1. **Caesar Cipher Encryption**
   * Text: "Hello, World!"
   * Shift: 3
   * Expected Output: "Khoor, Zruog!"
2. **Caesar Cipher Decryption**
   * Text: "Khoor, Zruog!"
   * Shift: 3
   * Expected Output: "Hello, World!"
3. **Vigenère Cipher Encryption**
   * Text: " HELLO "
   * Key: "KEY"
   * Expected Output: " RIJVS”
4. **Vigenère Cipher Decryption**
   * Text: " RIJVS "
   * Key: "KEY"
   * Expected Output: " HELLO”