

Ajay Mittar  
IBMISC008

```
void insertElement(key) {
```

```
Node* Node curr = head
```

```
Node* update [maxlvl+1]
```

```
for (int i = level → 0, i--) {
```

```
while (curr → forward[i] → key < key)
```

```
curr = curr → forward[i]
```

```
update[i] = curr;
```

```
}
```

```
if (!curr || curr → key > key) {
```

```
int rlevel = randomLevel();
```

```
if (rlevel > level) {
```

```
for (i = 0level+1 → rlevel, i++) {
```

```
node
```

```
update[i] = head;
```

```
level = rlevel;
```

```
}
```

```
Node* n = createNode(key, rlevel)
```

```
for (i = 0 → rlevel, i++) {
```

```
n → forward[i] = update[i] → forward[i]
```

```
update[i] → forward[i] = n
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```

void delete (key) {
    Node * curr = head, * update [mon + 1];
    for (i = level - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
        while (curr -> forward[i] < curr -> forward[i+1])
            curr = curr -> forward[i];
        update[i] = curr;
    }
    curr = curr -> forward[0];
    if (curr != NULL && curr -> key == key)
        for (i = 0; i < level; i++) {
            if (update[i] -> forward[i] != curr)
                break;
            update[i] -> forward[i] = curr -> forward[i+1];
        }
    // head -> forward[level] == 0
    while (level > 0)
        level--;
    }
}

```

```

Node * search (key) {
    Node * curr = head;
    for (i = level; i >= 0; i--) {
        while (curr -> forward[i] < curr -> forward[i+1] &&
              curr -> forward[i] < key &&
              curr -> forward[i+1] > key)
            curr = curr -> forward[i];
    }
    curr = curr -> forward[0];
    return curr;
}

```