```
1: #include<stdio.h>
 2: #include<stdlib.h>
 3: #define size 100
 4:
 5: struct graph* gr=NULL;
 6: struct queue* q=NULL;
 7:
 8: struct queue{
 9:
        int items[size];
10:
        int front, rear;
11: };
12:
13: struct node{
        int dest;
14:
15:
        struct node* next;
16: };
17:
18: struct adj_list{
19:
        struct node* head;
20:
21: };
22:
23: struct graph{
24:
        int v;
25:
        struct adj_list* array;
26: };
27:
28: struct node* cnode(int dest){
29:
        struct node* temp=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
30:
        temp->dest=dest;
31:
        temp->next=NULL;
32:
        return(temp);
33: }
34:
35: struct graph* cgraph(int v){
36:
        struct graph* gr=(struct graph*)malloc(sizeof(struct graph));
37:
        gr \rightarrow v = v;
        gr->array=(struct adj_list*)malloc(v*sizeof(struct adj_list));
38:
39:
        int i=0;
40:
        for(i=0;i<v;++i){</pre>
41:
             gr->array[i].head=NULL;
42:
        }
43:
        return(gr);
44: }
45: void add_edge(struct graph* gr,int src,int dest){
46:
        struct node* temp=cnode(dest);
47:
        temp->next=gr->array[src].head;
48:
        gr->array[src].head=temp;
49:
        temp=NULL;
50:
        free(temp);
51: }
52:
53: struct queue* cqueue(){
54:
        struct queue* q=(struct queue*)malloc(sizeof(queue));
```

```
55:
         q->front=-1;
 56:
          q->rear=-1;
 57:
         return(q);
 58:
 59: }
 60:
 61: int isEmpty(struct queue* q) {
 62:
          if(q-)rear == -1)
 63:
              return 1;
 64:
         else
 65:
              return 0;
 66: }
 67:
 68: void enqueue(struct queue* q, int value){
 69:
         if(q->rear == size-1)
              printf("\nQueue is Full!!");
 70:
 71:
         else {
 72:
              if(q-)front == -1)
 73:
                  q\rightarrow front = 0;
 74:
              q->rear++;
 75:
              q->items[q->rear] = value;
 76:
         }
 77: }
 78:
 79: int dequeue(struct queue* q){
 80:
          int item;
 81:
          if(isEmpty(q)){
 82:
              printf("Queue is empty");
 83:
              item = -1;
 84:
          }
 85:
         else{
 86:
              item = q->items[q->front];
 87:
              q->front++;
 88:
              if(q->front > q->rear){
 89:
                  q\rightarrowfront = q\rightarrowrear = -1;
 90:
              }
 91:
92:
         return item;
 93: }
 94:
 95: void t node* cnode(int dest){
 96:
          int indegree[gr->v];
 97:
 98:
           for(int i=0;i<gr->v;++i)
 99:
              indegree[i]=0;
100:
101:
          for(int i=0;i<gr->v;++i){
              struct node* temp=gr->array[i].head;
102:
103:
              while(temp!=NULL){
104:
                  int k=temp->dest;
105:
                  indegree[k]++;
106:
                  temp=temp->next;
107:
              }
108:
         }
```

```
109:
         for(int v=1;v<gr->v;v++){
110:
             if(indegree[v]==0){
111:
                  indegree[v]=-1;
112:
                  enqueue(q,v);
113:
114:
             while(isEmpty(q)==false){
115:
                  int u=dequeue(q);
116:
                  indegree[u]=-1;
                  printf("%d --->",u);
117:
118:
                  struct node* temp=gr->array[u].head;
119:
                 while(temp!=NULL){
120:
                      int k=temp->dest;
121:
                      indegree[k]=indegree[k]-1;
122:
                      if(indegree[k]==0)
123:
                          enqueue(q,k);
124:
125:
                      temp=temp->next;
126:
                      }
127:
                 }
128:
            }
129:
         }
130: }
131:
132: int main(){
133:
          gr = cgraph(9);
134:
         add_edge(gr, 1,5);
135:
         add_edge(gr, 1,4);
136:
         add_edge(gr, 1,3);
137:
        add_edge(gr, 2,3);
         add_edge(gr, 2,8);
138:
139:
         add_edge(gr, 3,6);
140:
        add_edge(gr, 4,6);
         add_edge(gr, 4,8);
141:
         add_edge(gr,5,8);
142:
143:
         add_edge(gr, 6,7);
144:
         add_edge(gr, 7,8);
         printf("Topological order of given graph is:\n");
145:
146:
         q=cqueue();
147:
         topl_order();
148: return 0;
149: }
```