



Analysis of Validating and Verifying OpenACC Compilers 3.0 and Above





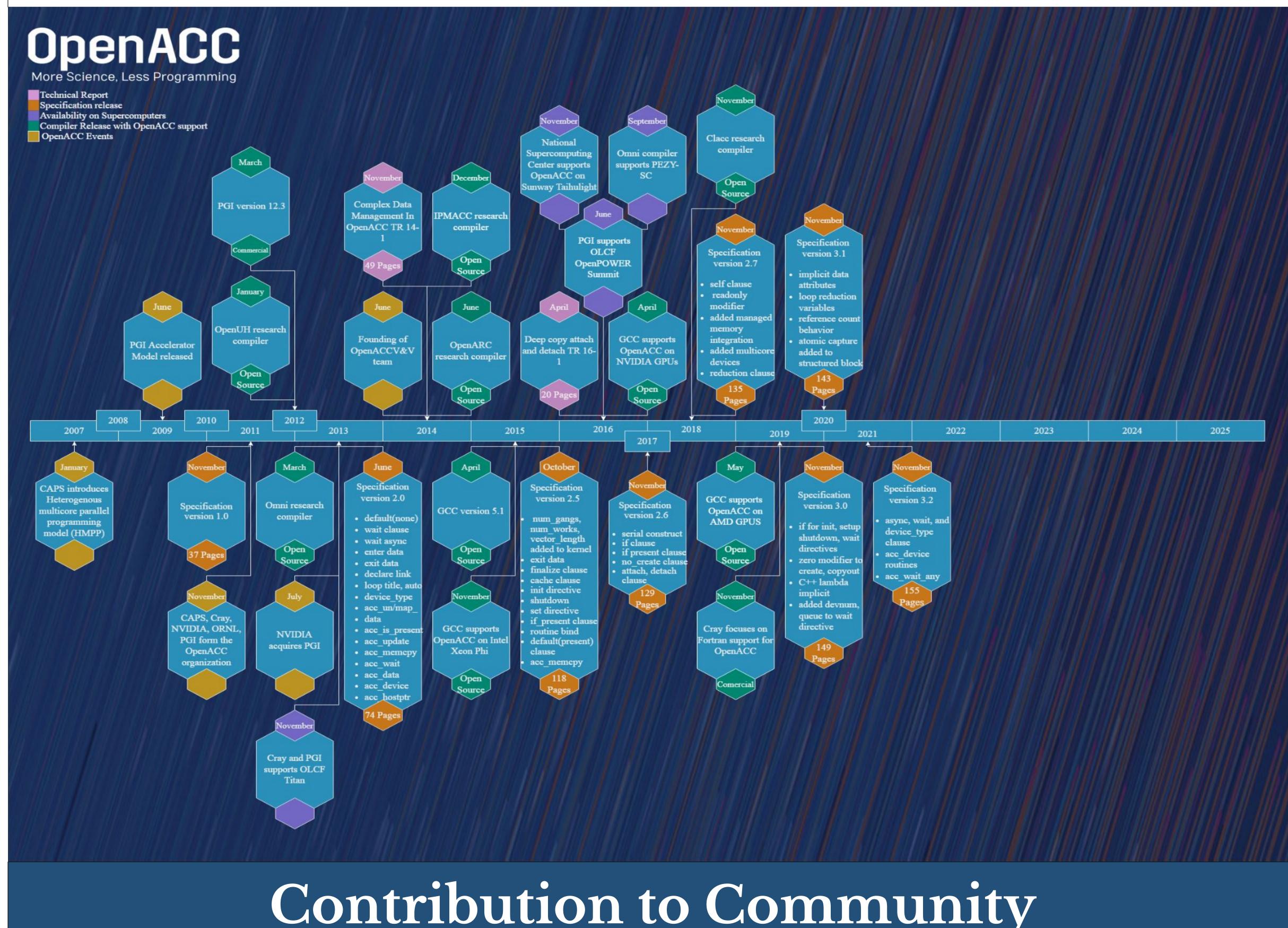
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Overview of Model & Testsuite

OpenACC

- Directive-based programming model targeting parallel computing.
- Specification is constantly evolving to accommodate the needs of application developers.

OpenACC Validation and Verification testsuites is a Third Party Validation testsuite that: evaluates compilers' compliance with the specification and identifies ambiguities in the specification.



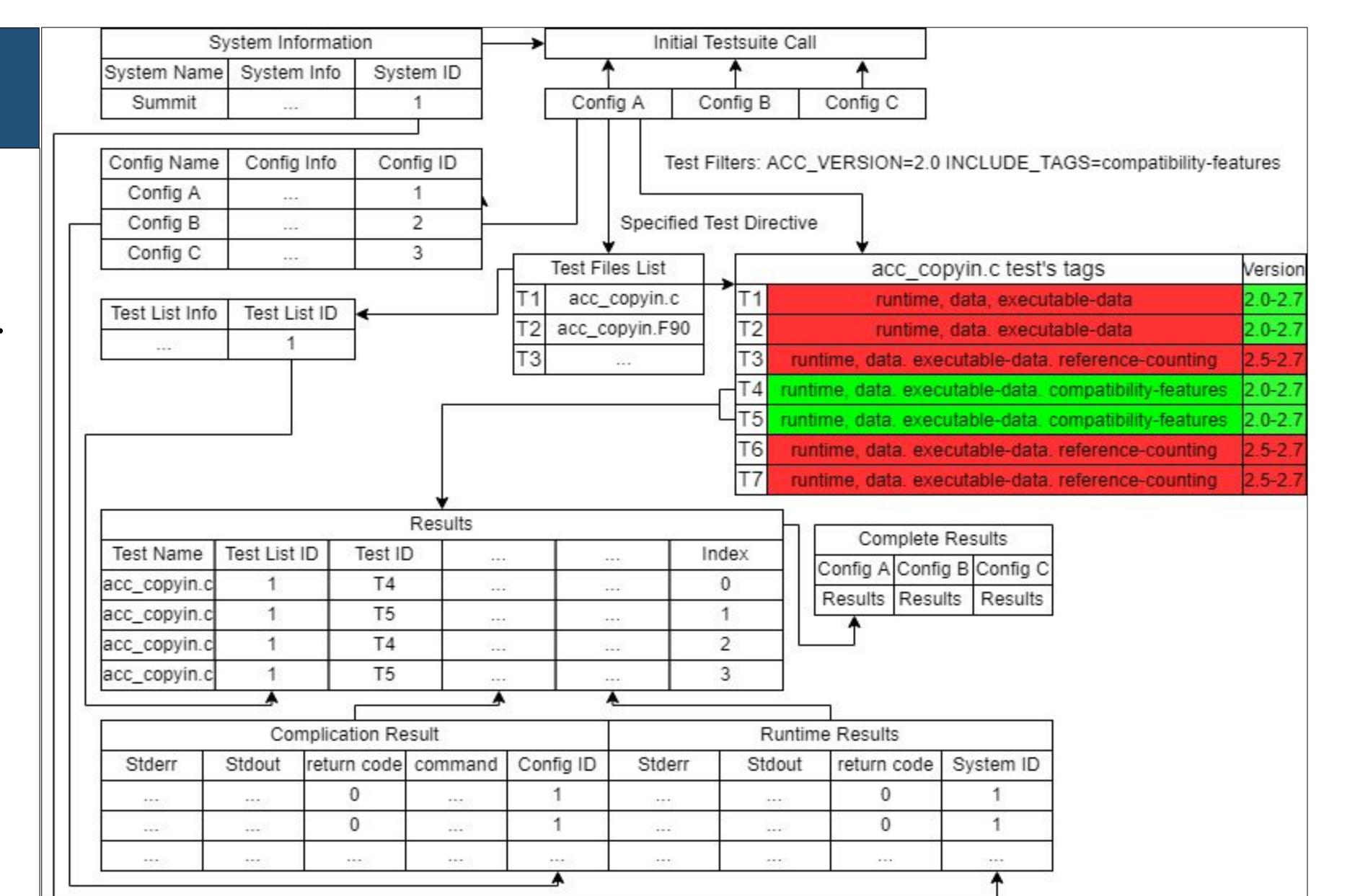
- This Work Contributes:
 - 1. Provides a Testing **Infrastructure** for C/C++ and Fortran tests
 - 2. Identify and Report Compiler bugs and runtime errors
 - 3. Evaluate different compilers' implementations for its conformance to the OpenACC specification

Challenges

- 1. Code compilation and targeting device differ w/ Compilers Systems
- 2. Some features are difficult to test based on the definition
- 3. Certain features can only be tested by stressing to failure
- 4. Few tests based on features yet to be implemented in compilers
- 5. Example of a challenging test: Init Directive w/ If Clause
- 1 int err = 0; 2 srand(SEED);
- 4 int device num = acc get device num(acc get device type());
- 5 #pragma acc init if (device num == device num)
- 7 return err;

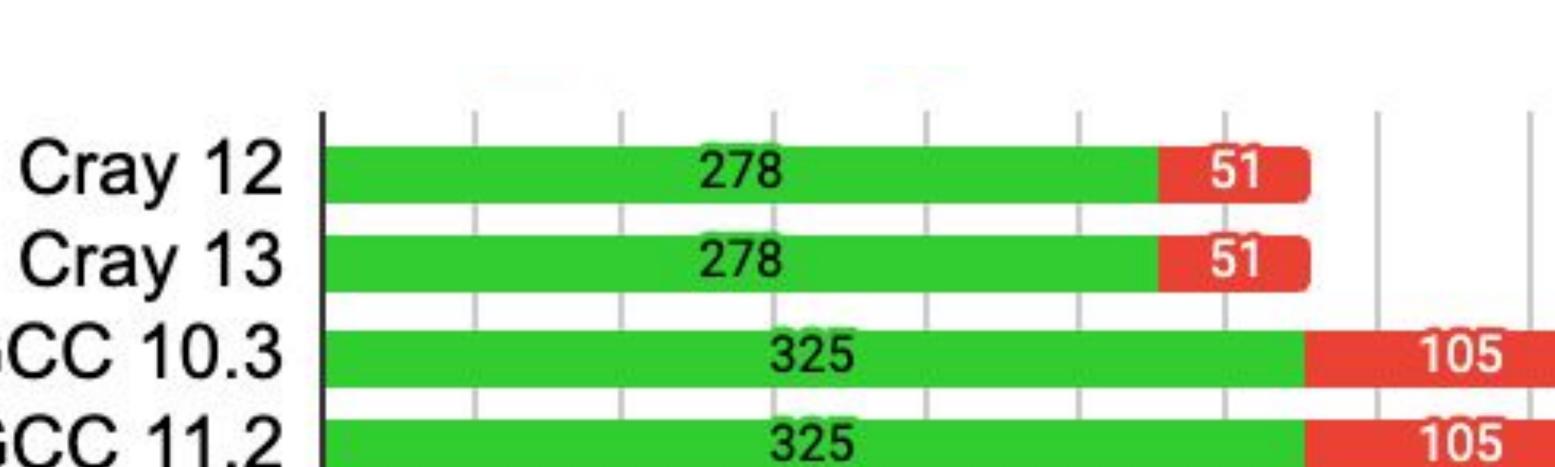
Infrastructure

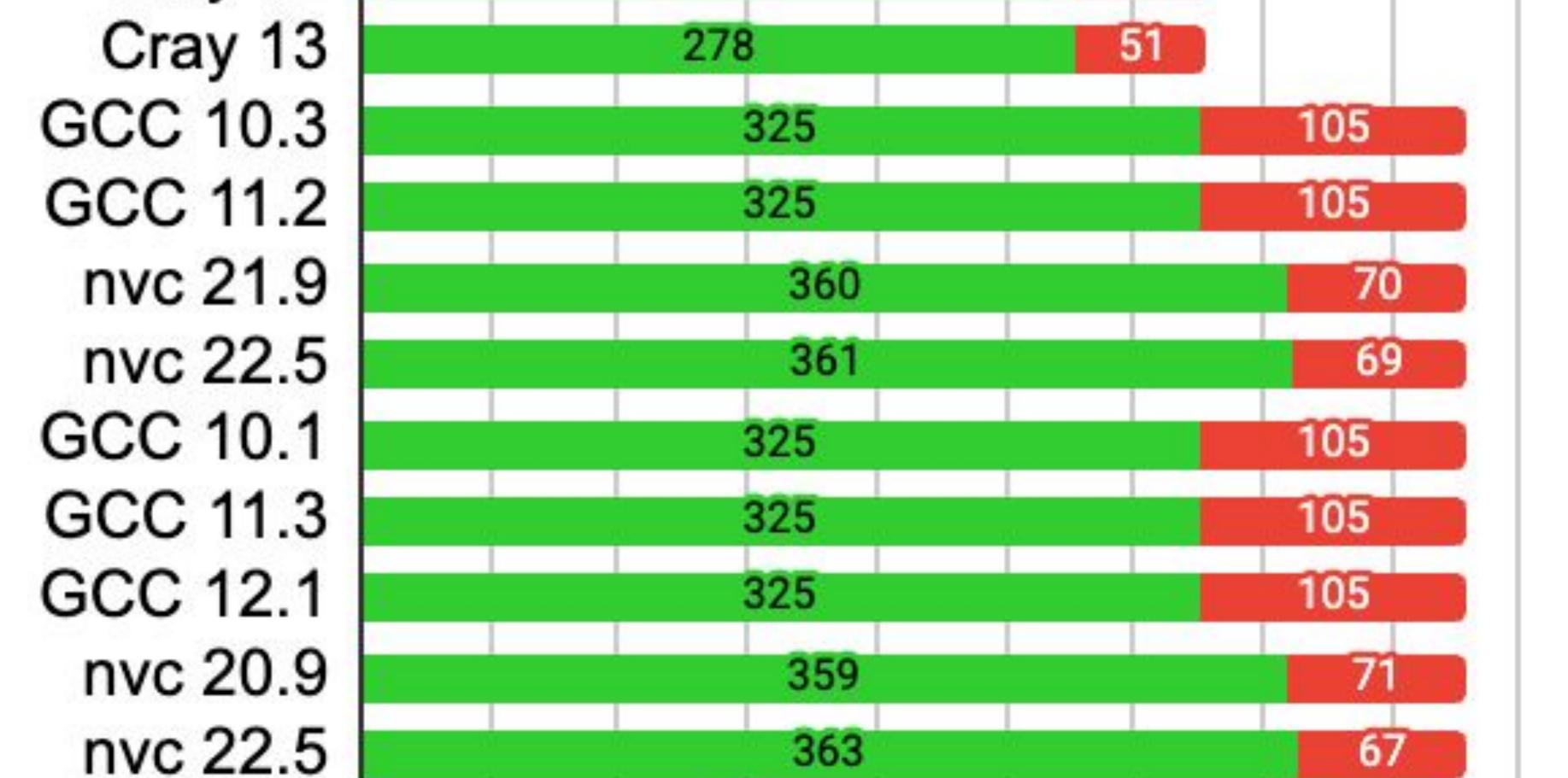
- Made to run the tests with customization and simplicity, it can be tailored to any system through the configuration file.
- The most important features to the average user of the infrastructure are compiler and compiler flag selection, output format specification, conditional compilation, and hang-time limits.
- A comprehensive list of all of the options can be found here https://github.com/OpenACCUserGroup/OpenACCV-V

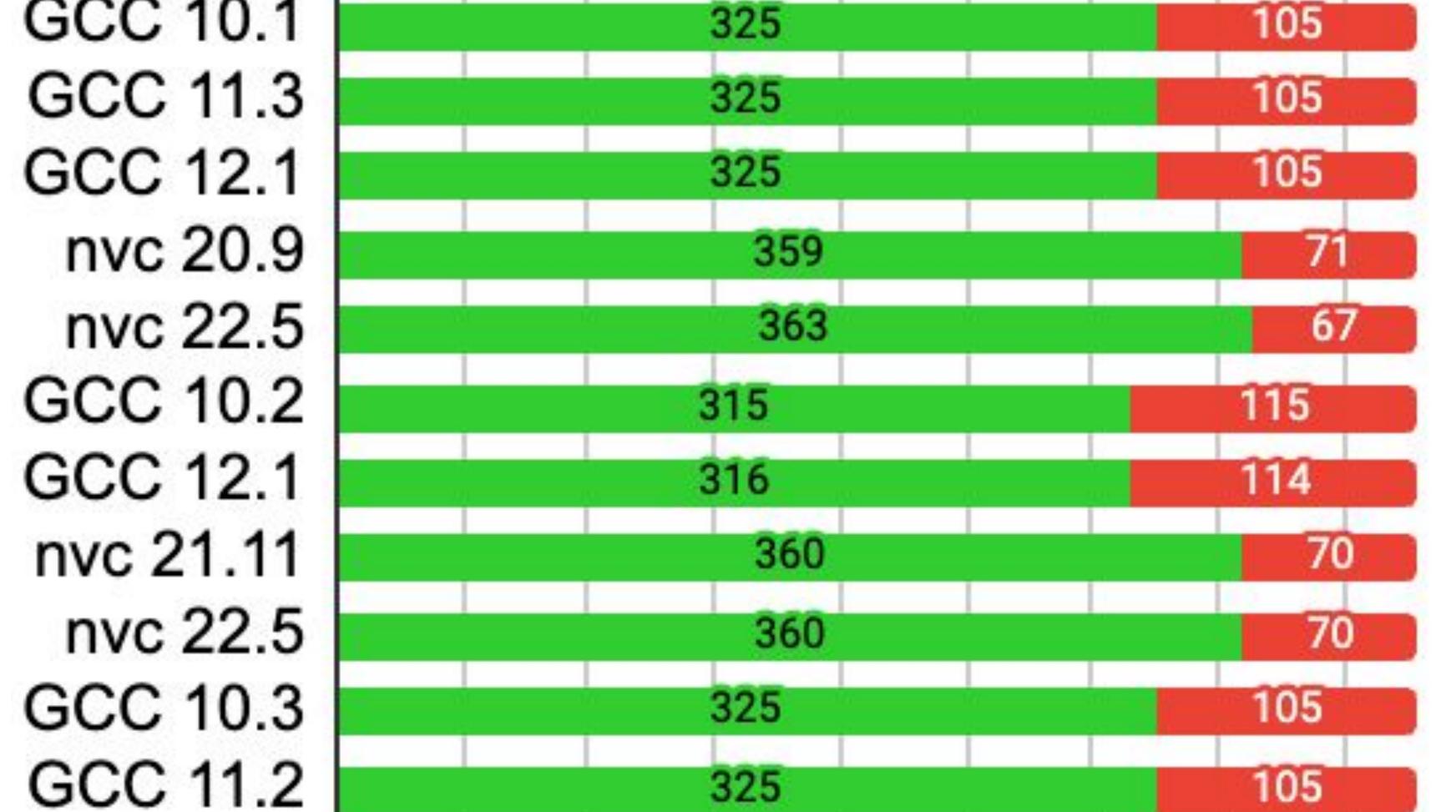


Pass Fail

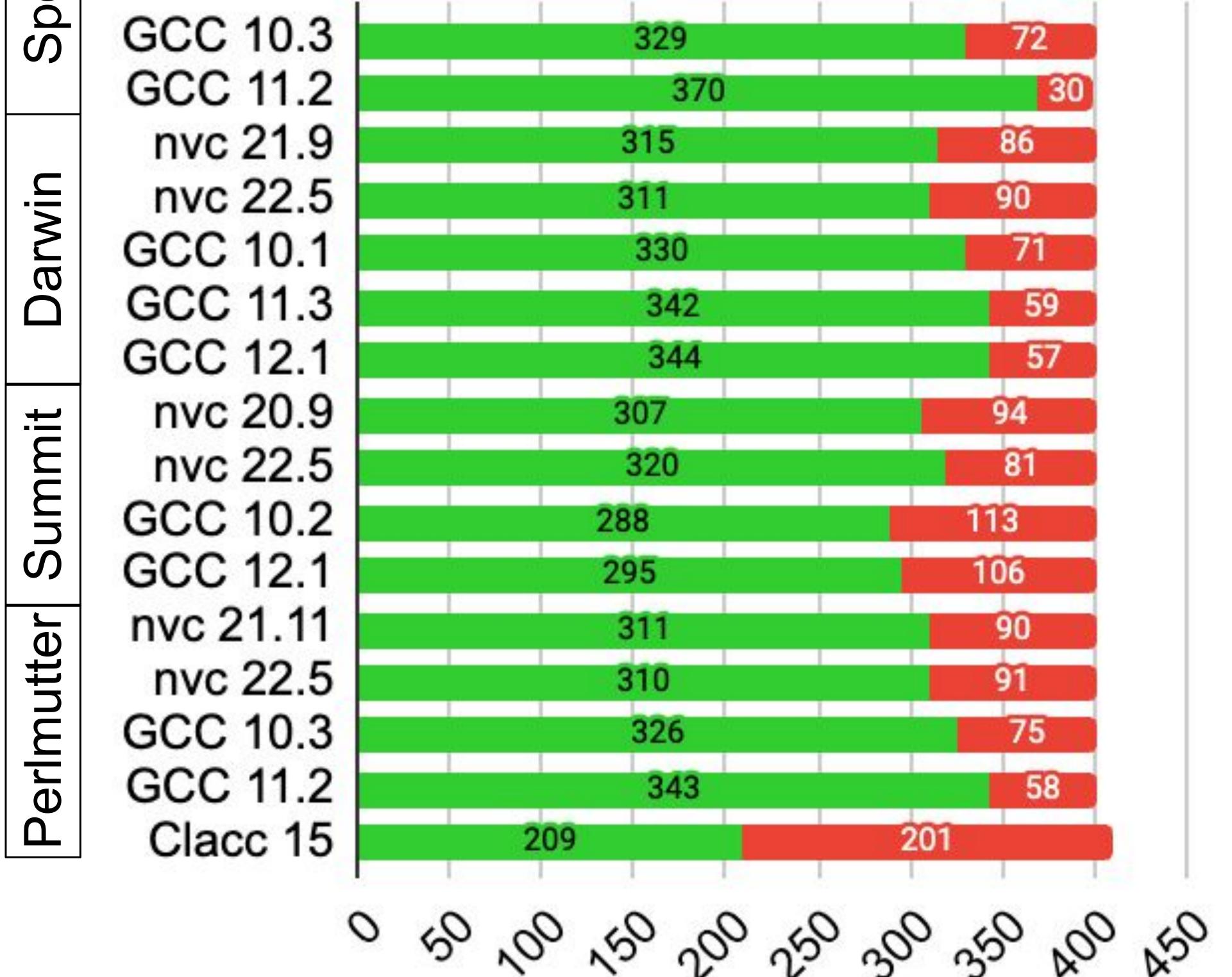
Results











Spock	DARWIN	Summit	Perlmutter
AMD MI100	NVIDIA T4	NVIDIA V100	NVIDIA A 100









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LLVI Integration

- Using the OpenACC V&V testsuite would be an objective, third-party assessment of LLVM's (CLACC) conformance to the OpenACC specification that can be compared with other OpenACC implementations
- Clacc compiler translates OpenACC to OpenMP to build upon the OpenMP support being developed for Clang and LLVM. A CMakeList file has been included in this project which is the entry point to our IIvm-test-suite. It generates the Makefile which allows users to compile, run, and report test results. LLVM OpenACC V&V Intergration found here: https://github.com/llvm-doe-org /llvm-test-suite/tree/llvm.org/main/External/openacc_vv

Analysis of Results

- Compilers have different features implemented
- Improvements occur with newer versions of compilers
- Results are primarily consistent across architectures
- Provides a metric to measure future versions against
- Some compilers translate OpenACC to OpenMP, where some features are not equivalent between both models

Conclusion - Future Work

- The purpose is to validate and verify the implementations outlined by the OpenACC specification for all systems. As seen within the result section, many of the features have failed the tests: serial loop, atomic capture, routine bind functions with lambda functions, and the combination of the data clause copyin and copyout, to list a few.
- The C++ tests are not fully supported within the infrastructure, and there are plans to comb through to resolve this issue.
- Our future goals are to continue developing tests for new features and to cover more edge cases. Using examples, we will also create an **example guide** that will give a beginner-friendly breakdown of how to implement OpenACC.

Acknowledgments/ References

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