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**G.L. BAJAJ INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & MANAGEMENT**  
**GREATER NOIDA**

**B. TECH (VIII) – (CSE)(All Sections)**  
**ONLINE PRE-UNIVERSITY TEST (EVEN SEM 2019-20)**

**(RCS-087) Data Compression**

Faculty Name: Dr. Satendra Singh, Anju Gera, Khushboo Yadav,  
 Vinod Choudhary, Pranav Shrivastava, Aman Kumar Pandey

Time: 2:00Hrs

Max. Marks: 50

- Note:
- (i) The answer should be submitted within 02 Hrs and 15 Minutes
  - (ii) Diagram should be neat and clean.
  - (iii) Mention Question number/section correctly.
  - (iv) Be precise in your answer.

**Course Outcomes:**

Following are the course outcomes of the subject:-

CO Code	Course Outcome(CO)	Bloom's Level
<b>CO1</b>	Understand the basic concepts of data compression, Entropy and models for data compression.	<b>L2-Understand</b>
<b>CO2</b>	Apply various coding algorithms and their application.	<b>L3- Apply</b>
<b>CO3</b>	Apply different Lossless Compression & Image Compression Schemes.	<b>L3- Apply</b>
<b>CO4</b>	Understand various Quantization Algorithm.	<b>L2- Understand</b>
<b>CO5</b>	Understand various concept of scalar, vector quantization and their applications.	<b>L2- Understand</b>

**Section: A**

**1. Attempt all questions**

**(2 Marks \*5=10)**

- (a) Define Data Compression. Discuss the need for data compression (From CO- 1, L2)
- (b) Explain minimum variance Huffman code. (From CO- 2, L2)
- (c) Differentiate between GIF image compression and JPEG image compression techniques. (From CO- 3, L2)
- (d) List the various distortion criteria used in lossless schemes. (From CO- 4, L1)
- (e) Explain the Scaler quantization in brief? (From CO- 5, L2)

**Section: B**

**Attempt any four question**

**(5 Marks \*4= 20)**

- (a) Discuss relationship between modeling and coding. Explain with the examples. (From CO- 1, L2)
- (b) What is Tunstall code? Design 3-bit Tunstall code for a memory less source with the following alphabet:  $S=\{A,B,C\}$  with  $P(A) = 0.6$ ,  $P(B) = 0.3$ ,  $P(C)=0.1$ . (From CO- 2, L4)
- (c) Explain the difference between Huffman coding and arithmetic coding. (From CO- 3, L2)
- (d) What do you understand by uniform quantizer? How uniform quantization of a uniformly distributed source and uniform quantization of non-uniform sources is done? (From CO- 4, L2)
- (e) Explain the steps of the Linde-Buzo-Gray algorithm. (From CO- 5, L2)

**3. Attempt any two question**

**(10 Marks \*2= 20)**

- (a) Discuss LZW Compression. Demonstrate the encoding for given initial dictionary consisting of the alphabet "A,B,C....Z", encode the following message using the LZW algorithm: TOBEORNOTTOBEORTOBEORNOT

**(From CO- 3, L2)**

- (b)** What do you understand by uniform quantizer? How uniform quantization of a uniformly distributed source and uniform quantization of non-uniform sources is done? Explain the various approaches to adapting the quantizer parameters. **(From CO- 4, L2)**
- (c)** **i)** What is Quantization? Explain additive noise model of a quantizer?  
**ii)** State the difference between Uniform quantizer and non-uniform quantizer. **(From CO- 5, L2)**

**CHECKED BY  
HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT**