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1: #include<stdio.h>
2: #include<stdlib.h>
3:
4: struct graph* gr=NULL;
5: struct mh* mhp=NULL;
6: struct node{
7:     int data;
8:     int w;
9:     struct node* next;
10: };
11:
12: struct list{
13:     struct node* head;
14: };
15:
16: struct graph{
17:     int v;
18:     struct list* arr;
19: };
20:
21: struct node* cnode(int data,int w){
22:     struct node* temp=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
23:     temp->data=data;
24:     temp->w=w;
25:     temp->next=NULL;
26:
27:     return temp;
28: }
29:
30: struct graph* cgraph(int v){
31:     struct graph* gr=(struct graph*)malloc(sizeof(struct graph));
32:     gr->v=v;
33:     gr->arr=(struct list*)malloc(v*sizeof(struct list));
34:     for(int i=0;i<v;++i)
35:         gr->arr[i].head=NULL;
36:
37:     return gr;
38: }
39:
40: void addedge(int u,int v,int w){
41:     struct node* temp=cnode(v,w);
42:     temp->next=gr->arr[u].head;
43:     gr->arr[u].head=temp;
44:
45:     temp=cnode(u,w);
46:     temp->next=gr->arr[v].head;
47:     gr->arr[v].head=temp;
48:
49:     temp=NULL;
50:     free(temp);
51:
52: }
53:
54: struct mhn{

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55:     int v,dist;
56:
57: };
58:
59: struct mh{
60:     int size,capacity;
61:     int* pos;
62:     struct mhn** arr;
63:
64: };
65:
66: struct mhn* cmhn(int v,int dist){
67:     struct mhn* temp=(struct mhn*)malloc(sizeof(struct mhn));
68:     temp->dist=dist;
69:     temp->v=v;
70:     return temp;
71:
72: }
73:
74: struct mh* cmh(int c){
75:     struct mh* temp=(struct mh*)malloc(sizeof(struct mh));
76:     temp->size=0;
77:     temp->capacity=c;
78:     temp->pos=(int*)malloc(c*sizeof(int));
79:     temp->arr=(struct mhn**)malloc(c*sizeof(struct mhn));
80:     return temp;
81: }
82:
83: void swap(struct mhn**a,struct mhn**b){
84:     struct mhn* temp=*a;
85:     *a=*b;
86:     *b=temp;
87: }
88:
89: void heapify(int pos){
90:     int s,l,r;
91:     s=pos;
92:     l=2*pos+1;
93:     r=2*pos+2;
94:
95:     if(l<mhp->size&&mhp->arr[l]->dist<mhp->arr[s]->dist)
96:         s=l;
97:
98:     if(r<mhp->size&&mhp->arr[r]->dist<mhp->arr[s]->dist)
99:         s=r;
100:
101: if(s!=pos){
102:     struct mhn* sm=mhp->arr[s];
103:     struct mhn* ipos=mhp->arr[pos];
104:
105:     mhp->pos[ipos->v]=s;
106:     mhp->pos[sm->v]=pos;
107:
108:     swap(&mhp->arr[s],&mhp->arr[pos]);

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109:     heapify(s);
110:
111: }
112: }
113:
114: bool isempty(){
115:     return mhp->size==0;
116:
117: }
118:
119: bool ispresent(int v){
120:     if(mhp->pos[v]<mhp->size)
121:         return true;
122:     return false;
123: }
124:
125: struct mhn* extract_min(){
126:     if(isempty())
127:         return NULL;
128:
129:     struct mhn* root=mhp->arr[0];
130:     struct mhn* lnode=mhp->arr[mhp->size-1];
131:     mhp->pos[lnode->v]=0;
132:     mhp->pos[root->v]=mhp->size-1;
133:     mhp->size--;
134:
135:     mhp->arr[0]=lnode;
136:
137:     heapify(0);
138:     return root;
139:
140: }
141:
142:
143: void modify(int v,int dist){
144:
145:     int i=mhp->pos[v];
146:     mhp->arr[i]->dist=dist;
147:     while(i&&(mhp->arr[i]->dist<mhp->arr[(i-1)/2]->dist)){
148:
149:         mhp->pos[mhp->arr[i]->v]=(i-1)/2;
150:         mhp->pos[mhp->arr[(i-1)/2]->v]=i;
151:         swap(&mhp->arr[i],&mhp->arr[(i-1)/2]);
152:
153:         i=(i-1)/2;
154:
155:     }
156:
157: }
158:
159:
160: void printarr(int arr[], int n)
161: {
162:     for (int i = 1; i < n; ++i)

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163:         printf("%d - %d\n", arr[i], i);
164:     }
165:
166: void prims(int src){
167:
168:     int dist[gr->v];
169:     int parent[gr->v];
170:     mhp=cmh(gr->v);
171:     for(int i=0;i<gr->v;++i){
172:         parent[i]=-1;
173:         dist[i]=INT_MAX;
174:         mhp->arr[i]=cmhn(i,dist[i]);
175:         mhp->pos[i]=i;
176:     }
177:     dist[src]=0;
178:     mhp->arr[src]=cmhn(0,dist[0]);
179:     mhp->pos[0]=0;
180:
181:     mhp->size=gr->v;
182:     while(!isempty()){
183:         struct mhn* temp=extract_min();
184:         int u=temp->v;
185:         struct node* temp1=gr->arr[u].head;
186:         while(temp1){
187:             int v=temp1->data;
188:             if(ispresent(v)&&dist[v]>temp1->w)
189:             {
190:
191:                 dist[v]=temp1->w;
192:                 parent[v]=u;
193:                 modify(v,dist[v]);
194:             }
195:             temp1=temp1->next;
196:
197:         }
198:     }
199:
200:     printarr(parent,gr->v);
201: }
202: int main(){
203:     int V = 9;
204:     gr= cgraph(V);
205:     addedge( 0, 1, 4);
206:     addedge( 0, 7, 8);
207:     addedge( 1, 2, 8);
208:     addedge( 1, 7, 11);
209:     addedge( 2, 3, 7);
210:     addedge( 2, 8, 2);
211:     addedge( 2, 5, 4);
212:     addedge( 3, 4, 9);
213:     addedge( 3, 5, 14);
214:     addedge( 4, 5, 10);
215:     addedge( 5, 6, 2);
216:     addedge( 6, 7, 1);

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217:    addedge(6, 8, 6);
218:    addedge(7, 8, 7);
219:
220:    prims(0);
221: }
222:
```