## Arpan Jain

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GitHub: github.com/aj-prime

June, 2025

## Research Interests

My research interests lie at the intersection of Deep Learning (DL) and High Performance Computing (HPC). I am actively contributing to distributed DNN training framework - LBANN, developing novel parallelization strategies to accelerate the DNN training on HPC systems, and optimizing inference methods.

## EDUCATION

## The Ohio State University

Columbus, USA

Ph.D. in High Performance Deep Learning, Advisor: Prof. D. K. Panda

2018 - 2022

- GPA: 4.00/4.00
- Received Graduate Research Award from CSE Department in Apr 2022
- Thesis: "Novel Parallelization Strategies for High-Performance DNN Training on HPC Systems"

## ABV-Indian Institute of Information Technology and Management

Gwalior, India

Integrated Post Graduate

2013-2018

- GPA: 8.83/10.00
- Master Thesis: "Designing of Hybrid Machine Learning Model Based on Deep Learning and Its Performance Comparison"
- Bachelor Thesis: "VOP Detection and Significance in Recognition"

#### SELECT PUBLICATIONS

I am the lead author of the following publications

- 1. A. Jain, A. Shafi, Q. Anthony, P. Kousha, H. Subramoni, and D. Panda, "Hy-Fi: Hybrid Five-Dimensional Parallel DNN Training on High-Performance GPU Clusters," in ISC High Performance 2022, May 2022.
- 2. A. Jain, N. Alnaasan, A. Shafi, H. Subramoni, and D. Panda, "Optimizing Distributed DNN Training using CPUs and BlueField-2 DPUs," in IEEE Micro, doi: 10.1109/MM.2021.3139027.
- 3. A. Jain, T. Moon, T. Benson, H. Subramoni. S. Jacobs, DK Panda, and B. Essen. SUPER: SUb-Graph Parallelism for TransformERs, 35th IEEE International Parallel & Distributed Processing Symposium (IPDPS '21), May 2021.
- 4. A. Jain, A. A. Awan, A. Aljuhani, J. Hashmi, Q. Anthony, H. Subramoni, DK Panda, R. Machiraju , and A. Parwani GEMS: GPU Enabled Memory Aware Model Parallelism System for Distributed DNN Training, The International Conference for High Performance Computing, Networking, Storage, and Analysis (SC '20), Jun 2020.

- 5. A. Jain, A. A. Awan, H. Subramoni, D. Panda, Scaling TensorFlow, PyTorch, and MXNet using MVAPICH2 for High-Performance Deep Learning on Frontera, 3rd Deep Learning on Supercomputers Workshop at SC19 (DLS), Nov 2019.
- A. Jain, A. A. Awan, Q. Anthony, H. Subramoni, D. Panda, Performance Characterization of DNN Training using TensorFlow and PyTorch on Modern Clusters, 21st IEEE International Conference on Cluster Computing (Cluster '19), Sep 2019.
- 7. A. Jain, A. Mishra, A. Shukla, R. Tiwari, A novel genetically optimized convolutional neural network for traffic sign recognition: A new benchmark on Belgium and Chinese traffic sign datasets, Neural Processing Letters, 50(3), 2019.
- 8. A. Jain, A. Singh, A. Shukla, Vowel Onset Point Detection in Hindi Language Using Long Short-Term Memory, Information Systems Design and Intelligent Applications. Springer, Singapore, 2019.

## Research and Development Experience

Microsoft Redmond, USA

Senior Researcher at AI Frameworks (CoreAI)

Aug '24 - present

- Working on optimizing online inference for Large Language Models (LLMs), including OpenAI models.
- Characterize and Evaluate the performance of state-of-the-art LLMs.
- Research and develop state-of-the-art solutions for LLM servings and optimize the performance for Microsoft use cases
- Collaborate with other relevant researchers or research groups to contribute to and advance research in Deep Learning inference

Applied Scientist 2 at Bing Ads

Jan '23 - Aug '24

- Working on optimizing online inference for DNN models.
- Characterize and Evaluate the performance of state-of-the-art DNNs.
- Explore new architectures like AMD GPUs and pipelines for Deep Learning Inference
- Explored Approximate Nearest Neighbors for Bing Ads use cases on NVIDIA GPUs and presented a talk at NVIDIA GTC 2024

## Network Based Computing Lab at The Ohio State University

Columbus, USA

Graduate Research Assistant

Dec '18 - Dec '22

- Leading High-Performance Deep Learning project created by Prof. Panda.
- Leading newly created conversational AI for HPC project.
- Characterize and Evaluate the performance of distributed DNN training for Deep Learning frameworks like TensorFlow, PyTorch, MXNet on GPUs as well as CPUs.
- Explore new parallelization strategies for distributed training and co-design it with Deep Learning Frameworks like TensorFlow and communication middleware MVAPICH2
- Performance Regression and sanity testing software stacks that are released periodically (MVAPICH2, MVAPICH2-X, MVAPICH2-GDR, and OMB).

Microsoft
Researcher Intern
Summer 2022

- Worked on DeepSpeed distributed DNN training middleware.
- Topic: Elastic Fault-Tolerant DNN Training for large-scale Transformer models

#### Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory

Computational Research Student Intern in LBANN Group

Livermore, USA Summer 2020 & 2021

- Implemented sub-graph parallelism for multi-branch deep neural networks like Transformers and ResNeXt.
- Proposed novel design for sub-graph parallelism and optimized data parallelism for Transformers
- Worked on sub-grid parallelism for 2nd order optimizations (KFAC)
- Optimized communication in Hydrogen library for sub-graph parallelism and realized inter-grid communication for distributed matrices.
- Achieved better performance than Data Parallelism for in-core Transformer models.
- Paper accepted at IPDPS '21

## CSE Department at The Ohio State University

Columbus, USA

Graduate Teaching Assistant

Aug '18 - Dec '18

- Grader for Artificial Intelligence 1 Course

#### ABV- Indian Institute of Information Technology and Management

Gwalior, IND

Machine Learning Project Associate at Sponsored Research Consultancy Cell

May '18 - Jul '18

- Worked on Automatic Speech Recognition Project sponsored by DEIT, Government of India
- Trained Convolutional Neural Network for traffic signs and tuned hyper-parameters using modified genetic algorithm.
- Co-mentor for B.Tech final year projects

Speech Markers
Pune, IND

Machine Learning Trainee

Jul '17 - May '18

- Worked on Speech Analysis, Speech Processing, Voice Activity Detection, and Deep Learning for speech.
- Developed speech indicators for Health Research using Deep Neural Networks

Busigence Bangalore, IND

Data Science Associate

May '17 - Jul '17

- Developed automated solution for time series modeling using machine learning and deep learning libraries
- Worked on Prescriptive Analytics and Deep Learning models
- Separated speakers audio over phone call using unsupervised learning

#### Teaching and Mentoring

• Instructor at Ohio Super Computer OSC AI Bootcamp for Professionals Spring 21 & 22 and Autumn 22

• Lab Assistant at The Ohio State University

Autumn 2020, 2021, & 2022

Introduction to High-Performance Deep Learning (CSE 5449)

Autumn 2018

• Teaching Assistant at The Ohio State University Introduction to Artificial Intelligence (CSE 3521/5521)

• Lab Assistant at ABV-IIITM Gwalior Advance Topics in Speech Processing Spring 2017

• Research Project Lead in CSE5249 at The Ohio State University

Autumn 2020

Capstone course for research projects under Prof. Ramnath

Members

- Tom Ballas
- Zenqui Dong
- Research Project Lead in CSE5194.01 at The Ohio State University

Spring 2021

## Independent Group Studies under Prof. Ramnath

#### Members

- Nawras Alnaasan
- Rayan Hamza
- Zenqui Dong
- Mentored PhD Students at The Ohio State University
  - Nawras Alnaasan
  - Hyunho Ahn
  - Lang Xu
- Mentored Graduate Students at The Ohio State University
  - Saisree Reddy Miriyala
  - Sainath Prasanna
  - Ayyappa Kolli
  - Mingzhe Han
- Mentored Undergraduate Students at ABV-Indian Institute of Information Technology and Management
  - Hardik Khandelwal
  - Saloni Jain
  - Gatij Jain
  - Aditi Agarwal
  - Aishwarya Selvam

## Professional Service

#### MEMBERSHIPS

- 1. IEEE Student Member
- 2. ACM Student Member
- 3. MLPerf HPC

# INVITED TUTORIALS (INTRODUCTION TO HIGH PERFORMANCE MACHINE LEARNING AND DEEP LEARNING)

- 1. Hot Interconnects 27 (Hoti 2020) (Attendees: 85)
- 2. Principles and Practice of Parallel Programming (PPoPP 2021) (Attendees: 100+)
- 3. Architectural Support for Programming Languages and Operating Systems (ASPLOS 2021) (30+)
- 4. International Symposium on Computer Architecture (ISCA 2021) (25)
- 5. ISC High Performance 2021 (40+)
- 6. Hot Interconnects 28 (Hoti 2021) (55+)
- 7. Practice & Experience in Advanced Research Computing (PEARC 2021) (50+)

- 8. SuperComputing 2021 (SC21) (40+)
- 9. Principles and Practice of Parallel Programming (PPoPP 2022) (60+)
- 10. International Symposium on Computer Architecture (ISCA 2022) (30+)
- 11. ISC High Performance 2022 (20+)
- 12. MVAPICH User Group Conference (60+)
- 13. OFA Virtual Workshop (25+)
- 14. Hot Interconnects 29 (Hoti 2022) (45+)
- 15. IRDTA 8th International School on Deep Learning (DeepLearn 2023 Winter) (30+)
- 16. Principles and Practice of Parallel Programming (PPoPP 2023) (10+)

## REVIEWER

- 1. Hot Interconnects 30 (Hoti 2023) (Technical Program Committee member)
- 2. Transactions on Parallel and Distributed Systems 2023
- 3. Concurrency and Computation: Practice and Experience 2023
- 4. 35th IEEE International Parallel & Distributed Processing Symposium (IPDPS 2021)
- 5. 35th ACM International Conference on Supercomputing (ICS 2021)
- 6. HPCS 2021
- 7. Transactions on Parallel and Distributed Systems (Special Section on AI/ML/DL) 2020
- 8. 34th ACM International Conference on Supercomputing (ICS 2020)
- 9. 34th IEEE International Parallel and Distributed Processing Symposium (IPDPS 2020)
- 10. 37th IEEE International Conference on Computer Design (ICCD 2019)
- 11. 26th European MPI Users' Group Meeting (EuroMPI 2019)

## VOLUNTEER

- 1. First Midwestern Consortium Workshop for Computational Pathology (MCCP) 2021
- 2. SuperComputing (SC) '19, '20, '21, and '22
- 3. OSU Booth, SuperComputing (SC) '19 and '22
- 4. MVAPICH Users Group Meeting (MUG) '19, '20, '21, and '22

## STUDENT MENTORING PROGRAM:

- 1. SuperComputing (SC) 2021
- 2. SuperComputing (SC) 2020
- 3. ISCA 2020
- 4. SuperComputing (SC) 2019
- 5. IEEE Cluster 2019

## SKILLS

- DL Frameworks: TensorFlow, PyTorch, LBANN
- Computer Design: Photoshop, Premiere
- Concepts: Nature-inspired algorithms, Fuzzy logic, Time Series modeling, Data Mining, Parallel Computing
- Spoken Languages: English, Hindi

#### LANGUAGES

- Python: Expert
- MPI: Intermediate
- C: Intermediate
- C++: Beginner
- Matlab: Beginner

## AWARDS AND RECOGNITIONS

• Graduate Research Award, CSE Department, The Ohio State University	2022
• AICTE M.Tech Scholarship	2017-2018
• Student Editor - Hindi Magazine	2014-2015

• Chief Minister Merit Scholarship

2013

## Extracurricular Activities

• Founder and Student Coordinator of Journalism Club (UTHAAN)

2014-2018

Member of Rotary Club at ABV-IIITM Gwalior

2013-2015

• Member of Entrepreneur-cell

2014

- Student Organizer in various Institute-level events like Kavi Sammelan, Convocation, Alumni Meet, etc. 2014–2017
- Conducted a session on Competitive Programming at ABV-IIITM Gwalior

2014

## ALL PUBLICATIONS

## **JOURNALS**

- 1. A. Jain, N. Alnaasan, A. Shafi, H. Subramoni, and D. Panda, "Optimizing Distributed DNN Training using CPUs and BlueField-2 DPUs," in IEEE Micro, doi: 10.1109/MM.2021.3139027.
- 2. A. A. Awan, **A. Jain**, C-H. Chu, H. Subramoni, D. Panda, Communication Profiling and Characterization of Deep Learning Workloads on Clusters with High-Performance Interconnects, IEEE Micro, 2019.

3. A. Jain, A. Mishra, A. Shukla, R. Tiwari, A novel genetically optimized convolutional neural network for traffic sign recognition: A new benchmark on Belgium and Chinese traffic sign datasets, Neural Processing Letters, 50(3), 2019.

## Refereed Conference/Workshop Papers

- [1] N. Alnaasan, A. Jain, A. Shafi, H. Subramoni, and D. Panda, "Accdp: Accelerated data-parallel distributed dnn training for modern gpu-based hpc clusters", Bengaluru, India, Dec. 2022.
- [2] N. Alnaasan, A. Jain, A. Shafi, H. Subramoni, and D. Panda, "Omb-py: Python micro-benchmarks for evaluating performance of mpi libraries on hpc systems", in 23rd Parallel and Distributed Scientific and Engineering Computing Workshop (PDSEC) at IPDPS22, Aug. 2022.
- [3] **A. Jain**, A. Shafi, Q. Anthony, P. Kousha, H. Subramoni, and D. Panda, "Hy-fi: Hybrid five-dimensional parallel dnn training on high-performance gpu clusters", in *ISC High Performance (ISC'22)*, May 2022.
- [4] P. Kousha, A. Jain, A. Kolli, S. Miriyala, S. Sainath, H. Subramoni, A. Shafi, and D. Panda, ""hey cai" enhancing user productivity through a conversational ai enabled user interface for hpc tools", in *ISC High Performance (ISC'22)*, May 2022.
- [5] A. Jain, N. Alnaasan, A. Shafi, H. Subramoni, and D. Panda, "Accelerating cpu-based distributed dnn training on modern hpc clusters using bluefield-2 dpus", in 28th IEEE Hot Interconnects (HotI28), Aug. 2021.
- [6] P. Kousha, K. R. Sankarapandian Dayala Ganesh Ram, M. Kedia, H. Subramoni, A. Jain, A. Shafi, D. Panda, T. Dockendorf, H. Na, and K. Tomko, "Inam: Cross-stack profiling and analysis of communication in mpi-based applications", in *Practice and Experience in Advanced Research Computing*, ser. PEARC '21, Boston, MA, USA: Association for Computing Machinery, 2021, ISBN: 9781450382922.
- [7] A. Jain, T. Moon, T. Benson, H. Subramoni, S. Jacobs, D. Panda, and B. Essen, "Super: Sub-graph parallelism for transformers", in 35th IEEE International Parallel & Distributed Processing Symposium (IPDPS), May 2021.
- [8] A. Jain, A. Awan, A. Aljuhani, J. Hashmi, Q. Anthony, H. Subramoni, D. Panda, R. Machiraju, and A. Parwani, "Gems: Gpu-enabled memory-aware model-parallelism system for distributed dnn training", in 2020 SC20: International Conference for High Performance Computing, Networking, Storage and Analysis (SC), Los Alamitos, CA, USA: IEEE Computer Society, Nov. 2020, pp. 621–635.
- [9] A. A. Awan, A. Jain, Q. Anthony, H. Subramoni, and D. K. Panda, "Hypar-flow: Exploiting mpi and keras for scalable hybrid-parallel dnn training with tensorflow", in *High Performance Computing*,
   P. Sadayappan, B. L. Chamberlain, G. Juckeland, and H. Ltaief, Eds., Cham: Springer International Publishing, Jul. 2020, pp. 83–103, ISBN: 978-3-030-50743-5.
- [10] Q. Anthony, A. A. Awan, A. Jain, H. Subramoni, and D. K. Panda, "Efficient training of semantic image segmentation on summit using horovod and myapich2-gdr", in 2020 IEEE International Parallel and Distributed Processing Symposium Workshops (IPDPSW), 2020, pp. 1015–1023.
- [11] P. Kousha, B. Ramesh, K. Kandadi Suresh, C. Chu, A. Jain, N. Sarkauskas, H. Subramoni, and D. K. Panda, "Designing a profiling and visualization tool for scalable and in-depth analysis of high-performance gpu clusters", in 2019 IEEE 26th International Conference on High Performance Computing, Data, and Analytics (HiPC), 2019, pp. 93–102.
- [12] A. Jain, A. A. Awan, H. Subramoni, and D. K. Panda, "Scaling tensorflow, pytorch, and mxnet using mvapich2 for high-performance deep learning on frontera", in 2019 IEEE/ACM Third Workshop on Deep Learning on Supercomputers (DLS), 2019, pp. 76–83.

- [13] A. Jain, A. A. Awan, Q. Anthony, H. Subramoni, and D. K. D. Panda, "Performance characterization of dnn training using tensorflow and pytorch on modern clusters", in 2019 IEEE International Conference on Cluster Computing (CLUSTER), 2019, pp. 1–11.
- [14] A. A. Awan, A. Jain, C. Chu, H. Subramoni, and D. K. Panda, "Communication profiling and characterization of deep learning workloads on clusters with high-performance interconnects", in 2019 IEEE Symposium on High-Performance Interconnects (HOTI), 2019, pp. 49–53.
- [15] **A. Jain**, A. Singh, and A. Shukla, "Vowel onset point detection in hindi language using long short-term memory", in *Information Systems Design and Intelligent Applications*, Springer, 2019, pp. 505–515.
- [16] S. Sahu, A. Jain, R. Tiwari, and A. Shukla, "Application of Egyptian Vulture Optimization in Speech Emotion Recognition", in *Proc. The 6th Intl. Workshop on Spoken Language Technologies for Under-Resourced Languages*, 2018, pp. 230–234.
- [17] **A. Jain** and A. Shukla, "Anomaly detection in speech signals using variational autoencoder", in 23rd International Symposium on Frontiers of Research in Speech and Music (FRSM '17), Rourkela, India, Dec. 2017.

## References

I have collaborated with top researchers in the field and I can request reference/recommendation letters from them if needed. My most recent references are:

1. Dhabaleswar Kumar (DK) Panda, Professor.

Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering

The Ohio State University

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Columbus, OH-43210, USA Tel: (614) 292-5199

Email: panda@cse.ohio-state.edu

Website: http://web.cse.ohio-state.edu/ panda.2/

Twitter: @dhabalkpanda

2. Brian Van Essen, Informatics Group leader.

Computation/Center for Applied Scientific Computing

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory

7000 East Avenue

Livermore, CA-94550, USA Email: vanessen1@llnl.gov

Tel: +1(925)-422-9300

3. Anupam Shukla, Director.

Sardar Vallabhbhai National Institute of Technology,

Surat, India

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LinkedIn: www.linkedin.com/in/anupam-shukla-4a11a628/