

B-Tree

```
void insert (int k) {
```

```
    if (root == null) {
```

```
        root = new Node(t, false);
```

```
        root->keys[0] = k;
```

```
        root->n = 1;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else if (root->n == 2 * t - 1) {
```

```
        Node * s = new Node(t, false)
```

```
        s->[0] = root;
```

```
        s->split(0, root);
```

```
        s->[0] = root;
```

```
        int i = s->keys[0] > k ? 1 : 0;
```

```
        s->[i] = insertNonFull(k);
```

```
        root = s;
```

```
    } else { root->insertNonFull(k)
```

```
    }
```

```
void insertNonFull(int k) {
```

```
    int i = n - 1;
```

```
    if (leaf) {
```

```
        while (i >= 0 && keys[i] > k) {
```

```
            keys[i+1] = keys[i];
```

```
            i--;
```

```
        }
```

```
        keys[i+1] = k;
```

```
        n = n + 1;
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        while (i >= 0 && keys[i] > k) i--;
```

Teacher's Signature : _____

B-Tree

```

if ((l[i+1] -> n == 2 * t - 1) &
    split(i+1, (l[i+1]);
    if (keys[l[i+1] < k) i++;
    (l[i+1] -> insertNonFull(k);

```

```

}

```

```

}

```

```

void split(int i, Node * y) {
    Node * z = new Node(y->t, y->leaf);
    z->n = t-1;
    for (int j=0; j < t; j++) z->keys[j] = y->keys[j+t];
    if (y->leaf == false) {
        for (int j=0; j < t; j++)
            z->C[j] = y->C[j+t];
    }
    y->n = t-1;
    for (int j=n; j >= i+1; j--)
        (l[j+1] = (l[j]);
    (l[i+1] = z;
    for (int j=n-1; j >= i; j--)
        keys[j+1] = keys[j];
    keys[i] = y->keys[t-1];
    n = n+1;
}

```