

## CODE

### Client Code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <cstring>
#include <mutex>
#include <signal.h>
#include <thread>
#define MAX_LEN 1024
#define S_string_Size 256
using namespace std;

//RC4 Encryption Algorithm Implementation
void rc4_encrypt(char plaintext[], char ciphertext[], char Key[])
{
    unsigned char S[S_string_Size];
    int i = 0, indx;

    // Initialize initial vector
    unsigned char IV[MAX_LEN];
    int iv_st_indx, iv_end_indx;
    for(int i=0; i<MAX_LEN; i++)
        IV[i] = (i+12)%S_string_Size;
    iv_st_indx = 32;
    iv_end_indx = iv_st_indx+S_string_Size;

    // 1) Key Scheduling Algorithm

    // Initialization of State-Vector S
    // with some values
    for (i=iv_st_indx; i < iv_end_indx; i++)
        S[i-iv_st_indx] = IV[i];

    //In the below code (line 43-47), the values in the S array are swapped with the i and j indexes
    //produced.
    //At this point, the array S is completely initialized to be used in PRGA as input.
    int j = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < S_string_Size; i++) {
        j = (j + S[i] + Key[i % strlen(Key)]) % S_string_Size;
        swap(S[i], S[j]);
    }

    //2) Pseudo random generation algorithm (Stream Generation):
    //After passing through KSA (above code), its output modified array S acts as the input for PRGA.
    //The below code for PRGA outputs a key based on the state of the array S modified by the above
    KSA algorithm.
    j = 0;
    i = 0;
    char temp = 0;
```

```

for(indx=0;indx<strlen(plaintext);indx++)
{
    i = (i + 1) % S_string_Size;
    j = (j + S[i]) % S_string_Size;
    swap(S[i], S[j]);

    // 3) Below code generates the byte from S by scrambling entries and XORed with plaintext to
    generate ciphertext.
    temp = S[(S[i] + S[j]) % S_string_Size] ^ plaintext[indx];
    ciphertext[indx] = temp;
}
ciphertext[indx] = '\0';
return;
}

```

**//RC4 Decryption Algorithm Implementation**

```

void rc4_decrypt(char ciphertext[], char plaintext[], char Key[])
{

```

```

    unsigned char S[S_string_Size];
    int i = 0,indx;

```

**// Initialize initial vector**

```

    unsigned char IV[MAX_LEN];
    int iv_st_indx, iv_end_indx;
    for(int i=0;i<MAX_LEN;i++)
        IV[i] = (i+12)%S_string_Size;
    iv_st_indx = 32;
    iv_end_indx = iv_st_indx+S_string_Size;

```

**// Key Scheduling Algorithm**

**// Initialization of State-Vector S**

**// with some values**

```

    for (i=iv_st_indx; i < iv_end_indx; i++)
        S[i-iv_st_indx] = IV[i];

```

**//In the below code (line 43-47), the values in the S array are swapped with the i and j indexes produced.**

**//At this point, the array S is completely initialized to be used in PRGA as input.**

```

    int j = 0;
    for (i = 0; i < S_string_Size; i++) {
        j = (j + S[i] + Key[i % strlen(Key)]) % S_string_Size;
        swap(S[i], S[j]);
    }

```

**//After passing through KSA (above code), the modified output array S acts as the input for PRGA.**

**//The below code for PRGA outputs a key based on the state of the array S modified by the above KSA algorithm.**

```

    j = 0;
    i = 0;
    char temp = 0;
    for(indx=0;indx<strlen(ciphertext);indx++)
    {
        i = (i + 1) % S_string_Size;
        j = (j + S[i]) % S_string_Size;
        swap(S[i], S[j]);

```

```

    // Below code generates the byte from S by scrambling entries and XORed with ciphertext to
generate plaintext.
    temp = S[(S[i] + S[j]) % S_string_Size] ^ ciphertext[indx];
    plaintext[indx] = temp;
}
plaintext[indx] = '\0';
return;
}

int eraseText(int);
bool exit_flag = false;
//Threads to send and receive messages from same from process/client.
thread t_send, t_rcv;
int client_socket;

// Secret Key
char Key[] = "4569cc7cdeac82874abccb553abde234bdffa349aaa9be234ccdcbab4bad";

// Send message to receiver
void send_message(int client_socket)
{
    while (1)
    {
        char str[MAX_LEN] = "", name[MAX_LEN] = "", ciphertext[MAX_LEN] = "";

        //Taking Receiver's name as input.
        while (strlen(name) == 0)
        {
            cout << "Receiver: ";
            cin.getline(name, MAX_LEN);
        }

        // Taking input message.
        cout << "Msg: ";
        cin.getline(str, MAX_LEN);

        //sending name of the receiver to server
        send(client_socket, name, sizeof(name), 0);

        //Applying RC4 Encryption on message taken as input in variable str and storing the
        //resultant ciphertext in the ciphertext variable
        //The function takes input plaintext and char array to store ciphertext and secret key.
        rc4_encrypt(str, ciphertext, Key);

        //Acknowledging receiver name on the window of sender with the sent ciphertext.
        cout << "\nKey : " << Key;
        cout << "\nAck from Server: Cipher text to " << name << ": ";
        for (int i = 0; i < strlen(ciphertext); i++)
        {
            std::cout << std::hex << (int)ciphertext[i];
        }
        cout << endl << endl;
        send(client_socket, ciphertext, sizeof(str), 0);

        //Detaching client and closing its client socket with '#exit' input.
        if (strcmp(str, "#exit") == 0)
        {

```

```

        exit_flag = true;
        t_rcv.detach();
        close(client_socket);
        return;
    }
}

// Receive message
void rcv_message(int client_socket)
{
    while (1)
    {
        if (exit_flag)
            return;
        char name[MAX_LEN] = "", str[MAX_LEN] = "", plaintext[MAX_LEN] = "";

        //Receiving name of the sender from the server.
        int name_bytes = rcv(client_socket, name, sizeof(name), 0);
        if (name_bytes <= 0)
            return;
        eraseText(30);
        cout << endl;

        //Receiving message of the sender from the server.
        int message_bytes = rcv(client_socket, (unsigned char *)str, sizeof(str), 0);

        // if name of the sender is present.
        cout<<"\nKey : "<<Key;
        if (strcmp(name, "#NULL") != 0)
        {
            //Printing the name of the sender.
            cout << "\nCipher text from " <<name<<": ";
            for (int i = 0; i < strlen(str); i++)
            {
                printf("%02x", str[i]);
            }
            cout<<endl;
            cout << endl<<endl;

            //Applying RC4 Decryption on ciphertext taken as input in variable str and storing the
            //resultant decrypted message in the plaintext variable.
            //The function takes input ciphertext sent from server in str, decrypted message in the
            variable plaintext
            //and secret Key.
            rc4_decrypt(str,plaintext,Key);

            //Printing sender's name with his/her decrypted message.
            cout<<name<<": ";
            cout<<plaintext;
            cout <<endl<<endl;
        }
        else
            cout << str << endl;
        fflush(stdout);
    }
}

```

```

int main()
{
    //Creates socket and connects to the server.
    client_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
    struct sockaddr_in server_addr;
    server_addr.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server_addr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
    server_addr.sin_port = htons(50201);

    if ((connect(client_socket, (struct sockaddr *)&server_addr, sizeof(struct sockaddr_in))) == -1)
    {
        perror("connection error.");
        exit(-1);
    }
    char name[MAX_LEN];

    //Taking the name of the new user/client.
    cout << "User-Name: ";
    cin.getline(name, MAX_LEN);
    send(client_socket, name, sizeof(name), 0);
    cout<<"\n***** " <<name<<" Chat-box *****";
    cout << endl;

    //Using threads to send and receive messages for the same process or client.
    thread t1(send_message, client_socket);
    thread t2(recv_message, client_socket);

    t_send = move(t1);
    t_rcv = move(t2);

    if (t_send.joinable())
        t_send.join();
    if (t_rcv.joinable())
        t_rcv.join();
    return 0;
}

//To take care of the spaces broadcasted by server.
int eraseText(int cnt)
{
    char back_space = 8;
    for (int i = 0; i < cnt; i++)
    {
        cout << back_space;
    }
    return 0;
}

```

## Server Code:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <string>
#include <algorithm>
#include <cstring>
#include <cstdio>
#include <cstdlib>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <thread>
#include <mutex>
#define MAX_LEN 1024

using namespace std;

const int MAX_CLIENTS = 5;
//Structure to define a client.
struct terminal
{
    int id;
    string name;
    int socket;
    thread th;
};

//Creating vector of clients.
vector<terminal> clients;

int seed = 0;
mutex cout_mtx, clients_mtx;

void set_name(int id, char name[]);
void broadcast_message(string message, string clientMessage, int sender_id);
void end_connection(int id);
void handle_client(int client_socket, int id);

int main()
{
    int server_socket;
    //Creating socket from server.
    if ((server_socket = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)) == -1)
    {
        perror("socket: ");
        exit(-1);
    }

    struct sockaddr_in server;
    server.sin_family = AF_INET;
    server.sin_port = htons(50201);
    server.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY;

    //Binding server socket.
```

```

if ((bind(server_socket, (struct sockaddr *)&server, sizeof(struct sockaddr_in))) == -1)
{
    perror("bind error: ");
    exit(-1);
}

//Listening on the assigned port.
if ((listen(server_socket, MAX_CLIENTS)) == -1)
{
    perror("listen error: ");
    exit(-1);
}
cout << "Server running..." << endl;

struct sockaddr_in client;
int client_socket;
unsigned int len = sizeof(sockaddr_in);

//Running and infinite loop to take connections from different clients.
while (1)
{
    if ((client_socket = accept(server_socket, NULL, NULL)) < 0)
    {
        perror("accept error: ");
        exit(-1);
    }
    seed++;
    thread t(handle_client, client_socket, seed);
    lock_guard<mutex> guard(clients_mtx);
    clients.push_back({seed, string("newUser"), client_socket, (move(t))});
}

// Joining different client's threads.
for (int i = 0; i < clients.size(); i++)
{
    if (clients[i].th.joinable())
        clients[i].th.join();
}

close(server_socket);
return 0;
}

// Helping function to set the name of client by first finding if the
// the current client structure by id and assigning its name attribute with the provided name.
void set_name(int id, char name[])
{
    for (int i = 0; i < clients.size(); i++)
    {
        if (clients[i].id == id)
        {
            clients[i].name = string(name);
        }
    }
}

// Function to send message to the specific client with the name provided as the receiver.

```

```

void broadcast_message(string message, string clientName, int sender_id)
{
    char temp[MAX_LEN];
    strcpy(temp, message.c_str());
    if (clientName.length() > 0)
    {
        // Finding the name of the client same as that provided as receiver and sending the
input message.
        for (auto &i : clients)
        {
            if (i.name == clientName)
            {
                send(i.socket, temp, sizeof(temp), 0);
                return;
            }
        }
    }
    // Else broadcasting to all the clients in the system.
    else
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < clients.size(); i++)
        {
            if (clients[i].id != sender_id)
            {
                send(clients[i].socket, temp, sizeof(temp), 0);
            }
        }
    }
}

void handle_client(int client_socket, int id)
{
    char name[MAX_LEN], str[MAX_LEN], clientName[MAX_LEN];

    //Receiving sender's name in the variabe 'name'.
    recv(client_socket, name, sizeof(name), 0);
    set_name(id, name);

    string welcome_message = string(name) + string(" has joined");

    while (1)
    {
        // Receiving receiver's name in the variable 'clientName' and ciphertext from sender
        // in the variable str.
        int name_received = recv(client_socket, clientName, sizeof(clientName), 0);
        int bytes_received = recv(client_socket, str, sizeof(str), 0);
        if (bytes_received <= 0)
            return;

        // Printing sender's name, receiver's name and the ciphertext sent by sender to receiver.
        cout<<"From "<<name<<" to "<<clientName<<" Cipher-text: ";
        for (int i = 0; i < strlen(str); i++)

```



```

        {
            std::cout << std::hex << (int)str[i];
        }
        cout<<endl;
        if (strcmp(str, "#exit") == 0)
        {
            string message = string(name) + string(" has left");
            end_connection(id);
            return;
        }
        // Sending sender's name to the receiver.
        broadcast_message(string(name), string(clientName), id);

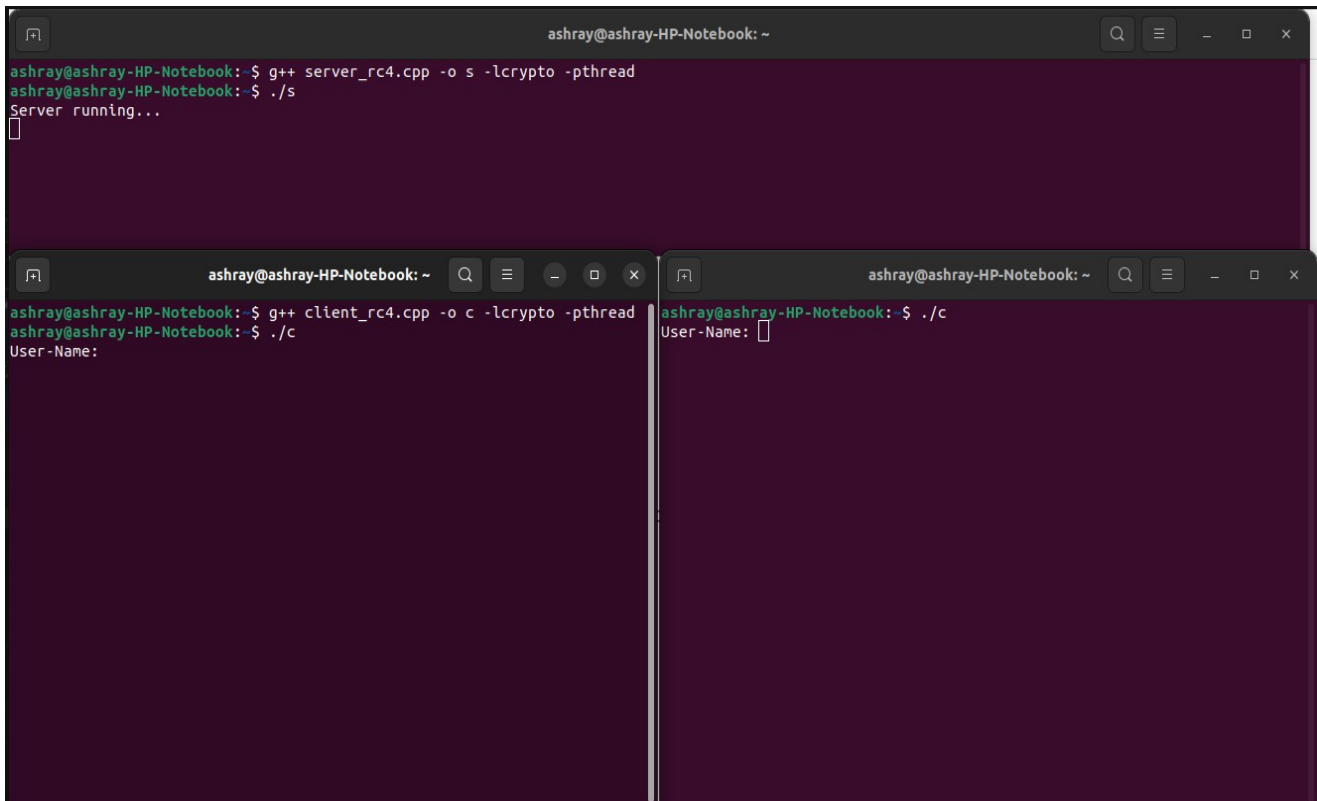
        // Sending ciphertext received from sender to the receiver.
        broadcast_message(string(str), string(clientName), id);
    }
}

// Ending connection and detaching the threads of the client.
void end_connection(int id)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < clients.size(); i++)
    {
        if (clients[i].id == id)
        {
            lock_guard<mutex> guard(clients_mtx);
            clients[i].th.detach();
            clients.erase(clients.begin() + i);
            close(clients[i].socket);
            break;
        }
    }
}

```

## OUTPUT

### 1. Running Server on one terminal and 2 Clients on two different terminals.

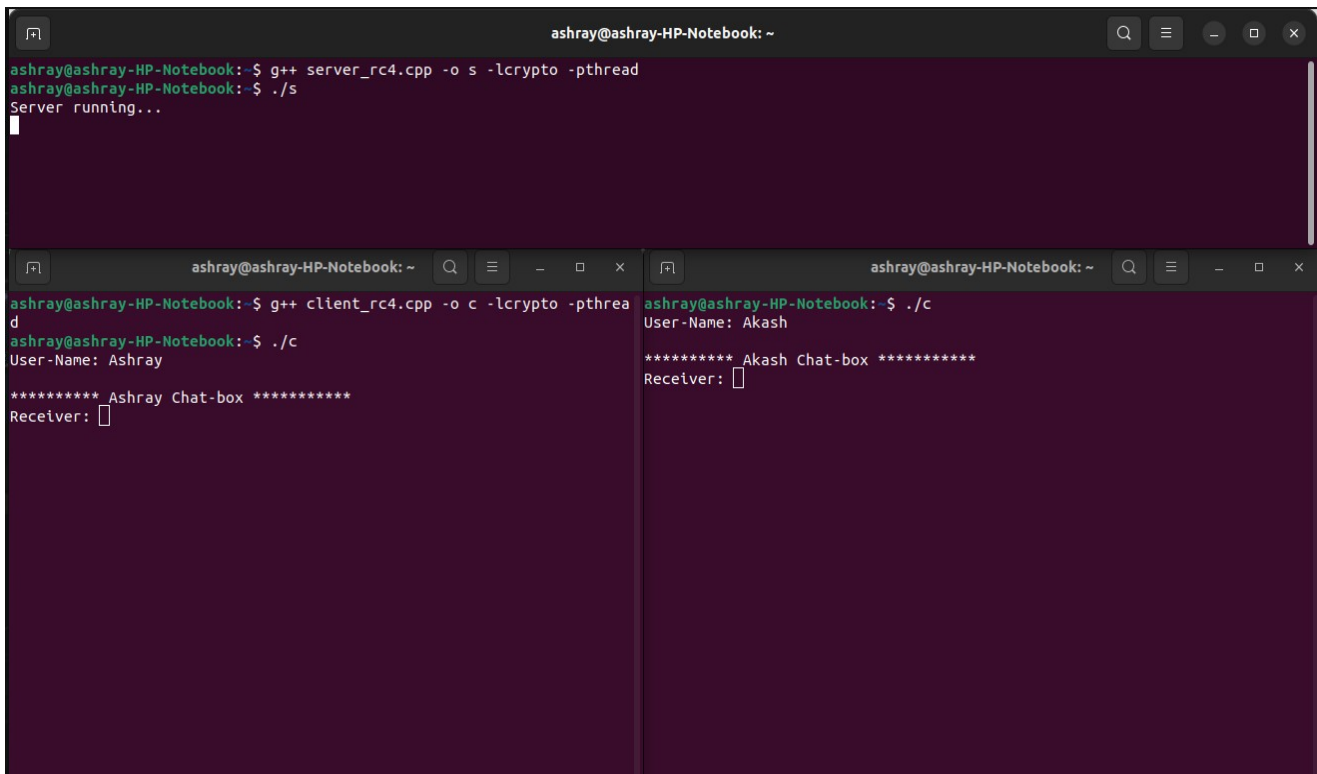


The screenshot displays three terminal windows from the 'ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook' environment. The top window shows the compilation and execution of a server program: `g++ server_rc4.cpp -o s -lcrypto -pthread` and `./s`, resulting in the output 'Server running...'. The bottom-left window shows the compilation and execution of a client program: `g++ client_rc4.cpp -o c -lcrypto -pthread` and `./c`, which prompts for a 'User-Name:'. The bottom-right window shows the execution of the client program, also prompting for a 'User-Name:'.

```
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook: ~  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ g++ server_rc4.cpp -o s -lcrypto -pthread  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./s  
Server running...  
  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook: ~  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ g++ client_rc4.cpp -o c -lcrypto -pthread  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./c  
User-Name:   
  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./c  
User-Name:   

```

### 2. Adding User's chat boxes by providing names to each client.



The screenshot displays three terminal windows. The top window shows the server compilation and execution, outputting 'Server running...'. The bottom-left window shows the client compilation and execution, prompting for a 'User-Name: Ashray', then displaying '\*\*\*\*\* Ashray Chat-box \*\*\*\*\*' and a 'Receiver:' prompt. The bottom-right window shows the client execution, prompting for a 'User-Name: Akash', then displaying '\*\*\*\*\* Akash Chat-box \*\*\*\*\*' and a 'Receiver:' prompt.

```
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook: ~  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ g++ server_rc4.cpp -o s -lcrypto -pthread  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./s  
Server running...  
  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook: ~  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ g++ client_rc4.cpp -o c -lcrypto -pthread  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./c  
User-Name: Ashray  
***** Ashray Chat-box *****  
Receiver:   
  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook: ~  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./c  
User-Name: Akash  
***** Akash Chat-box *****  
Receiver:   

```

### 3. Sending message to user 'Akash' by user 'Ashray'. Prints Key used and acknowledgement from server.

```
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook: ~  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ g++ server_rc4.cpp -o s -lcrypto -pthread  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./s  
Server running...  
[ ]  
  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ g++ client_rc4.cpp -o c -lcrypto -pthread  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./c  
User-Name: Ashray  
  
***** Ashray Chat-box *****  
Receiver: Akash  
Msg:  
  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./c  
User-Name: Akash  
  
***** Akash Chat-box *****  
Receiver: [ ]
```

```
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook: ~  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ g++ server_rc4.cpp -o s -lcrypto -pthread  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./s  
Server running...  
From Ashray to Akash Cipher-text: ffffffff61113fffffffa84a18fffffffa66effffffa8fffffffa0fffffffe55353ffffffcdfffffffecfffffffaffffff89fffffffee4a50  
[ ]  
  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ g++ client_rc4.cpp -o c -lcrypto -pthread  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./c  
User-Name: Ashray  
  
***** Ashray Chat-box *****  
Receiver: Akash  
Msg: Hey Akash I am Ashray  
  
Key : 4569cc7cdeac82874abccb553abde234bdffa349aaa9be234ccdcbab4bad  
Ack from Server: Cipher text to Akash: ffffffff61113fffffffa84a18fffffffa66effffffa8fffffffa0fffffffe55353ffffffcdfffffffecfffffffaffffff89fffffffee4a50  
Receiver: [ ]  
  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./c  
User-Name: Akash  
  
***** Akash Chat-box *****  
Receiver:  
  
Key : 4569cc7cdeac82874abccb553abde234bdffa349aaa9be234ccdcbab4bad  
Cipher text from Ashray: ffffffff61113fffffffa84a18fffffffa66effffffa8fffffffa0fffffffe55353ffffffcdfffffffecfffffffaffffff89fffffffee4a50  
  
Ashray: Hey Akash I am Ashray  
  
Receiver: [ ]
```

#### 4. Sending message from user 'Akash' to user 'Ashray' and printing Key and ciphertext.

```
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook: ~  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ g++ server_rc4.cpp -o s -lcrypto -pthread  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./s  
Server running...  
From Ashray to Akash Cipher-text: ffffffff61113fffffa84a18fffffa66efffffa8fffffa0fffffe55353ffffcdfffffecfffffaffffff89fffffee4a50  
[  
  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ g++ client_rc4.cpp -o c -lcrypto -pthread  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./c  
User-Name: Ashray  
  
***** Ashray Chat-box *****  
Receiver: Akash  
Msg: Hey Akash I am Ashray  
  
Key : 4569cc7cdeac82874abccb553abde234bdffa349aaa9be234ccdcba4bad  
Ack from Server: Cipher text to Akash: ffffffff61113fffffa84a18fffffa66efffffa8fffffa0fffffe55353ffffcdfffffecfffffaffffff89fffffee4a50  
Receiver: [  
  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./c  
User-Name: Akash  
  
***** Akash Chat-box *****  
Receiver:  
  
Key : 4569cc7cdeac82874abccb553abde234bdffa349aaa9be234ccdcba4bad  
Cipher text from Ashray: ffffffff611103fffffa84a18fffffa66efffffa8fffffa0fffffe55353ffffcdfffffecfffffaffffff89fffffee4a50  
Ashray: Hey Akash I am Ashray  
  
Receiver: Ashray  
Msg:
```

```
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook: ~  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ g++ server_rc4.cpp -o s -lcrypto -pthread  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./s  
Server running...  
From Ashray to Akash Cipher-text: ffffffff61113fffffa84a18fffffa66efffffa8fffffa0fffffe55353ffffcdfffffecfffffaffffff89fffffee4a50  
From Akash to Ashray Cipher-text: ffffffff6144fffff86138fffffa66efffffa8fffff88fffffbc1256fffff82fffffdafffffcfffff80fffffee4e913fffffd0fffffe33a  
[  
  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ g++ client_rc4.cpp -o c -lcrypto -pthread  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./c  
User-Name: Ashray  
  
***** Ashray Chat-box *****  
Receiver: Akash  
Msg: Hey Akash I am Ashray  
  
Key : 4569cc7cdeac82874abccb553abde234bdffa349aaa9be234ccdcba4bad  
Ack from Server: Cipher text to Akash: ffffffff61113fffffa84a18fffffa66efffffa8fffffa0fffffe55353ffffcdfffffecfffffaffffff89fffffee4a50  
Receiver:  
  
Key : 4569cc7cdeac82874abccb553abde234bdffa349aaa9be234ccdcba4bad  
Cipher text from Akash: ffffffff61044fffff860138fffffa66efffffa8fffff88fffffbc1256fffff82fffffdafffffcfffff80fffffee4e913fffffd0fffffe33a  
Akash: Hello Ashray how are you?  
  
Receiver: [  
  
ashray@ashray-HP-Notebook:~$ ./c  
User-Name: Akash  
  
***** Akash Chat-box *****  
Receiver:  
  
Key : 4569cc7cdeac82874abccb553abde234bdffa349aaa9be234ccdcba4bad  
Cipher text from Ashray: ffffffff6144fffff86138fffffa66efffffa8fffff88fffffbc1256fffff82fffffdafffffcfffff80fffffee4e913fffffd0fffffe33a  
Ashray: Hey Akash I am Ashray  
  
Receiver: Ashray  
Msg: Hello Ashray how are you?  
  
Key : 4569cc7cdeac82874abccb553abde234bdffa349aaa9be234ccdcba4bad  
Ack from Server: Cipher text to Ashray: ffffffff6144fffff86138fffffa66efffffa8fffff88fffffbc1256fffff82fffffdafffffcfffff80fffffee4e913fffffd0fffffe33a  
Receiver: [
```