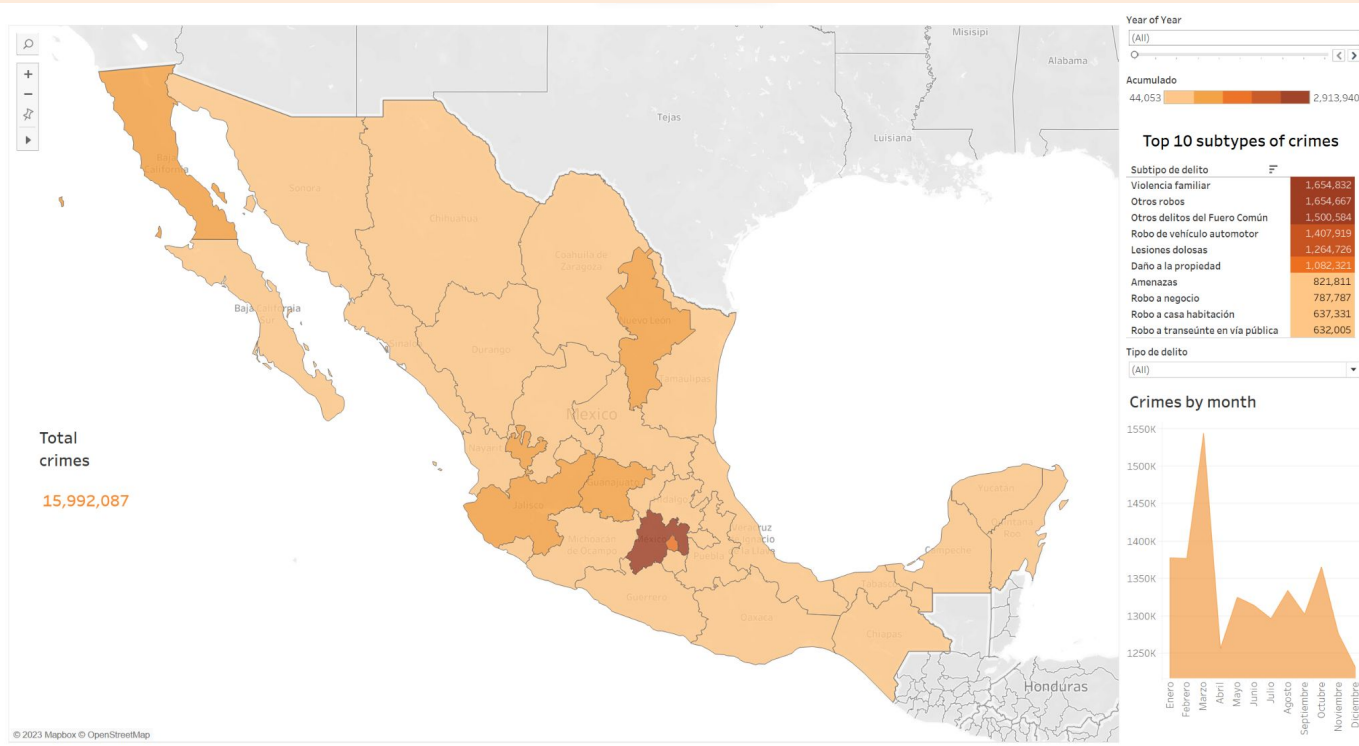- **Why do citizens not report crimes?**

Data structure

The results of the following surveys were used for the analysis:

- ENVIPE*: National Survey on Victimization and Perception of Public Security (2018 and 2023)
- ENOE*: National Survey of Occupation and Employment (2018 and 2023)
- State Criminal Incidence Figures**, 2015 - March 2023

*INEGI: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática
** Secretaría de Gobernación de los Estados Unidos Mexicanos
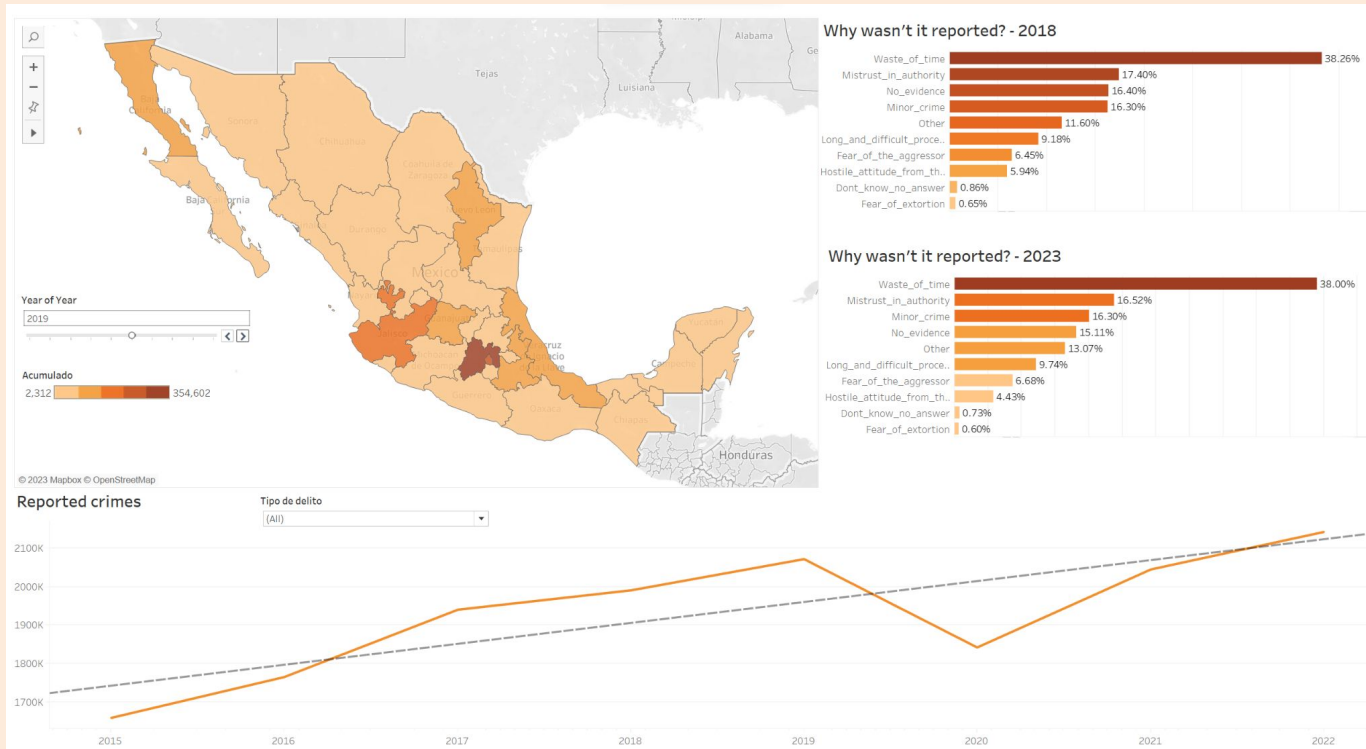
The application

- Country map and evolution (2015-2023)
- Top 10 most frequent crimes
- Crime - historical data
- Reasons for not reporting crimes
- Spaces and the level of security they provide
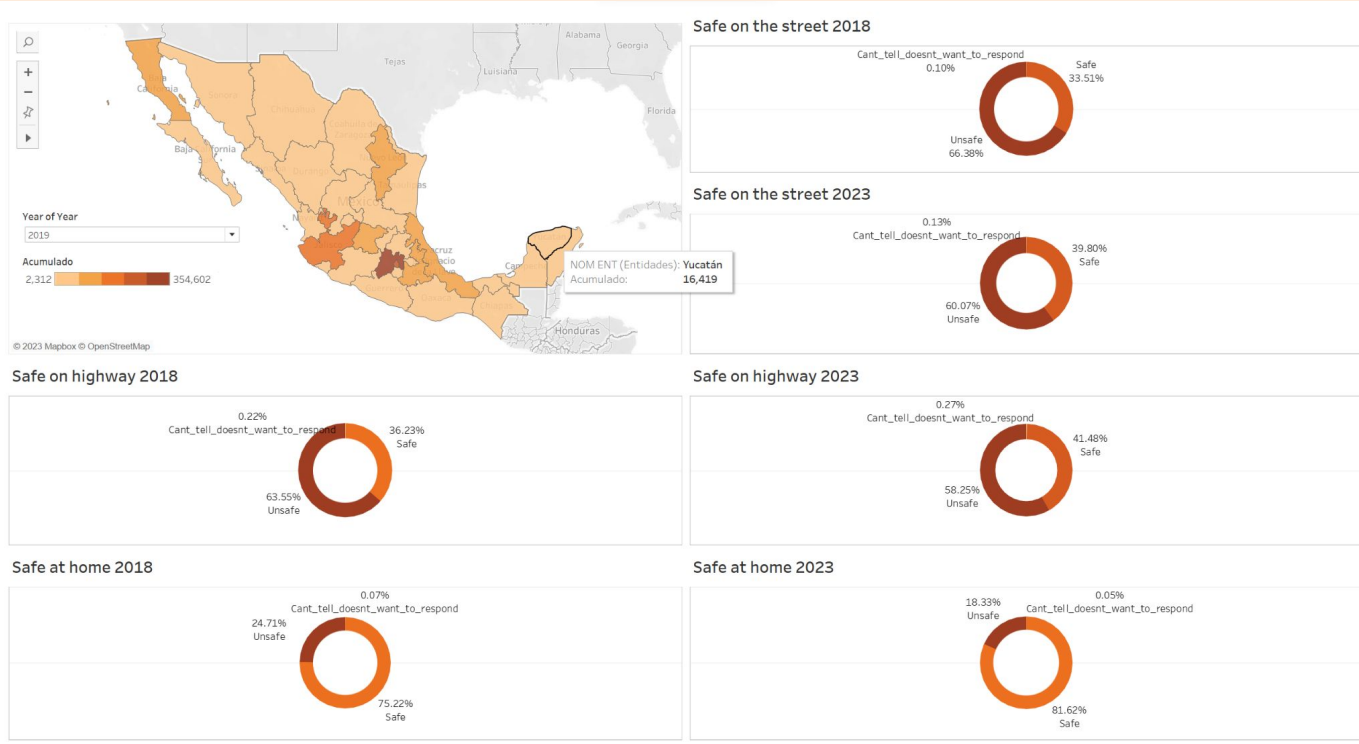- How safe do we feel?

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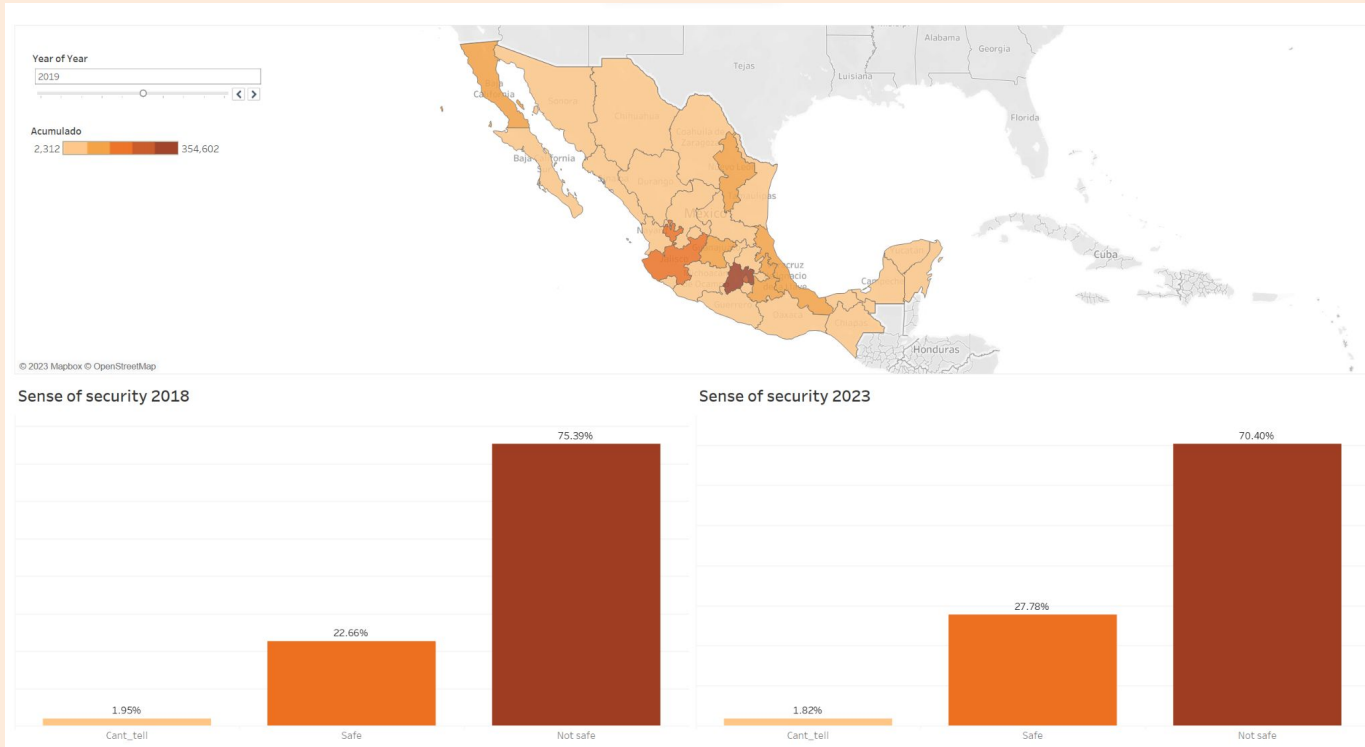
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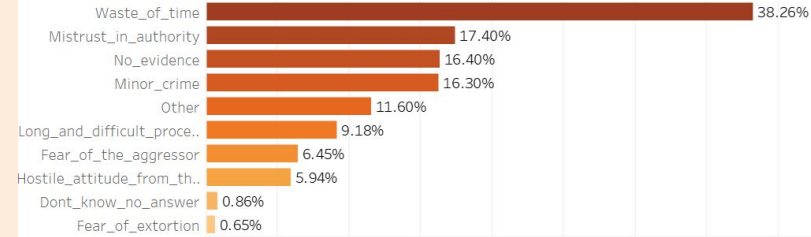- How safe do we feel?

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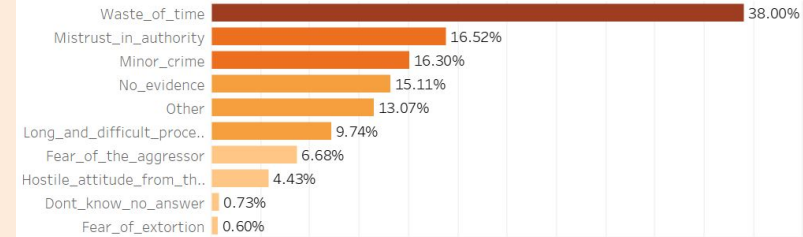- How safe do we feel?

Results

- The results seem to indicate that **cases of violence have not decreased**, but rather the opposite.
- **Mexican society** is **still unwilling to report crimes** because the process is a waste of time and we do not trust the authorities.
- There are **some states that do not present this phenomenon** (such as Chiapas)
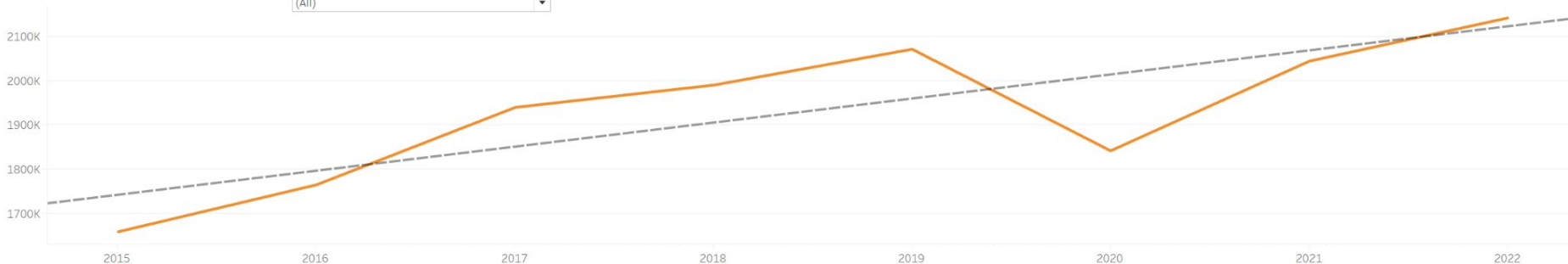
Why wasn't it reported? - 2018

Waste_of_time	38.26%
Mistrust_in_authority	17.40%
No_evidence	16.40%
Minor_crime	16.30%
Other	11.60%
Long_and_difficult_proce..	9.18%
Fear_of_the_aggressor	6.45%
Hostile_attitude_from_th..	5.94%
Dont_know_no_answer	0.86%
Fear_of_extortion	0.65%

Why wasn't it reported? - 2023

Waste_of_time	38.00%
Mistrust_in_authority	16.52%
Minor_crime	16.30%
No_evidence	15.11%
Other	13.07%
Long_and_difficult_proce..	9.74%
Fear_of_the_aggressor	6.68%
Hostile_attitude_from_th..	4.43%
Dont_know_no_answer	0.73%
Fear_of_extortion	0.60%

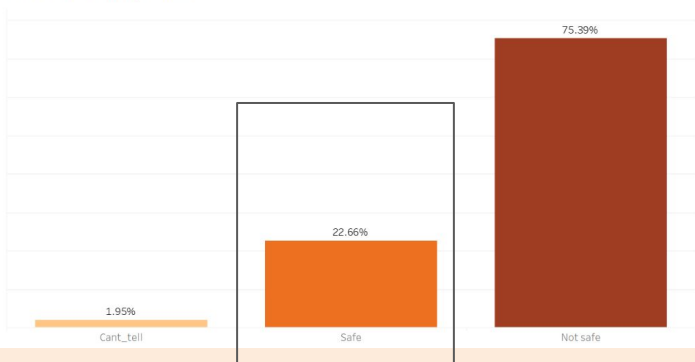### Reported crimes

Tipo de delito
(All)

Results

Regarding whether we feel safe...

Although the security figures show an increase in the number of cases, it seems that the general response of the survey is that they feel safer....

Sense of security 2018

1.95%	22.66%	75.39%
Cant_tell	Safe	Not safe

Sense of security 2023

1.82%	27.78%	70.40%
Cant_tell	Safe	Not safe