



Cybersecurity

Module 9 Challenge Submission File

In a Network Far, Far Away!

Make a copy of this document to work in, and then for each mission, add the solution below the prompt. Save and submit this completed file as your Challenge deliverable.

Mission 1

1. Mail servers for starwars.com:

```
starwars.com      mail exchanger = 5 alt1.aspx.l.google.com.
starwars.com      mail exchanger = 5 alt2.aspmx.l.google.com.
starwars.com      mail exchanger = 10 aspmx3.googlemail.com.
starwars.com      mail exchanger = 10 aspmx2.googlemail.com.
starwars.com      mail exchanger = 1 aspmx.l.google.com.
```

2. Explain why the Resistance isn't receiving any emails:

The primary email server should be asltx.l.google.com and the secondary email server should be asltx.2.google.com. When completing the nslookup MX the primary email for starwars.com is aspmx.l.google.com instead of asltx.l.google.com, and the secondary email for starwars.com is alt1.aspx.l.google.com and alt2.aspmx.l.google.com instead of asltx.2.google.com.

3. Suggested DNS corrections:

Change the starwars.com mail exchange server to mail exchanger = 1 asltx.l.google.com for the primary mail server and change the mail exchanger = 5 asltx.2.google.com for the secondary mail server.

Mission 2

1. Sender Policy Framework (SPF) of theforce.net:

Server: 8.8.8.8

Address: 8.8.8.8#53

Non-authoritative answer:

theforce.net text =

"google-site-verification=ycgY7mtk2oUZMagcffhFL_Qaf8Lc9tMRkZZSuig0d6w"

theforce.net text = "v=spf1 a mx a:mail.wise-advice.com

mx:smtp.secureserver.net include:aspmx.googlemail.com ip4:104.156.250.80

ip4:45.63.15.159 ip4:45.63.4.215 ip4:104.207.135.156 ~all"

theforce.net text =

"google-site-verification=XTU_We07Cux-6WCS0Itl0c_WS29hzo92jPE341ckb0Q"

2. Explain why the Force's emails are going to spam:

The new IP address of their mail server, 45.23.176.21, is not listed under SPF

3. Suggested DNS corrections:

Change "v=spf1 a mx a:mail.wise-advice.com mx:smtp.secureserver.net include:aspmx.googlemail.com ip4:104.156.250.80 ip4:45.63.15.159 ip4:45.63.4.215 ip4:104.207.135.156 ~all" to "v=spf1 a mx a:mail.wise-advice.com mx:smtp.secureserver.net include:aspmx.googlemail.com ip4:104.156.250.80 ip4:45.63.15.159 ip4:45.63.4.215 ip4:45.23.176.21 ~all"

Mission 3

1. Document the CNAME records:

Server: 8.8.8.8
Address: 8.8.8.8#53

Non-authoritative answer:
www.theforce.net canonical name = theforce.net.

2. Explain why the subpage `resistance.theforce.net` isn't redirecting to `theforce.net`:

`resistance.theforce.net` is not linked to `www.theforce.net`

3. Suggested DNS corrections:

Add the cname `resistance.theforce.net` to redirect to `www.theforce.net`

Mission 4

1. Confirm the DNS records for `princessleia.site`:

Server: 8.8.8.8
Address: 8.8.8.8#53

Non-authoritative answer:
`princessleia.site nameserver = ns25.domaincontrol.com.`
`princessleia.site nameserver = ns26.domaincontrol.com.`

2. Suggested DNS record corrections to prevent the issue from occurring again:

Add the backup server, `ns2.galaxybackup.com`, for `princessleia.site` to the DNS record

Mission 5

1. Document the shortest OSPF path from Batuu to Jedha:
 - a. OSPF path:

D-G-O-R-Q-T-V-Jedha

b. OSPF path cost:

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Mission 6

1. Wireless key:

dictionary

2. Host IP addresses and MAC addresses:

a. Sender MAC address:

00:13:ce:55:98:ef

b. Sender IP address:

172.16.0.101

c. Target MAC address:

00:0f:66:e3:e4:01

d. Target IP address:

172.16.0.1

Mission 7

1. Screenshot of results:

```
sysadmin@UbuntuDesktop:~$ nslookup -type=txt princesslela.site
Server:      8.8.8.8
Address:     8.8.8.8#53

Non-authoritative answer:
princesslela.site      text = "Run the following in a command line: telnet towel.blinkenlights.nl or as a backup access in a browser: www.asciimation.co.nz"

Authoritative answers can be found from:

sysadmin@UbuntuDesktop:~$ telnet towel.blinkenlights.nl
Trying 213.136.8.188...
Trying 2001:7b8:666:ffff::1:42...
telnet: Unable to connect to remote host: Network is unreachable
sysadmin@UbuntuDesktop:~$
```

