

# Coding Challenges:2

## CareerHub, The Job Board

1. Provide a SQL script that initializes the database for the Job Board scenario "CareerHub".

```
2 • create database if not exists CareerHub;
3 • use CareerHub;
4
```

2. Create tables for Companies, Jobs, Applicants and Applications.

3. Define appropriate primary keys, foreign keys, and constraints.

4. Ensure the script handles potential errors, such as if the database or tables already exist.

```
4 • CREATE TABLE if not exists Companies (
5     CompanyID INT PRIMARY KEY,
6     CompanyName VARCHAR(255),
7     Location VARCHAR(255)
8 );
9
10 • CREATE TABLE if not exists Jobs (
11     JobID INT PRIMARY KEY,
12     CompanyID INT,
13     JobTitle VARCHAR(255),
14     JobDescription TEXT,
15     JobLocation VARCHAR(255),
16     Salary DECIMAL(10, 2),
17     JobType VARCHAR(50),
18     PostedDate DATETIME,
19     FOREIGN KEY (CompanyID) REFERENCES Companies(CompanyID)
20 );
21 • CREATE TABLE Applicants (
22     ApplicantID INT PRIMARY KEY,
23     FirstName VARCHAR(255),
24     LastName VARCHAR(255),
25     Email VARCHAR(255),
26     Phone VARCHAR(20),
27     Resume TEXT
28 );
29 • CREATE TABLE Applications (
30     ApplicationID INT PRIMARY KEY,
31     JobID INT,
32     ApplicantID INT,
33     ApplicationDate DATETIME,
34     CoverLetter TEXT,
35     FOREIGN KEY (JobID) REFERENCES Jobs(JobID),
36     FOREIGN KEY (ApplicantID) REFERENCES Applicants(ApplicantID)
37 );
```

```
39 • INSERT INTO Companies (CompanyID, CompanyName, Location) VALUES
40 (1, 'Tech Solutions Inc', 'San Francisco, CA'),
41 (2, 'InnovateHub Ltd', 'New York, NY'),
42 (3, 'Digital Dynamics Co', 'Seattle, WA'),
43 (4, 'Global Innovations Group', 'Los Angeles, CA'),
44 (5, 'DataTech Solutions', 'Austin, TX'),
45 (6, 'Coders United LLC', 'Boston, MA'),
46 (7, 'Cyber Systems International', 'Denver, CO'),
47 (8, 'Quantum Innovations', 'Chicago, IL'),
48 (9, 'FutureTech Enterprises', 'Atlanta, GA'),
49 (10, 'Visionary Solutions Corp', 'Dallas, TX');
50 • select * from Companies;
```

100%	25:50
Result Grid	
Filter Rows: Search	
Edit: Export/Import:	
CompanyID	CompanyName
Location	
1	Tech Solutions Inc
2	InnovateHub Ltd
3	Digital Dynamics Co
4	Global Innovations Group
5	DataTech Solutions
6	Coders United LLC
7	Cyber Systems International
8	Quantum Innovations
9	FutureTech Enterprises
10	Visionary Solutions Corp

```
INSERT INTO Jobs (JobID, CompanyID, JobTitle, JobDescription, JobLocation, Salary, JobType, PostedDate) VALUES
(1, 1, 'Software Engineer', 'looking for a skilled software engineer.', 'San Francisco, CA', 90000.00, 'Full-time', '2023-12-01 09:00:00'),
55 (2, 2, 'Data Analyst', 'Seeking a detail-oriented data analyst.', 'New York, NY', 75000.00, 'Full-time', '2023-12-02 10:30:00'),
56 (3, 3, 'UX/UI Designer', 'creative UX/UI designer to enhance user experience.', 'Seattle, WA', 80000.00, 'Full-time', '2023-12-03 11:45:00'),
57 (4, 4, 'Marketing Specialist', 'Join our marketing team to develop and execute innovative marketing strategies.', 'Los Angeles, CA', 70000.00, 'Pa
58 (5, 5, 'Database Administrator', 'Experienced database administrator needed.', 'Austin, TX', 85000.00, 'Full-time', '2023-12-05 14:30:00'),
59 (6, 6, 'Full Stack Developer', 'Looking for a versatile full stack developer.', 'Boston, MA', 95000.00, 'Full-time', '2023-12-06 15:45:00'),
60 (7, 7, 'Cybersecurity Analyst', 'Join our cybersecurity team to ensure the security and integrity of our systems.', 'Denver, CO', 90000.00, 'Contr
61 (8, 8, 'Financial Analyst', 'Seeking a financial analyst to provide insights and analysis for strategic decision-making.', 'Chicago, IL', 80000.00
62 (9, 9, 'IT Support Specialist', 'Join our IT support team to provide technical assistance and support to end-users.', 'Atlanta, GA', 65000.00, 'Fu
63 (10, 10, 'Project Manager', 'Experienced project manager needed.', 'Dallas, TX', 100000.00, 'Full-time', '2023-12-10 19:45:00');
64 • select * from Jobs;
65
66
```

100%	20:64
Result Grid	
Filter Rows: Search	
Edit: Export/Import:	
JobID	CompanyID
JobTitle	JobDescription
JobLocation	Salary
JobType	PostedDate
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10

```
68 • INSERT INTO Applicants (ApplicantID, FirstName, LastName, Email, Phone, Resume) VALUES
69 (1, 'John', 'Doe', 'john.doe@email.com', '555-1234', 'JohnDoe_Resume.pdf'),
70 (2, 'Jane', 'Smith', 'jane.smith@email.com', '555-5678', 'JaneSmith_Resume.docx'),
71 (3, 'Michael', 'Johnson', 'michael.johnson@email.com', '555-9101', 'MichaelJohnson_Resume.pdf'),
72 (4, 'Emily', 'Williams', 'emily.williams@email.com', '555-1122', 'EmilyWilliams_Resume.docx'),
73 (5, 'Daniel', 'Brown', 'daniel.brown@email.com', '555-3344', 'DanielBrown_Resume.pdf'),
74 (6, 'Olivia', 'Jones', 'olivia.jones@email.com', '555-5566', 'OliviaJones_Resume.docx'),
75 (7, 'William', 'Davis', 'william.davis@email.com', '555-7788', 'WilliamDavis_Resume.pdf'),
76 (8, 'Ava', 'Miller', 'ava.miller@email.com', '555-9900', 'AvaMiller_Resume.docx'),
77 (9, 'Liam', 'Garcia', 'liam.garcia@email.com', '555-1122', 'LiamGarcia_Resume.pdf'),
78 (10, 'Emma', 'Rodriguez', 'emma.rodriguez@email.com', '555-3344', 'EmmaRodriguez_Resume.docx');
79 • select * from Applicants;
```

100%	26:79
Result Grid	
Filter Rows: Search	
Edit: Export/Import:	
ApplicantID	FirstName
LastName	Email
Phone	Resume
2	Jane
3	Michael
4	Emily
5	Daniel
6	Olivia
7	William
8	Ava
9	Liam
10	Emma

```

82 • INSERT INTO Applications (ApplicationID, JobID, ApplicantID, ApplicationDate, CoverLetter) VALUES
83 (1, 1, 1, '2023-12-15 08:30:00', 'I am excited to apply for the Software Engineer position at Tech Solutions Inc. '),
84 (2, 2, 2, '2023-12-15 09:45:00', 'I am a data analyst with a strong background in data interpretation and reporting. '),
85 (3, 3, 3, '2023-12-15 10:30:00', 'As a UX/UI designer, I am eager to contribute my creativity to Digital Dynamics Co. '),
86 (4, 4, 4, '2023-12-15 11:15:00', 'I am interested in the Marketing Specialist role and believe my skills align with your needs. '),
87 (5, 5, 5, '2023-12-15 12:00:00', 'I am an experienced Database Administrator interested in joining DataTech Solutions. '),
88 (6, 6, 6, '2023-12-15 12:45:00', 'I am a full stack developer with expertise in both front-end and back-end technologies. '),
89 (7, 7, 7, '2023-12-15 13:30:00', 'I am applying for the Cybersecurity Analyst position and am committed to ensuring system security. '),
90 (8, 8, 8, '2023-12-15 14:15:00', 'I am a financial analyst with a keen eye for detail and a passion for strategic analysis. '),
91 (9, 9, 9, '2023-12-15 15:00:00', 'I am interested in the IT Support Specialist role and am ready to provide technical assistance. '),
92 (10, 10, 10, '2023-12-15 15:45:00', 'As a project manager, I am excited about the opportunity to oversee and coordinate project activities. ');
93 • select * from Applications;

```

ApplicationID	JobID	ApplicantID	ApplicationDate	CoverLetter
1	1	1	2023-12-15 08:30:00	I am excited to apply for the Software Engineer...
2	2	2	2023-12-15 09:45:00	I am a data analyst with a strong background in...
3	3	3	2023-12-15 10:30:00	As a UX/UI designer, I am eager to contribute m...
4	4	4	2023-12-15 11:15:00	I am interested in the Marketing Specialist role a...
5	5	5	2023-12-15 12:00:00	I am an experienced Database Administrator int...
6	6	6	2023-12-15 12:45:00	I am a full stack developer with expertise in both...
7	7	7	2023-12-15 13:30:00	I am applying for the Cybersecurity Analyst posit...
8	8	8	2023-12-15 14:15:00	I am a financial analyst with a keen eye for detai...
9	9	9	2023-12-15 15:00:00	I am interested in the IT Support Specialist role...
10	10	10	2023-12-15 15:45:00	As a project manager, I am excited about the op...

5. Write an SQL query to count the number of applications received for each job listing in the "Jobs" table. Display the job title and the corresponding application count. Ensure that it lists all jobs, even if they have no applications.

```

98 • SELECT
99     J.JobID,
100     J.JobTitle,
101     COUNT(A.ApplicationID) AS ApplicationCount
102 FROM Jobs J
103 LEFT JOIN Applications A ON J.JobID = A.JobID
104 GROUP BY J.JobID, J.JobTitle
105 ORDER BY J.JobID;
106

```

JobID	JobTitle	ApplicationCount
1	Software Engineer	1
2	Data Analyst	1
3	UX/UI Designer	1
4	Marketing Specialist	1
5	Database Administrator	1
6	Full Stack Developer	1
7	Cybersecurity Analyst	1
8	Financial Analyst	1
9	IT Support Specialist	1
10	Project Manager	1

6. Develop an SQL query that retrieves job listings from the "Jobs" table within a specified salary range. Allow parameters for the minimum and maximum salary values. Display the job title, company name, location, and salary for each matching job.

```

109 • SELECT J.JobTitle, C.CompanyName, J.JobLocation, J.Salary
110 FROM Jobs J
111 JOIN Companies C ON J.CompanyID = C.CompanyID
112 WHERE J.Salary BETWEEN 50000 AND 70000;

```

JobTitle	CompanyName	JobLocation	Salary
Marketing Specialist	Global Innovations Group	Los Angeles, CA	70000.00
IT Support Specialist	FutureTech Enterprises	Atlanta, GA	65000.00

7. Write an SQL query that retrieves the job application history for a specific applicant. Allow a parameter for the ApplicantID, and return a result set with the job titles, company names, and application dates for all the jobs the applicant has applied to.

```
117 • SELECT J.JobTitle, C.CompanyName, A.ApplicationDate
118 FROM Applications A
119 JOIN Jobs J ON A.JobID = J.JobID
120 JOIN Companies C ON J.CompanyID = C.CompanyID
121 WHERE A.ApplicantID = 2
122 ORDER BY A.ApplicationDate DESC;
123
```

100%	33:122	Result Grid	Filter Rows: Search	Export:
JobTitle	CompanyName	ApplicationDate		
Data Analyst	InnovateHub Ltd	2023-12-15 09:45:00		

8. Create an SQL query that calculates and displays the average salary offered by all companies for job listings in the "Jobs" table. Ensure that the query filters out jobs with a salary of zero.

```
125 • SELECT AVG(Salary) AS AverageSalary
126 FROM Jobs
127 WHERE Salary > 0;
```

100%	18:127	Result Grid	Filter Rows: Search	Export:
AverageSalary				
83000.000000				

9. Write an SQL query to identify the company that has posted the most job listings. Display the company name along with the count of job listings they have posted. Handle ties if multiple companies have the same maximum count.

```
129 • SELECT C.CompanyName, COUNT(J.JobID) AS JobCount
130 FROM Companies C
131 JOIN Jobs J ON C.CompanyID = J.CompanyID
132 GROUP BY C.CompanyID, C.CompanyName
133 ORDER BY JobCount DESC
134 LIMIT 1;
```

100%	9:134	Result Grid	Filter Rows: Search	Export:	Fetch rows:
CompanyName	JobCount				
Tech Solutions Inc	1				

10. Find the applicants who have applied for positions in companies located in 'CityX' and have at least 3 years of experience.

```
137 • SELECT A.ApplicantID, A.FirstName, A.LastName, A.Email, A.Phone, A.Resume
138 FROM Applicants A
139 JOIN Applications Ap ON A.ApplicantID = Ap.ApplicantID
140 JOIN Jobs J ON Ap.JobID = J.JobID
141 JOIN Companies C ON J.CompanyID = C.CompanyID
142 WHERE C.Location = 'Dallas, TX';
```

100%

33:142

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Search

Export:

	ApplicantID	FirstName	LastName	Email	Phone	Resume
▶	10	Emma	Rodriguez	emma.rodriguez@email.com	555-3344	EmmaRodriguez_Resume.docx

Result Grid

11. Retrieve a list of distinct job titles with salaries between \$60,000 and \$80,000.

```
145 • SELECT DISTINCT JobTitle, Salary
146 FROM Jobs
147 WHERE Salary BETWEEN 60000 AND 80000;
148
149
```

100% 38:147

Result Grid Filter Rows: Search Export:

JobTitle	Salary
Data Analyst	75000.00
UX/UI Designer	80000.00
Marketing Specialist	70000.00
Financial Analyst	80000.00
IT Support Specialist	65000.00

Result Grid Form Editor

12. Find the jobs that have not received any applications.

```
149 • SELECT J.JobID, J.JobTitle, J.JobDescription, J.JobLocation, J.Salary,
150 J.JobType, J.PostedDate
151 FROM Jobs J
152 LEFT JOIN Applications A ON J.JobID = A.JobID
153 WHERE A.ApplicationID IS NULL;
154
```

100% 31:153

Result Grid Filter Rows: Search Export:

JobID	JobTitle	JobDescription	JobLocation	Salary	JobType	PostedDate
-------	----------	----------------	-------------	--------	---------	------------

Result Grid

13. Retrieve a list of job applicants along with the companies they have applied to and the positions they have applied for.

```
155 • SELECT A.ApplicantID, A.FirstName, A.LastName, A.Email, A.Phone,
156 J.JobTitle, C.CompanyName, J.JobLocation, J.Salary, J.JobType, J.PostedDate
157 FROM Applicants A
158 JOIN Applications Ap ON A.ApplicantID = Ap.ApplicantID
159 JOIN Jobs J ON Ap.JobID = J.JobID
160 JOIN Companies C ON J.CompanyID = C.CompanyID;
161
```

100% 47:160

Result Grid Filter Rows: Search Export:

ApplicantID	FirstName	LastName	Email	Phone	JobTitle	CompanyName	JobLocation	Salary	JobType	PostedDate
1	John	Doe	john.doe@email.com	555-1234	Software Engineer	Tech Solutions Inc	San Francisco, CA	90000.00	Full-time	2023-12-01 09:00:00
2	Jane	Smith	jane.smith@email.com	555-5678	Data Analyst	InnovateHub Ltd	New York, NY	75000.00	Full-time	2023-12-02 10:30:00
3	Michael	Johnson	michael.johnson@email.com	555-9101	UX/UI Designer	Digital Dynamics Co	Seattle, WA	80000.00	Full-time	2023-12-03 11:45:00
4	Emily	Williams	emily.williams@email.com	555-1122	Marketing Specialist	Global Innovations Group	Los Angeles, CA	70000.00	Part-time	2023-12-04 13:15:00
5	Daniel	Brown	daniel.brown@email.com	555-3344	Database Administrator	DataTech Solutions	Austin, TX	85000.00	Full-time	2023-12-05 14:30:00
6	Olivia	Jones	olivia.jones@email.com	555-5566	Full Stack Developer	Coders United LLC	Boston, MA	95000.00	Full-time	2023-12-06 15:45:00
7	William	Davis	william.davis@email.com	555-7788	Cybersecurity Analyst	Cyber Systems International	Denver, CO	90000.00	Contract	2023-12-07 16:00:00
8	Ava	Miller	ava.miller@email.com	555-9900	Financial Analyst	Quantum Innovations	Chicago, IL	80000.00	Full-time	2023-12-08 17:15:00
9	Liam	Garcia	liam.garcia@email.com	555-1122	IT Support Specialist	FutureTech Enterprises	Atlanta, GA	65000.00	Full-time	2023-12-09 18:30:00
10	Emma	Rodriguez	emma.rodriguez@email.com	555-3344	Project Manager	Visionary Solutions Corp	Dallas, TX	100000.00	Full-time	2023-12-10 19:45:00

Result Grid Form Editor Find Jobs

14. Retrieve a list of companies along with the count of jobs they have posted, even if they have not received any applications.

```

164 • SELECT C.CompanyID, C.CompanyName, COUNT(J.JobID) AS JobCount
165 FROM Companies C
166 LEFT JOIN Jobs J ON C.CompanyID = J.CompanyID
167 LEFT JOIN Applications A ON J.JobID = A.JobID
168 GROUP BY C.CompanyID, C.CompanyName
169 ORDER BY JobCount DESC;
170

```

100% 1:170

Result Grid Filter Rows: Search Export:

	CompanyID	CompanyName	JobCount
▶ 1		Tech Solutions Inc	1
2		InnovateHub Ltd	1
3		Digital Dynamics Co	1
4		Global Innovations Group	1
5		DataTech Solutions	1
6		Coders United LLC	1
7		Cyber Systems International	1
8		Quantum Innovations	1
9		FutureTech Enterprises	1
▶ 10		Visionary Solutions Corp	1

Result Grid Form Editor Field Notes

15. List all applicants along with the companies and positions they have applied for, including those who have not applied.

```

174 • SELECT A.ApplicantID, A.FirstName, A.LastName, A.Email,
175        A.Phone, J.JobTitle, C.CompanyName
176 FROM Applicants A
177 CROSS JOIN Jobs J
178 CROSS JOIN Companies C
179 LEFT JOIN Applications Ap ON A.ApplicantID = Ap.ApplicantID AND J.JobID = Ap.JobID
180 LEFT JOIN Companies C2 ON J.CompanyID = C2.CompanyID
181 WHERE
182   (Ap.ApplicantID IS NOT NULL AND C2.CompanyID IS NOT NULL)
183   OR (Ap.ApplicantID IS NULL AND C2.CompanyID IS NULL);

```

100%

58:183

Result Grid

Filter Rows:

Search

Export:

	ApplicantID	FirstName	LastName	Email	Phone	JobTitle	CompanyName	
▶	10	Emma	Rodriguez	emma.rodriguez@email.com	555-3344	Project Manager	Tech Solutions Inc	
	9	Liam	Garcia	liam.garcia@email.com	555-1122	IT Support Specialist	Tech Solutions Inc	
	8	Ava	Miller	ava.miller@email.com	555-9900	Financial Analyst	Tech Solutions Inc	
	7	William	Davis	william.davis@email.com	555-7788	Cybersecurity Analyst	Tech Solutions Inc	
	6	Olivia	Jones	olivia.jones@email.com	555-5566	Full Stack Developer	Tech Solutions Inc	
	5	Daniel	Brown	daniel.brown@email.com	555-3344	Database Administrator	Tech Solutions Inc	
	4	Emily	Williams	emily.williams@email.com	555-1122	Marketing Specialist	Tech Solutions Inc	
	3	Michael	Johnson	michael.johnson@email.com	555-9101	UX/UI Designer	Tech Solutions Inc	
	2	Jane	Smith	jane.smith@email.com	555-5678	Data Analyst	Tech Solutions Inc	
	1	John	Doe	john.doe@email.com	555-1234	Software Engineer	Tech Solutions Inc	

Result Grid

Form Editor

Field Notes

16. Find companies that have posted jobs with a salary higher than the average salary of all jobs.

```

186 • SELECT DISTINCT C.CompanyID, C.CompanyName
187 FROM Companies C
188 JOIN Jobs J ON C.CompanyID = J.CompanyID
189 WHERE J.Salary > (SELECT AVG(Salary) FROM Jobs);

```

100% 1:190

Result Grid Filter Rows: Search Export:

	CompanyID	CompanyName
▶ 1		Tech Solutions Inc
5		DataTech Solutions
6		Coders United LLC
7		Cyber Systems International
▶ 10		Visionary Solutions Corp

Result Grid Form Editor

17. Display a list of applicants with their names and a concatenated string of their city and state.

```

192
193 • SELECT ApplicantID, FirstName, LastName,
194        CONCAT(City, ', ', State) AS CityState
195 FROM Applicants;
196
197

```

100% 1:192

Action Output

18.Retrieve a list of jobs with titles containing either 'Developer' or 'Engineer'.

```
198 • SELECT *
199 FROM Jobs
200 WHERE JobTitle LIKE '%Developer%' OR JobTitle LIKE '%Engineer%';
```

100% 65:200

JobID	CompanyID	JobTitle	JobDescription	JobLocation	Salary	JobType	PostedDate
1	1	Software Engineer	looking for a skilled software engineer.	San Francisco, CA	90000.00	Full-time	2023-12-01 09:00:00
6	6	Full Stack Developer	Looking for a versatile full stack developer.	Boston, MA	95000.00	Full-time	2023-12-06 15:45:00

19.Retrieve a list of applicants and the jobs they have applied for, including those who have not applied and jobs without applicants.

```
203 • SELECT A.ApplicantID, A.FirstName, A.LastName,
204 J.JobID,J.JobTitle
205 FROM Applicants A
206 CROSS JOIN Jobs J
207 LEFT JOIN Applications Ap ON A.ApplicantID = Ap.ApplicantID AND J.JobID = Ap.JobID
208 WHERE Ap.ApplicationID IS NOT NULL
209 OR (A.ApplicantID IS NULL AND Ap.ApplicationID IS NULL);
210
```

100% 61:209

ApplicantID	FirstName	LastName	JobID	JobTitle
1	John	Doe	1	Software Engineer
2	Jane	Smith	2	Data Analyst
3	Michael	Johnson	3	UX/UI Designer
4	Emily	Williams	4	Marketing Specialist
5	Daniel	Brown	5	Database Administrator
6	Olivia	Jones	6	Full Stack Developer
7	William	Davis	7	Cybersecurity Analyst
8	Ava	Miller	8	Financial Analyst
9	Liam	Garcia	9	IT Support Specialist
10	Emma	Rodriguez	10	Project Manager

20.List all combinations of applicants and companies where the company is in a specific city and the applicant has more than 2 years of experience. For example: city=Chennai

```
211 • SELECT A.ApplicantID, A.FirstName, A.LastName, A.Email,
212 A.Phone, A.Resume, C.CompanyID, C.CompanyName, C.Location
213 FROM Applicants A
214 CROSS JOIN Companies C
215 WHERE C.Location = 'Boston, MA';
```

100% 33:215

ApplicantID	FirstName	LastName	Email	Phone	Resume	CompanyID	CompanyName	Location
1	John	Doe	john.doe@email.com	555-1234	JohnDoe_Resume.pdf	6	Coders United LLC	Boston, MA
2	Jane	Smith	jane.smith@email.com	555-5678	JaneSmith_Resume.docx	6	Coders United LLC	Boston, MA
3	Michael	Johnson	michael.johnson@email.com	555-9101	MichaelJohnson_Resume.pdf	6	Coders United LLC	Boston, MA
4	Emily	Williams	emily.williams@email.com	555-1122	EmilyWilliams_Resume.docx	6	Coders United LLC	Boston, MA
5	Daniel	Brown	daniel.brown@email.com	555-3344	DanielBrown_Resume.pdf	6	Coders United LLC	Boston, MA