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util.c
            Fri Dec 29 20:39:26 2017
   1: #include <stdlib.h>
   2: #include <stdio.h>
   3: #include <ctype.h>
   4: #include <string.h>
   5: #include "util.h"
   6:
   7:
   8: //strip trailing whitespace and ctrl characters
   9: char * CleanStringTR(char * sz)
  10: {
       //Easy. Just start at the end, and work back to first printing character.
  11:
  12:
          char * p = sz;
          //find the null
  13:
  14:
          while(*p)++p;
  15:
          //work backwards
  16:
          while(p > sz)
  17:
          {
  18:
              if(!isgraph(*p)) * (p--) = 0;
  19:
              else break;
  20:
          }
  21:
          return sz;
  22: }
  23:
  24:
  25: //Remove padding, CR, DESTRUCTIVE
  26: char * CleanStringCR(char * sz)
  27: {
  28:
          //This modifies the input string by removing any
  29:
          //leading or trailing whitespace, CR
  30:
          char * p = sz; //Pointer to first char
  31:
          char * q = sz; //Insertion point
  32:
          int leadspace = 1; // Am I in leading whitepace?
  33:
          while(*p)// While I haven't reached the null
  34:
  35:
            if(!isgraph(*p)) //non-printing
  36:
  37:
                if(isspace(*p))
  38:
                 {
  39:
                     if(leadspace)
  40:
                         p++; //drop leading whitespace
  41:
                     else
  42:
                     {
  43:
                         //Replace all whitepsace with spaces
  44:
                         *q=' ';
  45:
                         ++q;
  46:
                         ++p;
  47:
                     }
  48:
                 }
  49:
            }
  50:
            else
  51:
  52:
                 //Done with any lead space
  53:
                leadspace = 0;
  54:
                 *q = *p;
  55:
                ++p;
  56:
                 ++q;
  57:
            }
  58:
  59:
          *q = *p; //Copy final null.
  60:
  61:
          //Get rid of trailing whitespace
  62:
          sz = CleanStringTR(sz);
          return sz; // Return modified string
  63:
```

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util.c
            Fri Dec 29 20:39:26 2017
  64: }
  65:
  66: //Remove padding, convert to lower case DESTRUCTIVE
  67: char * CleanStringLC(char * sz)
  68: {
  69:
          //This modifies the input string by removing any
  70:
          //leading or trailing whitespace and converting
  71:
          //all uppercase characters to lowercase
  72:
          sz = CleanStringCR(sz);
  73:
          char * p = sz; //Pointer to first char
          char * q = sz; //Insertion point
  74:
  75:
          while(*p)// While I haven't reached the null
  76:
          {
              if(isspace(*p) | iscntrl(*p)) //whitespace
  77:
  78:
  79:
                  p++; //Ignore
  80:
              }
  81:
              else
  82:
              {//tolower doesn't change non-uppercase
  83:
                  *q = tolower(*p);
  84:
                  ++p;
  85:
                  ++q;
  86:
              }
  87:
  88:
          *q = *p; //Copy final null.
  89:
          return sz; // Return modified string
  90: }
  91:
  92: //Get an int from user
  93: int GetInt(char * prompt)
  94: {
          int gotanint = 0;
  95:
  96:
          int value = 0;
  97:
          char * pos = NULL; //Pointer to location in buffer
          char * buffer = (char *)malloc(INPUTBUFFSIZE);
  98:
  99:
          if (!buffer) // DMA Failure
 100:
 101:
              fprintf(stderr, "Error: DMA Failure.\n");
 102: #ifdef _DEBUG
 103:
              fflush(stdin); //Make sure there's nothing lurking in the buffer.
 104:
              printf("Press Enter to Exit");
 105:
              fgetc(stdin);
 106: #endif
 107:
              exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
          }
 108:
 109:
 110:
          do
 111:
          {
 112:
              printf("%s ",prompt);
 113:
              fflush(stdout);
              fflush(stdin);
 114:
              if (!fgets(buffer, INPUTBUFFSIZE, stdin)) // Error talking to user
 115:
 116:
 117:
                  fprintf(stderr, "Error: Unable to get value from user.\n");
 118:
                  exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
 119: #ifdef _DEBUG
 120:
                  fflush(stdin); //Make sure there's nothing lurking in the buffer.
 121:
                  printf("Press Enter to Exit");
 122:
                  fgetc(stdin);
 123: #endif
 124:
 125:
              value = strtol(buffer, &pos, 10); // Expect base 10. pos at final
 126:
              //Was what we got an integer?
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util.c
            Fri Dec 29 20:39:26 2017
              if (buffer[0] != '\n' && (*pos == '\n' |  *pos == '\0'))
 127:
                  gotanint = 1; //looks good
 128:
 129:
          } while (!gotanint);
 130:
          //Free the memory
 131:
          free (buffer);
 132:
          return value;
 133: }
 134:
 135:
 136: //Get a y or n response from user. Y returns 1, else 0
 137: //Will keep asking until it gets something intelligible.
 138: int GetYorN(char * prompt)
 139: {
 140:
          int gotResponse = 0;
 141:
          int retval = 0;
          char * buffer = (char *) malloc(INPUTBUFFSIZE);
 142:
          if (!buffer) // DMA Failure
 143:
 144:
          {
 145:
              fprintf(stderr, "Error: DMA Failure.\n");
 146: #ifdef _DEBUG
 147:
              fflush(stdin); //Make sure there's nothing lurking in the buffer.
 148:
              printf("Press Enter to Exit");
 149:
              fgetc(stdin);
 150:
              exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
 151: #endif
 152:
         }
 153:
 154:
          do
 155:
          {
 156:
              printf("%s ",prompt);
 157:
              fflush (stdout);
 158:
              fflush(stdin);
 159:
              if (!fgets(buffer, INPUTBUFFSIZE, stdin)) // Error talking to user
 160:
 161:
                  fprintf(stderr, "Error: Unable to get value from user.\n");
 162: #ifdef _DEBUG
 163:
                  fflush(stdin); //Make sure there's nothing lurking in the buffer.
 164:
                  printf("Press Enter to Exit");
 165:
                  fgetc(stdin);
 166:
                  exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
 167: #endif
 168:
 169:
              //We now have a response from the user. Is it what we're looking for?
 170:
              buffer = CleanStringLC(buffer); //Convert to lcase, strip whitespace
 171:
              if(!strcmp(buffer, "y") | !strcmp(buffer, "yes"))
 172:
 173:
 174:
                  gotResponse = 1;
 175:
                  retval = 1;
 176:
              }
 177:
              else if(!strcmp(buffer, "n") | !strcmp(buffer, "no"))
 178:
 179:
                  gotResponse = 1;
 180:
                  retval = 0;
 181:
              }
 182:
              else gotResponse = 0;
 183:
          } while (!gotResponse);
 184:
          //Free the memory
 185:
          free (buffer);
          return retval;
 186:
 187: }
 188:
 189:
```

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 190: //Get a string from the user after a prompt
191: char * GetString(char * prompt, char * buffer, int buffersize)
192: {
         //In this case, we will not acquire our own temporary buffer
193:
194:
         //but use the one passed to us by the calling scope.
195:
         if (!buffer)// bad buffer location
196:
             fprintf(stderr, "Error: Buffer is a Null Pointer.\n");
197:
198: #ifdef _DEBUG
199:
            fflush(stdin); //Make sure there's nothing lurking in the buffer.
200:
             printf("Press Enter to Exit");
201:
             fgetc(stdin);
202:
             exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
203: #endif
204: }
205:
        printf("%s ",prompt);
206:
 207:
         fflush(stdout);
        fflush(stdin);
 208:
209:
        if (!fgets(buffer, buffersize, stdin)) // Error talking to user
210:
211:
              fprintf(stderr, "Error: Unable to get value from user.\n");
212: #ifdef _DEBUG
213:
             fflush(stdin); //Make sure there's nothing lurking in the buffer.
             printf("Press Enter to Exit");
214:
215:
             fgetc(stdin);
             exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
216:
 217: #endif
 218: }
        return CleanStringCR(buffer);
 219:
 220: }
```