Mini Network

December 15, 2023

0.1 Download the Repository

Repository Link

- This is our team's repository. This repository contains all the necessary code that we worked on and it also contains the dataset that we annotated.
- You do not need to do anything like uploading and adjusting the paths. Just run the cells sequentially.
- All the necessary commands are written in this notebook itself

[1]: !git clone https://github.com/balnarendrasapa/road-detection.git

```
Cloning into 'road-detection'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 632, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (373/373), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (262/262), done.
remote: Total 632 (delta 140), reused 223 (delta 84), pack-reused 259
Receiving objects: 100% (632/632), 212.18 MiB | 15.95 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (233/233), done.
```

0.2 Install the Requirements

• Install all the python dependencies

Collecting certifi==2023.7.22 (from -r road-

• After Installing dependencies, Restart the runtime. If you do not restart the runtime, the python will throw "module not found error"

[2]: Pip install -r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt

```
Downloading colorama-0.4.6-py2.py3-none-any.whl (25 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: contourpy==1.2.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 4)) (1.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: cycler==0.12.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from -r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 5)) (0.12.1)
Collecting dnspython==2.4.2 (from -r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt
(line 6))
  Downloading dnspython-2.4.2-py3-none-any.whl (300 kB)
                           300.4/300.4
kB 11.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting elephant == 0.12.0 (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 7))
  Downloading
elephant-0.12.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux 2 17 x86 64.manylinux2014 x86 64.whl (1.3
MB)
                           1.3/1.3 MB
8.1 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Requirement already satisfied: filelock==3.13.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 8)) (3.13.1)
Collecting fonttools == 4.44.0 (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 9))
  Downloading
fonttools-4.44.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (4.5
MB)
                           4.5/4.5 MB
38.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting fsspec==2023.10.0 (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 10))
  Downloading fsspec-2023.10.0-py3-none-any.whl (166 kB)
                           166.4/166.4
kB 24.0 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting idna==3.4 (from -r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt
(line 11))
  Downloading idna-3.4-py3-none-any.whl (61 kB)
                           61.5/61.5 kB
9.1 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Requirement already satisfied: Jinja2==3.1.2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 12)) (3.1.2)
Collecting joblib==1.2.0 (from -r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt
(line 13))
  Downloading joblib-1.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (297 kB)
                           298.0/298.0
kB 36.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: kiwisolver==1.4.5 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 14)) (1.4.5)
Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe==2.1.3 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 15)) (2.1.3)
Requirement already satisfied: matplotlib==3.7.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 16)) (3.7.1)
Requirement already satisfied: mpmath==1.3.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from -r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 17)) (1.3.0)
Collecting neo==0.12.0 (from -r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt
(line 18))
  Downloading neo-0.12.0-py3-none-any.whl (586 kB)
                           586.9/586.9
kB 37.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Requirement already satisfied: networkx==3.2.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 19)) (3.2.1)
Collecting numpy==1.24.3 (from -r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt
(line 20))
 Downloading
numpy-1.24.3-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (17.3
MB)
                           17.3/17.3 MB
37.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting opency-python==4.7.0.72 (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 21))
 Downloading
opencv_python-4.7.0.72-cp37-abi3-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl
(61.8 MB)
                           61.8/61.8 MB
8.4 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Requirement already satisfied: packaging==23.2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 22)) (23.2)
Collecting Pillow==9.5.0 (from -r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt
(line 23))
 Downloading Pillow-9.5.0-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_28_x86_64.whl (3.4 MB)
                           3.4/3.4 MB
55.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing==3.1.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 24)) (3.1.1)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil==2.8.2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 25)) (2.8.2)
```

```
Collecting python-etcd==0.4.5 (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 26))
  Downloading python-etcd-0.4.5.tar.gz (37 kB)
 Preparing metadata (setup.py) ... done
Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML==6.0.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from -r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 27)) (6.0.1)
Collecting quantities==0.14.1 (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 28))
 Downloading quantities-0.14.1-py3-none-any.whl (87 kB)
                           87.9/87.9 kB
12.0 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Requirement already satisfied: requests==2.31.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 29)) (2.31.0)
Collecting scikit-learn==1.3.2 (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 30))
 Downloading
scikit_learn-1.3.2-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl
(10.8 MB)
                           10.8/10.8 MB
95.5 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Collecting scipy==1.10.1 (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 31))
 Downloading
scipy-1.10.1-cp310-cp310-manylinux_2_17_x86_64.manylinux2014_x86_64.whl (34.4
MB)
                           34.4/34.4 MB
17.1 MB/s eta 0:00:00
Requirement already satisfied: six==1.16.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 32)) (1.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: sympy==1.12 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from -r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 33)) (1.12)
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl==3.2.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 34)) (3.2.0)
Requirement already satisfied: torch==2.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from -r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 35))
(2.1.0+cu121)
Requirement already satisfied: torchdata==0.7.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 36)) (0.7.0)
Collecting torchelastic==0.2.2 (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 37))
 Downloading torchelastic-0.2.2-py3-none-any.whl (111 kB)
                           111.5/111.5
kB 14.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
```

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Requirement already satisfied: torchtext==0.16.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 38)) (0.16.0)
Requirement already satisfied: torchvision==0.16.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 39)) (0.16.0+cu121)
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm==4.66.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from -r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 40))
(4.66.1)
Collecting typing_extensions==4.8.0 (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 41))
  Downloading typing_extensions-4.8.0-py3-none-any.whl (31 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3==2.0.7 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from -r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 42)) (2.0.7)
Requirement already satisfied: webcolors==1.13 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from -r road-
detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt (line 43)) (1.13)
Collecting yacs==0.1.8 (from -r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt
(line 44))
  Downloading yacs-0.1.8-py3-none-any.whl (14 kB)
Collecting zipp==3.15.0 (from -r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt
(line 45))
 Downloading zipp-3.15.0-py3-none-any.whl (6.8 kB)
Requirement already satisfied: triton==2.1.0 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-
packages (from torch==2.1.0->-r road-detection/TwinLiteNet/requirements.txt
(line 35)) (2.1.0)
Building wheels for collected packages: python-etcd
  Building wheel for python-etcd (setup.py) ... done
  Created wheel for python-etcd: filename=python_etcd-0.4.5-py3-none-any.whl
size=38481
sha256=4b72c1f1faa05dee1f634adb3b34fda41f49c617a915022b2bf7f907cc899689
  Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/93/5f/1b/056db07a0ab1c0b7efe17592
8d2a10b614e0e00d7bab0b6496
Successfully built python-etcd
Installing collected packages: zipp, yacs, typing_extensions, Pillow, numpy,
joblib, idna, fsspec, fonttools, dnspython, colorama, certifi, scipy,
quantities, python-etcd, opency-python, torchelastic, scikit-learn, neo,
elephant
  Attempting uninstall: zipp
   Found existing installation: zipp 3.17.0
   Uninstalling zipp-3.17.0:
      Successfully uninstalled zipp-3.17.0
  Attempting uninstall: typing_extensions
    Found existing installation: typing_extensions 4.5.0
   Uninstalling typing_extensions-4.5.0:
      Successfully uninstalled typing_extensions-4.5.0
 Attempting uninstall: Pillow
    Found existing installation: Pillow 9.4.0
```

Uninstalling Pillow-9.4.0: Successfully uninstalled Pillow-9.4.0 Attempting uninstall: numpy Found existing installation: numpy 1.23.5 Uninstalling numpy-1.23.5: Successfully uninstalled numpy-1.23.5 Attempting uninstall: joblib Found existing installation: joblib 1.3.2 Uninstalling joblib-1.3.2: Successfully uninstalled joblib-1.3.2 Attempting uninstall: idna Found existing installation: idna 3.6 Uninstalling idna-3.6: Successfully uninstalled idna-3.6 Attempting uninstall: fsspec Found existing installation: fsspec 2023.6.0 Uninstalling fsspec-2023.6.0: Successfully uninstalled fsspec-2023.6.0 Attempting uninstall: fonttools Found existing installation: fonttools 4.46.0 Uninstalling fonttools-4.46.0: Successfully uninstalled fonttools-4.46.0 Attempting uninstall: certifi Found existing installation: certifi 2023.11.17 Uninstalling certifi-2023.11.17: Successfully uninstalled certifi-2023.11.17 Attempting uninstall: scipy Found existing installation: scipy 1.11.4 Uninstalling scipy-1.11.4: Successfully uninstalled scipy-1.11.4 Attempting uninstall: opencv-python Found existing installation: opency-python 4.8.0.76 Uninstalling opency-python-4.8.0.76: Successfully uninstalled opency-python-4.8.0.76 Attempting uninstall: scikit-learn Found existing installation: scikit-learn 1.2.2 Uninstalling scikit-learn-1.2.2:

Successfully uninstalled scikit-learn-1.2.2

ERROR: pip's dependency resolver does not currently take into account all the packages that are installed. This behaviour is the source of the following dependency conflicts.

lida 0.0.10 requires fastapi, which is not installed.

lida 0.0.10 requires kaleido, which is not installed.

lida 0.0.10 requires python-multipart, which is not installed.

lida 0.0.10 requires uvicorn, which is not installed.

gcsfs 2023.6.0 requires fsspec==2023.6.0, but you have fsspec 2023.10.0 which is incompatible.

tensorflow-probability 0.22.0 requires typing-extensions<4.6.0, but you have typing-extensions 4.8.0 which is incompatible.

Successfully installed Pillow-9.5.0 certifi-2023.7.22 colorama-0.4.6 dnspython-2.4.2 elephant-0.12.0 fonttools-4.44.0 fsspec-2023.10.0 idna-3.4 joblib-1.2.0 neo-0.12.0 numpy-1.24.3 opencv-python-4.7.0.72 python-etcd-0.4.5 quantities-0.14.1 scikit-learn-1.3.2 scipy-1.10.1 torchelastic-0.2.2 typing_extensions-4.8.0 yacs-0.1.8 zipp-3.15.0

0.3 Copy Dataset from Repository

• Our repository contains dataset.zip in datasets folder in the repository. copy that zip file to root

0.4 Unzip the file

[2]: !unzip dataset.zip

Archive: dataset.zip
 creating: dataset/test/
 creating: dataset/test/images/
 inflating: dataset/test/images/road_image_160.png
 inflating: dataset/test/images/road_image_161.png
 inflating: dataset/test/images/road_image_162.png
 inflating: dataset/test/images/road_image_163.png
 inflating: dataset/test/images/road_image_164.png
 inflating: dataset/test/images/road_image_165.png
 inflating: dataset/test/images/road_image_166.png
 inflating: dataset/test/images/road_image_167.png
 inflating: dataset/test/images/road_image_168.png
 inflating: dataset/test/images/road_image_169.png
 inflating: dataset/test/images/road_image_169.png
 inflating: dataset/test/images/road_image_170.png

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inflating: dataset/test/images/road_image_171.png
inflating: dataset/test/images/road_image_172.png
inflating: dataset/test/images/road_image_173.png
inflating: dataset/test/images/road image 174.png
inflating: dataset/test/images/road image 175.png
inflating: dataset/test/images/road image 176.png
inflating: dataset/test/images/road image 177.png
inflating: dataset/test/images/road_image_178.png
inflating: dataset/test/images/road image 179.png
creating: dataset/test/lane/
inflating: dataset/test/lane/road_image_160.png
inflating: dataset/test/lane/road_image_161.png
inflating: dataset/test/lane/road_image_162.png
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inflating: dataset/test/lane/road image 165.png
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inflating: dataset/test/lane/road_image_179.png
creating: dataset/test/segments/
inflating: dataset/test/segments/road_image_160.png
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inflating: dataset/test/segments/road_image_171.png
inflating: dataset/test/segments/road image 172.png
inflating: dataset/test/segments/road_image_173.png
inflating: dataset/test/segments/road_image_174.png
inflating: dataset/test/segments/road_image_175.png
inflating: dataset/test/segments/road_image_176.png
```

```
inflating: dataset/test/segments/road_image_177.png
inflating: dataset/test/segments/road_image_178.png
inflating: dataset/test/segments/road_image_179.png
creating: dataset/train/
creating: dataset/train/images/
inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 0.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 1.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_10.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 100.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_101.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_102.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_103.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_104.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_105.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_106.png
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inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 123.png
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inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 127.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_128.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_129.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_13.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_130.png
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inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_136.png
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inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_137.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_138.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_139.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 14.png
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inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 141.png
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inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_145.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_146.png
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inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_17.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_18.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_19.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_2.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_20.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_21.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_22.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 23.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 24.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 25.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 26.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 27.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_28.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_29.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_3.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_30.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_31.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_32.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_33.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_34.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_35.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_36.png
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inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_37.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_38.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_39.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 4.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 40.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 41.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 42.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 43.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road image 44.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_45.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_46.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_47.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_48.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_49.png
inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_5.png
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inflating: dataset/train/images/road_image_51.png
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0.5 Import the all the required libraries

```
[3]: import torch
import cv2
import torch.utils.data
import torchvision.transforms as transforms
import numpy as np
import os
import random
import math
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
import torch.nn as nn
```

0.6 Image transformation functions

• By paper author

```
[4]: def augment_hsv(img, hgain=0.015, sgain=0.7, vgain=0.4):
    """change color hue, saturation, value"""
    r = np.random.uniform(-1, 1, 3) * [hgain, sgain, vgain] + 1 # random gains
    hue, sat, val = cv2.split(cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2HSV))
    dtype = img.dtype # uint8
```

```
x = np.arange(0, 256, dtype=np.int16)
lut_hue = ((x * r[0]) % 180).astype(dtype)
lut_sat = np.clip(x * r[1], 0, 255).astype(dtype)
lut_val = np.clip(x * r[2], 0, 255).astype(dtype)

img_hsv = cv2.merge((cv2.LUT(hue, lut_hue), cv2.LUT(sat, lut_sat), cv2.
LUT(val, lut_val))).astype(dtype)
cv2.cvtColor(img_hsv, cv2.COLOR_HSV2BGR, dst=img) # no return needed
```

```
[5]: def random perspective(combination, degrees=10, translate=.1, scale=.1,
      ⇒shear=10, perspective=0.0, border=(0, 0)):
         """combination of img transform"""
         # torchvision.transforms.RandomAffine(degrees=(-10, 10), translate=(.1, .
      \hookrightarrow 1), scale=(.9, 1.1), shear=(-10, 10))
         # targets = [cls, xyxy]
         img, gray, line = combination
         height = img.shape[0] + border[0] * 2 # shape(h, w, c)
         width = img.shape[1] + border[1] * 2
         # Center
         C = np.eye(3)
         C[0, 2] = -img.shape[1] / 2 # x translation (pixels)
         C[1, 2] = -img.shape[0] / 2 # y translation (pixels)
         # Perspective
         P = np.eye(3)
         P[2, 0] = random.uniform(-perspective, perspective) # x perspective (about_\square)
         P[2, 1] = random.uniform(-perspective, perspective) # y perspective (about_
      \hookrightarrow x)
         # Rotation and Scale
         R = np.eve(3)
         a = random.uniform(-degrees, degrees)
         # a \neq random.choice([-180, -90, 0, 90]) # add 90deq rotations to small_{\square}
      \neg rotations
         s = random.uniform(1 - scale, 1 + scale)
         \# s = 2 ** random.uniform(-scale, scale)
         R[:2] = cv2.getRotationMatrix2D(angle=a, center=(0, 0), scale=s)
         # Shear
         S = np.eye(3)
         S[0, 1] = math.tan(random.uniform(-shear, shear) * math.pi / 180) # <math>x_{L}
         S[1, 0] = math.tan(random.uniform(-shear, shear) * math.pi / 180) # <math>y_{\sqcup}
      ⇔shear (deg)
```

```
# Translation
         T = np.eye(3)
         T[0, 2] = random.uniform(0.5 - translate, 0.5 + translate) * width # <math>x_{\square}
      ⇔translation (pixels)
         T[1, 2] = random.uniform(0.5 - translate, 0.5 + translate) * height # <math>y_{11}
      ⇔translation (pixels)
         # Combined rotation matrix
         M = T @ S @ R @ P @ C # order of operations (right to left) is IMPORTANT
         if (border[0] != 0) or (border[1] != 0) or (M != np.eye(3)).any(): # image_{\square}
      \hookrightarrow changed
             if perspective:
                  img = cv2.warpPerspective(img, M, dsize=(width, height),__
      ⇔borderValue=(114, 114, 114))
                 gray = cv2.warpPerspective(gray, M, dsize=(width, height),
      ⇒borderValue=0)
                 line = cv2.warpPerspective(line, M, dsize=(width, height),
      ⇒borderValue=0)
             else: # affine
                 img = cv2.warpAffine(img, M[:2], dsize=(width, height),__
      ⇔borderValue=(114, 114, 114))
                 gray = cv2.warpAffine(gray, M[:2], dsize=(width, height),__
      ⇒borderValue=0)
                 line = cv2.warpAffine(line, M[:2], dsize=(width, height),
      ⇒borderValue=0)
         combination = (img, gray, line)
         return combination
[6]: !mkdir custom-dataset
     !mkdir custom-dataset/test
     !mkdir custom-dataset/train
     !mkdir custom-dataset/validation
```

```
# Copy only two images from each category in train
!cp dataset/train/images/road_image_0.png custom-dataset/train/images/
!cp dataset/train/lane/road_image_0.png custom-dataset/train/lane/
!cp dataset/train/segments/road_image_0.png custom-dataset/train/segments/
# Copy only two images from each category in train
!cp dataset/train/images/road_image_1.png custom-dataset/train/images/
!cp dataset/train/lane/road_image_1.png custom-dataset/train/lane/
!cp dataset/train/segments/road_image_1.png custom-dataset/train/segments/
# Copy only two images from each category in test
!cp dataset/test/images/* custom-dataset/test/images/
!cp dataset/test/lane/* custom-dataset/test/lane/
!cp dataset/test/segments/* custom-dataset/test/segments/
# Copy only two images from each category in validation
!cp dataset/validation/images/* custom-dataset/validation/images/
!cp dataset/validation/lane/* custom-dataset/validation/lane/
!cp dataset/validation/segments/* custom-dataset/validation/segments/
```

0.7 Custom Dataset Class

• This custom dataset class is based on the dataset class written by the author but with slight modifications like path. we have adjusted the path according to the google colab.

```
[7]: class MyDataset(torch.utils.data.Dataset):
         Class to load the dataset
         def __init__(self, transform=None, valid=False, test=False):
             111
             :param imList: image list (Note that these lists have been processed \sqcup
      →and pickled using the loadData.py)
             :param labelList: label list (Note that these lists have been processed \sqcup
      →and pickled using the loadData.py)
             :param transform: Type of transformation. SEe Transforms.py for □
      ⇒supported transformations
             111
             self.transform = transform
             self.Tensor = transforms.ToTensor()
             self.valid=valid
             if valid:
                 self.root='custom-dataset/validation/images'
                 self.names=os.listdir(self.root)
```

```
elif test:
           self.root='custom-dataset/test/images'
           self.names=os.listdir(self.root)
           self.root='custom-dataset/train/images/'
           self.names=os.listdir(self.root)
  def __len__(self):
      return len(self.names)
  def __getitem__(self, idx):
       :param idx: Index of the image file
       :return: returns the image and corresponding label file.
      W_{-}=640
      H = 360
      image_name=os.path.join(self.root,self.names[idx])
      image = cv2.imread(image_name)
      original_image = cv2.imread(image_name)
      label1 = cv2.imread(image_name.replace("images", "segments").
→replace("jpg","png"), 0)
      label2 = cv2.imread(image_name.replace("images","lane").
→replace("jpg","png"), 0)
      if not self.valid:
           if random.random()<0.5:</pre>
               combination = (image, label1, label2)
               (image, label1, label2)= random_perspective(
                   combination=combination,
                   degrees=10,
                   translate=0.1,
                   scale=0.25,
                   shear=0.0
               )
           if random.random()<0.5:</pre>
               augment_hsv(image)
           if random.random() < 0.5:</pre>
               image = np.fliplr(image)
               label1 = np.fliplr(label1)
               label2 = np.fliplr(label2)
      label1 = cv2.resize(label1, (W_, H_))
      label2 = cv2.resize(label2, (W_, H_))
      image = cv2.resize(image, (W_, H_))
```

```
__,seg_b1 = cv2.threshold(label1,1,255,cv2.THRESH_BINARY_INV)
__,seg_b2 = cv2.threshold(label2,1,255,cv2.THRESH_BINARY_INV)
__,seg1 = cv2.threshold(label1,1,255,cv2.THRESH_BINARY)
__,seg2 = cv2.threshold(label2,1,255,cv2.THRESH_BINARY)

seg1 = self.Tensor(seg1)
seg2 = self.Tensor(seg2)
seg_b1 = self.Tensor(seg_b1)
seg_b2 = self.Tensor(seg_b2)
seg_da = torch.stack((seg_b1[0], seg1[0]),0)
seg_l1 = torch.stack((seg_b2[0], seg2[0]),0)
image = image[:, :, ::-1].transpose(2, 0, 1)
image = np.ascontiguousarray(image)

return original_image, image_name,torch.

from_numpy(image),(seg_da,seg_l1)
```

0.8 Intialize a dataloader

- Intialize a dataloader with batch size 8
- Intialize train, test, validation datasets.

```
[71]: from torch.utils.data import DataLoader

train_dataloader = DataLoader(MyDataset(), batch_size = 2, shuffle = True)

test_dataloader = DataLoader(MyDataset(test=True), batch_size = 8, shuffle = True)

val_dataloader = DataLoader(MyDataset(valid=True), batch_size = 8, shuffle = True)

val_dataloader = DataLoader(MyDataset(valid=True), batch_size = 8, shuffle = True)
```

0.9 Take only two samples

```
[72]: _, _, input, target = next(iter(train_dataloader))
```

0.10 Copy necessary files from repository

```
[10]: # Copy pretrained model from repository to root
!cp road-detection/TwinLiteNet/pretrained/best.pth ./

# Copy pytorch Neural Net from repo to root
!cp road-detection/TwinLiteNet/model/TwinLite.py ./

# Copy Loss function pytorch code from repo to root
!cp road-detection/TwinLiteNet/loss.py ./

# Copy all reqired constants from repo to root
```

```
!cp road-detection/TwinLiteNet/const.py ./
# Copy all val.py from repo to root
!cp road-detection/TwinLiteNet/val.py ./
```

0.11 Mini Version of Original Network

```
[73]: import torch.nn as nn
      import torch.nn.functional as F
      class MiniNet(nn.Module):
          def __init__(self):
              super(MiniNet, self).__init__()
              # Input Convolution
              self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(3, 16, kernel_size=3, stride=2, padding=1)
              self.bn1 = nn.BatchNorm2d(16)
              self.relu1 = nn.ReLU()
              # Downsampling
              self.pool = nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=3, stride=2, padding=1)
              # Intermediate Convolutions
              self.conv2 = nn.Conv2d(16, 32, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1)
              self.bn2 = nn.BatchNorm2d(32)
              self.relu2 = nn.ReLU()
              self.conv3 = nn.Conv2d(32, 64, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1)
              self.bn3 = nn.BatchNorm2d(64)
              self.relu3 = nn.ReLU()
              # Upsampling
              self.upconv1 = nn.ConvTranspose2d(64, 32, kernel_size=4, stride=2, ___
       ⇒padding=1)
              self.bn4 = nn.BatchNorm2d(32)
              self.relu4 = nn.ReLU()
              self.upconv2 = nn.ConvTranspose2d(32, 16, kernel_size=4, stride=2, ___
       →padding=1)
              self.bn5 = nn.BatchNorm2d(16)
              self.relu5 = nn.ReLU()
              # Classifiers
              self.classifier1 = nn.Conv2d(16, 2, kernel_size=1)
              self.classifier2 = nn.Conv2d(16, 2, kernel_size=1)
```

```
def forward(self, x):
        # Input Convolution
        x = self.relu1(self.bn1(self.conv1(x)))
        # Downsampling
        x = self.pool(x)
        # Intermediate Convolutions
        x = self.relu2(self.bn2(self.conv2(x)))
        x = self.relu3(self.bn3(self.conv3(x)))
        # Upsampling
        x = self.relu4(self.bn4(self.upconv1(x)))
        x = self.relu5(self.bn5(self.upconv2(x)))
        # Classifiers
        classifier1 = self.classifier1(x)
        classifier2 = self.classifier2(x)
        return classifier1, classifier2
# Instantiate the model
model = MiniNet().to("cuda")
```

0.12 Defining Optimizer and loss for training

```
[74]: from loss import TotalLoss

[75]: optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), 5e-4, (0.9, 0.999), eps=1e-08, weight_decay=5e-4)
criterion = TotalLoss()
```

0.13 Defining Custom metrics for evaluation

```
def pixelAccuracy(self):
      # return all class overall pixel accuracy
      \# acc = (TP + TN) / (TP + TN + FP + TN)
      acc = np.diag(self.confusionMatrix).sum() / self.confusionMatrix.sum()
      return acc
  def classPixelAccuracy(self):
      # return each category pixel accuracy(A more accurate way to call it_1)
⇔precision)
      \# acc = (TP) / TP + FP
      classAcc = np.diag(self.confusionMatrix) / (self.confusionMatrix.
\rightarrowsum(axis=0) + 1e-12)
      return classAcc
  def meanPixelAccuracy(self):
      classAcc = self.classPixelAccuracy()
      meanAcc = np.nanmean(classAcc)
      return meanAcc
  def meanIntersectionOverUnion(self):
      # Intersection = TP Union = TP + FP + FN
      # IoU = TP / (TP + FP + FN)
      intersection = np.diag(self.confusionMatrix)
      union = np.sum(self.confusionMatrix, axis=1) + np.sum(self.
→confusionMatrix, axis=0) - np.diag(self.confusionMatrix)
      IoU = intersection / union
      IoU[np.isnan(IoU)] = 0
      mIoU = np.nanmean(IoU)
      return mIoU
  def IntersectionOverUnion(self):
      intersection = np.diag(self.confusionMatrix)
      union = np.sum(self.confusionMatrix, axis=1) + np.sum(self.
→confusionMatrix, axis=0) - np.diag(self.confusionMatrix)
      IoU = intersection / union
      IoU[np.isnan(IoU)] = 0
      return IoU[1]
  def genConfusionMatrix(self, imgPredict, imgLabel):
      # remove classes from unlabeled pixels in gt image and predict
      # print(imgLabel.shape)
      mask = (imgLabel >= 0) & (imgLabel < self.numClass)</pre>
      label = self.numClass * imgLabel[mask] + imgPredict[mask]
      count = np.bincount(label, minlength=self.numClass**2)
      confusionMatrix = count.reshape(self.numClass, self.numClass)
      return confusionMatrix
```

```
def Frequency_Weighted_Intersection_over_Union(self):
                      [(TP+FN)/(TP+FP+TN+FN)] * [TP / (TP + FP + FN)]
        freq = np.sum(self.confusionMatrix, axis=1) / np.sum(self.
 ⇔confusionMatrix)
        iu = np.diag(self.confusionMatrix) / (
                np.sum(self.confusionMatrix, axis=1) + np.sum(self.
 ⇔confusionMatrix, axis=0) -
                np.diag(self.confusionMatrix))
       FWIoU = (freq[freq > 0] * iu[freq > 0]).sum()
       return FWIoU
   def addBatch(self, imgPredict, imgLabel):
        assert imgPredict.shape == imgLabel.shape
        self.confusionMatrix += self.genConfusionMatrix(imgPredict, imgLabel)
   def reset(self):
       self.confusionMatrix = np.zeros((self.numClass, self.numClass))
class AverageMeter(object):
    """Computes and stores the average and current value"""
   def __init__(self):
       self.reset()
   def reset(self):
       self.val = 0
       self.avg = 0
       self.sum = 0
       self.count = 0
   def update(self, val, n=1):
       self.val = val
       self.sum += val * n
        self.count += n
       self.avg = self.sum / self.count if self.count != 0 else 0
@torch.no_grad()
def val(val_loader, model):
   model.eval()
   DA=SegmentationMetric(2)
   LL=SegmentationMetric(2)
   da_acc_seg = AverageMeter()
```

```
da_IoU_seg = AverageMeter()
da_mIoU_seg = AverageMeter()
11_acc_seg = AverageMeter()
11_IoU_seg = AverageMeter()
11_mIoU_seg = AverageMeter()
total_batches = len(val_loader)
total_batches = len(val_loader)
pbar = enumerate(val_loader)
pbar = tqdm(pbar, total=total_batches)
for i, (_, _,input, target) in pbar:
    input = input.cuda().float() / 255.0
        # target = target.cuda()
    input_var = input
    target_var = target
    # run the mdoel
    with torch.no_grad():
        output = model(input_var)
    out_da,out_ll=output
    target_da,target_ll=target
    _,da_predict=torch.max(out_da, 1)
    _,da_gt=torch.max(target_da, 1)
    _,ll_predict=torch.max(out_ll, 1)
    _,ll_gt=torch.max(target_ll, 1)
    DA.reset()
    DA.addBatch(da_predict.cpu(), da_gt.cpu())
    da_acc = DA.pixelAccuracy()
    da_IoU = DA.IntersectionOverUnion()
    da_mIoU = DA.meanIntersectionOverUnion()
    da_acc_seg.update(da_acc,input.size(0))
    da_IoU_seg.update(da_IoU,input.size(0))
    da_mIoU_seg.update(da_mIoU,input.size(0))
    LL.reset()
    LL.addBatch(ll_predict.cpu(), ll_gt.cpu())
```

```
ll_acc = LL.pixelAccuracy()
ll_IoU = LL.IntersectionOverUnion()
ll_mIoU = LL.meanIntersectionOverUnion()

ll_acc_seg.update(ll_acc,input.size(0))
ll_IoU_seg.update(ll_IoU,input.size(0))
ll_mIoU_seg.update(ll_mIoU,input.size(0))

da_segment_result = (da_acc_seg.avg,da_IoU_seg.avg,da_mIoU_seg.avg)
ll_segment_result = (ll_acc_seg.avg,ll_IoU_seg.avg,ll_mIoU_seg.avg)
return da_segment_result,ll_segment_result
```

0.14 Training The model

```
[77]: val_loss = []
      train_loss = []
      for i in list(range(1000)):
          model.train()
          model.to("cuda")
          output = model(input.cuda().float() / 255.0)
          # target=target.cuda()
          # print(target[0].size())
          optimizer.zero grad()
          focal loss, tversky loss, loss = criterion(output, target)
          optimizer.zero_grad()
          train loss.append(loss.item())
          # print(output.size())
          loss.backward()
          optimizer.step()
          if i % 50 == 0:
              print("loss: {loss:.5f}".format(loss = loss.item()))
              model.eval()
              example = torch.rand(1, 3, 360, 640).cuda()
              model = torch.jit.trace(model, example)
              print("Accuracy:")
              da_segment_results,ll_segment_results = val(train_dataloader, model)
              msg = 'Driving area Segment: Acc({da_seg_acc:.3f})\n' \
                                  'Lane line Segment: Acc({ll seg acc:.3f})'.format(
                                      da_seg_acc=da_segment_results[0],
                                      ll_seg_acc=ll_segment_results[0])
              print(msg)
              print()
              print("Validation Evaluation:")
              da_segment_results,ll_segment_results = val(val_dataloader, model)
```

```
msg = 'Driving area Segment: Acc({da_seg_acc:.3f})
IOU ({da_seg_iou:
 \Rightarrow .3f}) mIOU({da_seg_miou:.3f})\n' \
                          'Lane line Segment: Acc({ll_seg_acc:.3f})
                                                                 IOU
 →({ll_seg_iou:.3f}) mIOU({ll_seg_miou:.3f})'.format(
 -da_seg_acc=da_segment_results[0],da_seg_iou=da_segment_results[1],da_seg_miou=da_segment_re
 →ll_seg_acc=ll_segment_results[0], ll_seg_iou=ll_segment_results[1], ll_seg_miou=ll_segment_re
       print(msg)
 print("-----")
loss: 1.38184
Accuracy:
100%|
       | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 1.01it/s]
Driving area Segment: Acc(0.102)
Lane line Segment: Acc(0.005)
Validation Evaluation:
100%|
         | 3/3 [00:04<00:00, 1.52s/it]
Driving area Segment: Acc(0.202)
                                IOU (0.202) mIOU(0.101)
Lane line Segment: Acc(0.019) IOU (0.019) mIOU(0.009)
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/torch/jit/_trace.py:787: UserWarning:
The input to trace is already a ScriptModule, tracing it is a no-op. Returning
the object as is.
 warnings.warn(
loss: 0.94735
Accuracy:
100%|
         | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 8.81it/s]
Driving area Segment: Acc(0.856)
Lane line Segment: Acc(0.993)
Validation Evaluation:
         | 3/3 [00:01<00:00, 2.09it/s]
100%|
Driving area Segment: Acc(0.797)
                                IOU (0.000)
                                             mIOU(0.399)
loss: 0.81066
Accuracy:
100% | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 8.84it/s]
```

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.839) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.992)

Validation Evaluation:

100% | 3/3 [00:01<00:00, 2.13it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.798) IOU (0.000) mIOU(0.399)

Lane line Segment: Acc(0.981) IOU (0.000) mIOU(0.491)

loss: 0.67491 Accuracy:

100% | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 8.64it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.874) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.993)

Validation Evaluation:

100% | 3/3 [00:01<00:00, 2.07it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.785) IOU (0.027) mIOU(0.405)

Lane line Segment: Acc(0.981) IOU (0.000) mIOU(0.491)

loss: 0.29812 Accuracy:

100% | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 5.03it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.922) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.995)

Validation Evaluation:

100% | 3/3 [00:02<00:00, 1.41it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.808) IOU (0.245) mIOU(0.519)

loss: 0.17488 Accuracy:

100% | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 8.60it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.950) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.994)

Validation Evaluation:

100% | 3/3 [00:01<00:00, 2.13it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.835) IOU (0.332) mIOU(0.577)

Lane line Segment: Acc(0.969) IOU (0.029) mIOU(0.499)

loss: 0.12239 Accuracy:

100% | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 8.60it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.958) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.995)

Validation Evaluation:

100% | 3/3 [00:01<00:00, 2.07it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.853) IOU (0.366) mIOU(0.602) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.965) IOU (0.037) mIOU(0.501)

loss: 0.09719 Accuracy:

100% | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 8.13it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.919) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.988)

Validation Evaluation:

100% | 3/3 [00:01<00:00, 2.19it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.846) IOU (0.301) mIOU(0.568) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.965) IOU (0.035) mIOU(0.500)

loss: 0.08525 Accuracy:

100% | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 5.92it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.970) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.995)

Validation Evaluation:

100% | 3/3 [00:02<00:00, 1.39it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.851) IOU (0.312) mIOU(0.576) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.964) IOU (0.044) mIOU(0.504)

loss: 0.06760 Accuracy:

100% | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 8.43it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.923) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.997)

Validation Evaluation:

100% | 3/3 [00:01<00:00, 2.11it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.849) IOU (0.298) mIOU(0.568)

Lane line Segment: Acc(0.963) IOU (0.034) mIOU(0.499)

loss: 0.04619 Accuracy:

100% | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 8.42it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.955) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.990)

Validation Evaluation:

100% | 3/3 [00:01<00:00, 2.11it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.838) IOU (0.222) mIOU(0.526) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.966) IOU (0.054) mIOU(0.510)

loss: 0.04413 Accuracy:

100% | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 8.36it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.975) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.997)

Validation Evaluation:

100% | 3/3 [00:01<00:00, 2.15it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.837) IOU (0.218) mIOU(0.524)

Lane line Segment: Acc(0.967) IOU (0.040) mIOU(0.503)

loss: 0.03592 Accuracy:

100% | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 7.39it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.978) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.997)

Validation Evaluation:

100% | 3/3 [00:01<00:00, 1.83it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.843) IOU (0.250) mIOU(0.542)

loss: 0.03287 Accuracy:

100% | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 5.25it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.976) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.997)

Validation Evaluation:

100% | 3/3 [00:01<00:00, 1.73it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.845) IOU (0.239) mIOU(0.537)

Lane line Segment: Acc(0.966) IOU (0.060) mIOU(0.513)

loss: 0.03050 Accuracy:

100% | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 8.60it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.962) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.996)

Validation Evaluation:

100% | 3/3 [00:01<00:00, 2.23it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.846) IOU (0.266) mIOU(0.551)

Lane line Segment: Acc(0.966) IOU (0.060) mIOU(0.513)

loss: 0.02859 Accuracy:

100% | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 8.35it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.976) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.997)

Validation Evaluation:

100% | 3/3 [00:01<00:00, 2.17it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.846) IOU (0.265) mIOU(0.551)

Lane line Segment: Acc(0.967) IOU (0.047) mIOU(0.507)

loss: 0.03143 Accuracy:

100% | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 7.43it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.949) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.997)

Validation Evaluation:

100%| | 3/3 [00:01<00:00, 2.29it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.860) IOU (0.343) mIOU(0.596)

Lane line Segment: Acc(0.965) IOU (0.064) mIOU(0.514)

```
loss: 0.02626
Accuracy:
100%
         | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 5.28it/s]
Driving area Segment: Acc(0.973)
Lane line Segment: Acc(0.997)
Validation Evaluation:
         | 3/3 [00:02<00:00, 1.27it/s]
100%|
Driving area Segment: Acc(0.847)
                                 IOU (0.267)
                                             mIOU(0.552)
Lane line Segment: Acc(0.969) IOU (0.051) mIOU(0.510)
_____
loss: 0.02511
Accuracy:
        | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 8.58it/s]
100%|
Driving area Segment: Acc(0.978)
Lane line Segment: Acc(0.998)
Validation Evaluation:
100%|
         | 3/3 [00:01<00:00, 1.59it/s]
Driving area Segment: Acc(0.849)
                                 IOU (0.284)
                                              mIOU(0.561)
Lane line Segment: Acc(0.968) IOU (0.072) mIOU(0.520)
loss: 0.02446
Accuracy:
         | 1/1 [00:00<00:00, 7.59it/s]
100%
Driving area Segment: Acc(0.982)
Lane line Segment: Acc(0.997)
Validation Evaluation:
100%1
         | 3/3 [00:01<00:00, 2.09it/s]
Driving area Segment: Acc(0.851)
                                 IOU (0.298)
Lane line Segment: Acc(0.968)
                              IOU (0.059) mIOU(0.514)
```

0.15 Evaluating the model on the test set

```
'Lane line Segment: Acc({ll_seg_acc:.3f}) IOU

→({ll_seg_iou:.3f}) mIOU({ll_seg_miou:.3f})'.format(

→da_seg_acc=da_segment_results[0],da_seg_iou=da_segment_results[1],da_seg_miou=da_segment_re

→ll_seg_acc=ll_segment_results[0],ll_seg_iou=ll_segment_results[1],ll_seg_miou=ll_segment_re

print(msg)

print("------")
```

Test Evaluation:

100%| | 3/3 [00:02<00:00, 1.25it/s]

Driving area Segment: Acc(0.867) IOU (0.176) mIOU(0.520) Lane line Segment: Acc(0.978) IOU (0.023) mIOU(0.500)
