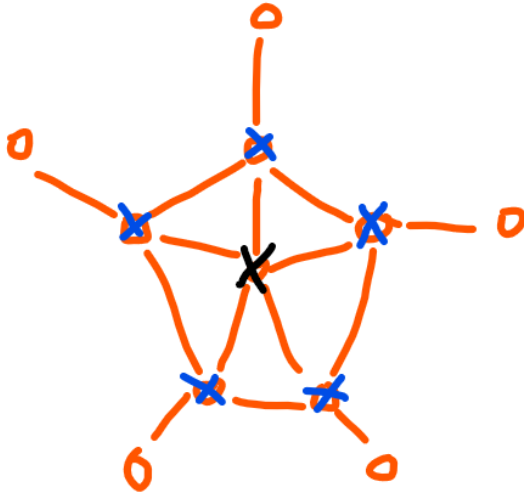


Theory Quiz 9c answers:

Question 1: The blue crossed vertices around the pentagon form the optimal solution, but the black crossed one in the middle would be included by the optimal solution.



Question 2: For every edge  $\{uv\}$ , we must have the constraint  $x_u + x_v \geq 1$   
The objective is to minimize  $\sum x_u$  (where the sum ranges over the vertices  $u$ )

Question 3:  $O(m+n)$

Question 4: a) 2 vertices are required

b) There is a solution to the linear program that uses 1.5. The constraints are  $x_a + x_b \geq 1$ ,  $x_a + x_c \geq 1$ , and  $x_b + x_c \geq 1$ , so if we select 0.5 for  $x_a$ ,  $x_b$ , and  $x_c$ , all the constraints are met and the value is minimized to 1.5