



Command Chaining Operators (; && and | |)

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Learn How to Automate Common Tasks with **Bash** Shell Scripting

Command Chaining Operators

- This concept is useful to write simple and short shell scripts.
- Chaining of Linux commands means, combining several commands and make them execute based upon the behavior of operator used in between them.
- The different Command Chaining Operators are:
 - Semi-colon Operator ;
 - Logical AND Operators &&
 - Logical OR Operator ||
 - Logical AND – OR Operators && ||
- **Note:**
 - `cmd1 ; cmd2` – Run `cmd1` and then `cmd2`, regardless of the success or failure of `cmd1`
 - `cmd1 && cmd2` – Run `cmd2` only if `cmd1` succeeded
 - `cmd1 || cmd2` – Run `cmd2` only if `cmd1` failed
 - `cm1 && cmd2 || cmd3` – Run `cmd2` if `cm1` is success else run `cmd3`

Thank you