

**Program Structure for Second Year  
Engineering Semester III & IV  
UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI  
(With Effect from 2020-2021)**

**Semester III**

Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours)			Credits Assigned			
		Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Theory	Pract.	Tut.	Total
ITC301	Engineering Mathematics-III	3	--	1	3	--	1	4
ITC302	Data Structure and Analysis	3		--	3		--	3
ITC303	Database Management System	3	--	--	3	--	--	3
ITC304	Principle of Communication	3	--	--	3	--	--	3
ITC305	Paradigms and Computer Programming Fundamentals	3	--	--	3	--	--	3
ITL301	Data Structure Lab	--	2	--	--	1	--	1
ITL302	SQL Lab	--	2	--	--	1	--	1
ITL303	Computer programming Paradigms Lab	--	2	--	--	1	--	1
ITL304	Java Lab (SBL)	--	4	--	--	2	--	2
ITM301	Mini Project – 1 A Front end /backend Application using JAVA	--	4 <sup>\$</sup>	--	--	2	--	2
<b>Total</b>		<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>07</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>23</b>

Course Code	Course Name	Examination Scheme							
		Theory					Term Work	Pract/oral	Total
		Internal Assessment			End Sem. Exam	Exam. Duration (in Hrs)			
		Test 1	Test2	Avg.					
ITC301	Engineering Mathematics-III	20	20	20	80	3	25	--	125
ITC302	Data Structure and Analysis	20	20	20	80	3	--	--	100
ITC303	Database Management System	20	20	20	80	3	--	--	100
ITC304	Principle of Communication	20	20	20	80	3	--	--	100
ITC305	Paradigms and Computer Programming Fundamentals	20	20	20	80	3	--	--	100
ITL301	Data Structure Lab	--	--	--	--	--	25	25	50
ITL302	SQL Lab	--	--	--	--	--	25	25	50
ITL303	Computer programming Paradigms Lab	--	--	--	--	--	25	25	50
ITL304	Java Lab (SBL)	--	--	--	--	--	25	25	50
ITM301	Mini Project – 1 A Front end /backend Application using JAVA	--	--	--	--	--	25	25	50
<b>Total</b>		--	--	<b>100</b>	<b>400</b>	--	<b>150</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>775</b>

\$ indicates work load of Learner (Not Faculty), for Mini Project.

Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours)			Credits Assigned			
		Theory	Practical	Tutorial	Theory	Practical /Oral	Tutorial	Total
ITC302	Data Structure and Analysis	03	--	--	03	--	--	03

Course Code	Course Name	Examination Scheme						
		Theory Marks				Term Work	Pract. /Oral	Total
		Internal assessment			End Sem. Exam			
		Test1	Test 2	Avg.				
ITC302	Data Structure and Analysis	20	20	20	80	--	--	100

### Course Objectives:

Sr. No.	Course Objectives
	The course aims:
1	The fundamental knowledge of data structures
2	The programming knowledge which can be applied to sophisticated data structures.
3	The fundamental knowledge of stacks queue, linked list etc
4	The fundamental knowledge of Trees, Graphs etc
5	The fundamental knowledge of different sorting, searching, hashing and recursion techniques
6	The real time applications for stacks, queue, linked list, trees, graphs etc.

### Course Outcomes:

Sr. No.	Course Outcomes	Cognitive levels of attainment as per Bloom's Taxonomy
	On successful completion, of course, learner/student will be able to:	
1	<b>Understand</b> the Basic concept of Abstract Data types and <b>Classify</b> and <b>Apply</b> the concepts of stacks, queues and linked list in real life problem solving.	L1, L2, L3
2	<b>Classify</b> , <b>apply</b> and <b>analyze</b> the concepts trees in real life problem solving.	L2, L3,L4
3	<b>Illustrate</b> and <b>justify</b> the concepts of graphs in real life problem solving	L2, L3, L5
4	<b>List</b> , <b>explain</b> and <b>examine</b> the concepts of sorting, searching techniques in real life problem solving	L1, L2, L4
5	<b>Use and identify</b> the concepts of recursion, hashing in real life problem solving.	L2, L3

<b>6</b>	<b>Examine and justify</b> different methods of stacks, queues, linked list, trees and graphs to various applications.	L4, L5
----------	--	--------

**Prerequisite:** C Programming

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

<b>Sr. No</b>	<b>Module</b>	<b>Detailed Content</b>	<b>Hours</b>	<b>CO Mapping</b>
<b>0</b>	Prerequisite	Defining, Declaring and Initialization of structure variables. Accessing members of a structure, Array of structures, Nested structures, Pointers to structures. Passing structure, structure members, structure arrays and pointer to structure as function parameters. Self-referential structures.	<b>2</b>	
<b>1</b>	Introduction to Stacks, Queues and Linked Lists	Introduction to Data Structures: Linear and Non Linear Data Structures, Static and Dynamic Data Structures. Concept of Stack and Queue. Array Implementation of Stack and Queue, Circular Queue, Double Ended Queue, Priority Queue. Concept of Linked Lists. Singly linked lists, doubly linked lists and circular linked lists. Insertion, deletion, update and copying operations with Singly linked lists, doubly linked lists and circular linked lists. Reversing a singly linked list.  <b>Self-learning Topics:</b> Linked List Implementation of Stack, Linked List implementation of Queue, Circular Queue, Double Ended Queue, Priority Queue.	<b>8</b>	<b>CO1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Trees</b>	Introduction to Trees: Terminology, Types of Binary trees. Non recursive Preorder, in-order and post-order traversal. Creation of binary trees from the traversal of binary trees. Binary search tree: Traversal, searching, insertion and deletion in binary search tree. Threaded Binary Tree: Finding in-order successor and predecessor of a node in threaded tree. Insertion and deletion in threaded binary tree. <b>AVL Tree:</b> Searching and traversing in AVL trees. Tree Rotations: Right Rotation, Left Rotation. Insertion and Deletion in an AVL Tree. <b>B-tree:</b> Searching, Insertion, Deletion from leaf node and nonleaf node. B+ Tree, Digital Search Tree, Game Tree & Decision Tree  <b>Self-learning Topics:</b> Implementation of AVL and B+ Tree	<b>7</b>	<b>CO2</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Graphs</b>	Introduction to Graphs: Undirected Graph, Directed Graph, graph terminology, Connectivity in Undirected and Directed Graphs. Spanning tree.	<b>05</b>	<b>CO3</b>

		Representation of graph: adjacency matrix, adjacency list, Transitive closure of a directed graph and path matrix. Traversals: Breadth First Search, Depth First Search.  <b>Self-learning Topics:</b> Implementation of BFS, DFS		
<b>4</b>	<b>Recursion</b>	Recursion: Writing a recursive function, Flow of control in recursive functions, Winding and unwinding phase, Recursive data structures, Implementation of recursion. Tail recursion. Indirect and Direct Recursion. Storage Management: Sequential Fit Methods: First Fit, Best Fit and Worst Fit methods. Fragmentation, Freeing Memory, Boundary Tag Method. Buddy Systems: Binary Buddy System, Fibonacci Buddy System. Compaction, Garbage Collection.  <b>Self-learning Topics:</b> Implementation of recursion function.	<b>06</b>	<b>CO5</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Searching and sorting</b>	Searching: Sequential Search, Binary Search. Hashing: Hash Functions: Truncation, Mid-square Method, Folding Method, Division Method. Collision Resolution: Open Addressing: Linear Probing, Quadratic Probing, Double Hashing, Separate Chaining Bucket Hashing. Analysis of all searching techniques Sorting: Insertion sort, Selection sort, Merge sort, Quick sort and Radix sort. Analysis of all sorting techniques  <b>Self-learning Topics:</b> Implementation of different sorting techniques and searching.	<b>05</b>	<b>CO4</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Applications of Data Structures</b>	Applications of Linked Lists: Addition of 2 Polynomials and Multiplication of 2 polynomials. Applications of Stacks: Reversal of a String, Checking validity of an expression containing nested parenthesis, Function calls, Polish Notation: Introduction to infix, prefix and postfix expressions and their evaluation and conversions. Application of Queues: Scheduling, Round Robin Scheduling Applications of Trees: Huffman Tree and Heap Sort. Applications of Graphs: Dijkstra's Algorithm, Minimum Spanning Tree: Prim's Algorithm, Kruskal's Algorithm.  <b>Self-learning Topics:</b> Implementation of applications for Stack, Queues, Linked List, Trees and Graph	<b>06</b>	<b>CO6</b>

**Text Books:**

1. S. K Srivastava, Deepali Srivastava; Data Structures through C in Depth; BPB Publications; 2011.
2. Yedidya Langsam, Moshej Augenstein, Aaron M. Tenenbaum; Data Structure Using C

& C++; Prentice Hall of India; 1996.  
3. Reema Thareja; Data Structures using C; Oxford.

### References:

1. Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni; Fundamentals of Data Structures; Galgotia Publications; 2010.
2. Jean Paul Tremblay, Paul G. Sorenson; An introduction to data structures with applications; Tata McGrawHill; 1984.
3. Rajesh K. Shukla; Data Structures using C and C++; Wiley India; 2009

### Online References:

Sr. No.	Website Name
2.	<a href="https://www.nptel.ac.in">https://www.nptel.ac.in</a>
3.	<a href="https://opendatastructures.org/">https://opendatastructures.org/</a>
3.	<a href="https://www.coursera.org/">https://www.coursera.org/</a>

### Assessment:

#### Internal Assessment (IA) for 20 marks:

- IA will consist of Two Compulsory Internal Assessment Tests.  
Approximately 40% to 50%  
of syllabus content must be covered in First IA Test and remaining 40% to 50% of syllabus  
content must be covered in Second IA Test

#### ➤ Question paper format

- Question Paper will comprise of a total of **six questions each carrying 20 marks. Q.1** will be **compulsory** and should **cover maximum contents of the syllabus**
- **Remaining questions** will be **mixed in nature** (part (a) and part (b) of each question must be from different modules. For example, if Q.2 has part (a) from Module 3 then part (b) must be from any other Module randomly selected from all the modules)
- A total of **four questions** need to be answered

Lab Code	Lab Name	Teaching Scheme (Contact Hours)			Credits Assigned			
		Theory	Practical	Tutorial	Theory	Practical	Tutorial	Total
ITL301	Data Structure Lab	--	02	--	--	01	--	01

Lab Code	Lab Name	Examination Scheme						
		Theory Marks				Term Work	Pract. /Oral	Total
		Internal assessment			End Sem. Exam			
		Test1	Test 2	Avg.				
ITL301	Data Structure Lab	--	--	--	--	25	25	50

### Lab Objectives:

Sr. No.	Lab Objectives
	The Lab experiments aims:
1	To use data structures as the introductory foundation for computer automation to engineering problems.
2	To use the basic principles of programming as applied to complex data structures.
3	To the principles of stack, queue, linked lists and its various operations.
4	To learn fundamentals of binary search tree, implementation and use of advanced tree like AVL, B trees and graphs
5	To learn about searching, hashing and sorting
6	To learn the applications of linked lists, stacks, queues, trees and graphs.

### Lab Outcomes:

Sr. No.	Lab Outcomes	Cognitive levels of attainment as per Bloom's Taxonomy
	On successful completion, of course, learner/student will be able to:	
1	Understand and use the basic concepts and principles of various linked lists, stacks and queues.	L1, L2, L3
2	Understand the concepts and apply the methods in basic trees.	L1, L2
3	Use and identify the methods in advanced trees.	L3, L4
4	Understand the concepts and apply the methods in graphs	L2, L3
5	Understand the concepts and apply the techniques of searching, hashing and sorting	L2, L3

6	Illustrate and examine the methods of linked lists, stacks, queues, trees and graphs to various real time problems	L3, L4
---	--	--------

**Prerequisite:** C Programming

**Hardware & Software Requirements:**

<b>Hardware Requirement:</b> PC i3 processor and above	<b>Software requirement:</b> Turbo/Borland C complier
---	--

**DETAILED SYLLABUS:**

Sr. No.	Module	Detailed Content	Hours	LO Mapping
0	Prerequisite	Introduction of C programming language	02	----
I	Stacks, Queues and Linked Lists	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Array Implementation of Stack and Queue.</li> <li>• Insertion, deletion operations with Singly linked lists</li> <li>• Insertion, deletion operations Doubly linked lists</li> <li>• Insertion, deletion operations Circular linked lists.</li> <li>• Reversing a singly linked list.</li> <li>• * <b>Linked List implementation of Stack and Queue</b></li> </ul>	04	LO1
II	Trees	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• * <b>Implementation of operations (insertion, deletion, counting of nodes, counting of leaf nodes etc.) in a binary search tree.</b></li> <li>• Implementation of insertion, deletion and traversal for fully in-threaded binary search tree.</li> </ul>	04	LO2
III	Advanced Trees	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• * <b>Implementation of AVL tree.</b></li> <li>• Implementation of operations in a B tree.</li> </ul>	04	LO3
IV	Graphs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Implementation of adjacency matrix creation.</li> <li>• Implementation of addition and deletion of edges in a directed graph using adjacency matrix.</li> <li>• Implementation of insertion and deletion of vertices and edges in a directed graph using adjacency list</li> </ul>	04	LO4
V	Searching and Sorting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Implementation of Heap Sort</li> <li>• Implementation of Binary Search.</li> <li>• Implementation of Selection sort, Bubble sort, Insertion sort, Quick sort</li> </ul>	04	LO5

<b>VI</b>	Applications of Data Structures	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• * <b>Implementation of infix to postfix conversion and evaluation of postfix expression</b></li> <li>• * <b>Implementation of Josephus Problem using circular linked list</b></li> <li>• * <b>Implementation of traversal of a directed graph through BFS and DFS.</b></li> <li>• Implementation of finding shortest distances using Dijkstra's algorithm</li> <li>• *<b>Implementation of hashing functions with different collision resolution techniques</b></li> </ul>	<b>04</b>	<b>LO6</b>
-----------	---------------------------------	---	-----------	------------

**Text Books:**

1. S. K Srivastava, Deepali Srivastava; Data Structures through C in Depth; BPB Publications; 2011.
2. Yedidya Langsam, Moshej Augenstein, Aaron M. Tenenbaum; Data Structure Using C & C++; Prentice Hall of India; 1996.
3. Reema Thareja; Data Structures using C; Oxford.

**References:**

1. Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni; Fundamentals of Data Structures; Galgotia Publications; 2010.
2. Jean Paul Tremblay, Paul G. Sorenson; An introduction to data structures with applications; Tata McGrawHill; 1984.
3. Rajesh K. Shukla; Data Structures using C and C++; Wiley India; 2009.

**Term Work:** Term Work shall consist of at least 10 to 12 practical's based on the above list. Also Term work Journal must include at least 2 assignments.

**Term Work Marks:** 25 Marks (Total marks) = 15 Marks (Experiment) + 5 Marks (Assignments) + 5 Marks (Attendance)

**Practical& Oral Exam:** An Oral & Practical exam will be held based on the above syllabus.