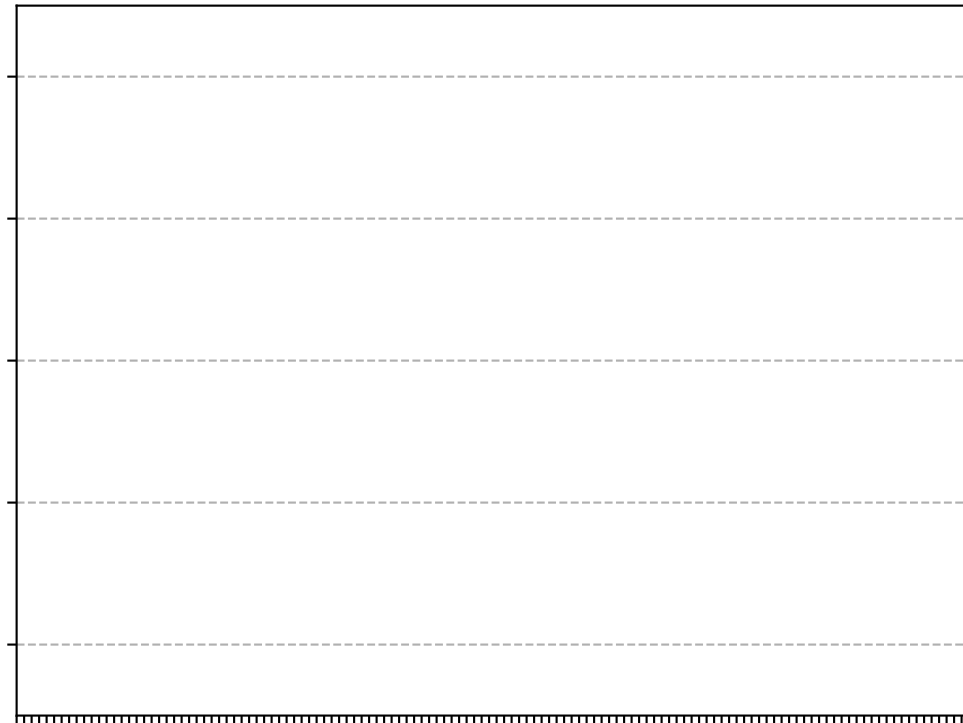r . 0