# Alexander J. Gates

CONTACT Information Center for Complex Networks Research

Network Science Institute Northeastern University 177 Huntington Ave. 11th floor

Boston, MA 02115

Phone: (914) 525-5980

E-mail: ajgates42@gmail.com WWW: https://alexandergates.net

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Northeastern University, Network Science Institute

Center for Complex Networks Research (Barabasi Lab)

Associate Research Scientist
Post-doctoral Research Associate

2019 to present 2017 to 2019

**EDUCATION** 

**Ph.D.** *Informatics* (*Complex Systems*) joint with *Cognitive Science*, Indiana University (Bloomington, Indiana, USA)

April 2017

- Thesis topic: Anatomical and Effective Structure of Complex Systems
- Advisers: Professors Yong-Yeol Ahn, Randall D. Beer, Luis M. Rocha

M.Sc. Mathematical Modelling for Complex Systems

January 2012

King's College London (London, United Kingdom)

**B.A.** *Mathematics*, Cornell University (Ithaca, New York, USA)

May 2009

**Publications** 

Google Scholar Profile

ORCID Profile

## Working Papers & Currently Under Review

†: equal contribution

- P7. Wang, X., **Gates, A. J.**, Resch, M. & Barabasi, A.-L. (in prep.) Quantifying systemic gender inequality in art
- P6. **Gates, A. J.**<sup>†</sup>, Ke, Q.<sup>†</sup> & Barabasi, A.-L. (in prep.) Career trajectories of scientific excellence
- P5. **Gates, A. J.** & Barabasi, A.-L. (in prep.) Quantitative Science of Science at scale **O** Code on: **Github**
- P4. Shekhtman, L. **Gates, A. J.** & Barabasi, A.-L. (in prep.) Elite Hierarchies Shape Non-profit Funding and Governance
- P3. Ke, Q., Gates, A. J. & Barabasi, A.-L. (in prep.) The quantitative evolution of scientific fields
- P2. Varol, O., Kovacs, I. A., **Gates, A. J.** & Barabasi, A.-L. (in prep.) Quantifying the universal patterns of online success
- P1. **Gates**, **A. J.**, Wang, X., Correia, R. B. & Rocha, L. M. (in submission) The effective graph reveals redundancy, collective canalization, and control pathways in biochemical regulation and signalling

#### Peer Reviewed Journals

- †: equal contribution
- J11. Huang, J.<sup>†</sup>, **Gates, A.J.**<sup>†</sup>, Sinatra, R. & Barabasi, A.-L. (2020) Historical comparison of gender inequality in scientific careers across countries and disciplines. **Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA (PNAS)**. (5-year IF: 10.620)

Commentaries and Press coverage:

- PNAS "Do the social roles that women and men occupy in science allow equal access to publication?"
- Nature Index "Women rival men in scientific research publications and citations"
- Inside Higher Education "Gender Inequality in Science Careers and Publishing"
- Diverse News "Study: Gender Inequality Persists in Science Careers and Publishing"
- Chemical & Engineering News "Women publish at rates equal to men but leave science earlier"
- Drug Target Review "Gender inequality in STEM publishing due to female dropout rates, says study"
- Science Nordic "Women are not formally discriminated against in Norwegian academia but they still dont become professors"
- The Paper (in chinese)
- News@Northeastern "Do women publish less than men in scientific fields? Turns out, scientists have been asking the wrong question."
- J10. **Gates, A. J.** & Ahn, Y.-Y. (2019) CluSim: a python package for calculating clustering similarity. **Journal of Open Source Software** 4, 1264 (5-year IF: 1.01) **Q** Code on: **Github**
- J9. Gates, A. J., Ke, Q., Varol, O. & Barabasi, A.-L. (2019) Nature's reach: narrow work has broad impact. Nature 575, 32-34 4, 1264 (cover story; 5-year IF: 45.819) Press coverage:
  - Fast Company "This mesmerizing 3D map visualizes millions of scientific studies"
  - InfoDocket "A Network of Science: 150 Years of Nature Papers"
  - ICMAB "A network of science: 150 years of Nature papers"
  - Hungarian Insider "Hungarian helps Nature magazine celebrate 150th anniversary"
  - News@Northeastern "150 years of science in a cosmic web of paper trails"
- J8. Gates, A. J., Wood, I. B., Hetrick, W. P & Ahn, Y.-Y. (2019) Element-centric clustering comparison unifies overlaps and hierarchy. Scientific Reports 9, 8574 (5-year IF: 7.670)
- J7. Correia, R. B., Gates, A. J., Wang, X. & Rocha, L.M. (2018) CANA: A Python Package for Quantifying Control and Canalization in Boolean Networks. Frontiers in Physiology 9, 1046 (5-year IF: 4.134)

Code on: Github

- J6. Gates, A. J. & Ahn, Y.-Y. (2017) Impact of Random Models on Clustering Similarity. Journal of Machine Learning Research 18, 1-28 (5-year IF: 3.621)
- J5. Agmon, E., **Gates, A. J.** & Beer, R. D. (2016) The structure of ontogenies in a model protocell. **Artificial life** 22, 1-19 (5-year IF: 1.186)
- J4. Agmon, E., Gates, A. J., Churavy, V. & Beer, R. D. (2016) Exploring the space of viable configurations in a model of metabolism-boundary co-construction. Artificial life 22, 153-171 (5-year IF: 1.186)
- J3. **Gates, A. J.** & Rocha, L.M. (2016) Control of complex networks requires both structure and dynamics. **Scientific Reports** 6, 24456 (5-year IF: 7.670)

- J2. Kolchinsky, A., **Gates, A. J.** & Rocha, L. M. (2015) Modularity and the spread of perturbations in complex dynamical systems. **Physical Review E** 92, 060801 (5-year IF: 2.287)
- J1. Das, S., Gates, A. J., Abdu, H. A., Rose, G. S., Picconatto, C. A. & Ellenbogen, J. C. (2007) Designs for ultra-tiny, special-purpose nanoelectronic circuits. IEEE: Circuits and Systems I, 54, 2528-2540 (5-year IF: 2.918)

#### **Peer Reviewed Conference Proceedings**

- C3. Agmon, E., Gates, A. J. & Beer, R. D. (2015) Ontogeny and adaptivity in a model protocell. Proceedings of the European Conference on Artificial Life (ECAL'15). 216-223. York, UK.
- C2. Agmon, E., Gates, A. J., Churavy, V. & Beer, R. D. (2014) Quantifying robustness in a spatial model of metabolism-boundary co-construction. **Proceedings of the International Conference on Artificial Life (ALife'14)**. 514-521. NYC, USA.
- C1. Gates, A. J. & Rocha, L. M. (2014) Structure and dynamics affect the controllability of complex systems: a preliminary study. **Proceedings of the International Conference on Artificial Life (ALife'14)**. 429-430. NYC, USA.

#### Other Works

O1. Macdonald, B. & Gates, A. J. (2020) Experts' Commentary: The Soccer Team Problem. The UMAP Journal 41(3): 257-260

# Multimedia Projects

M1. Nature 150th anniversary

2019

Depicting the interconnected history of a scientific journal.



- 1) Cover visualization
- 2) Animated movie
- 3) 3D interactive network visualization

**▼ Awards**: 2020 Webby Award; 2020 Peoples Choice Webby Award; 2020 European Design Gold Medal; Places & Spaces featured work

### Grants Contributed

- G3. **National Science Foundation**: (NSF # 2000713) Innovation Networks: 2020-2023
  The Creation and Diffusion of Gender Equity Ideas in Universities
  Senior Scientific Advisor (PIs: Kathrin Zippel & Laura Nelson)
  USD **990,931**
- G2. Minerva Award, **Department of Defense**: Understanding fundamental 2019-2020 dynamics, predictabilities, and uncertainties of scientific discovery Written and Subgroup Lead (PIs: Dashun Wang & Albert-Laszlo Barabasi) USD **1,500,000**
- G1. Templeton Foundation: Using Big Data to Quantify & Cultivate Genius 2018-2021 Written and Project Lead (PI: Albert-Laszlo Barabasi) USD 2,000,000

Presentations	Invited conference talks and lectures	
	<ul> <li>NetSci-X 5th Intl. Conference and School on Network Science (Tokyo, "How to find Network Communities and what to do with them"</li> </ul>	Japan) 2020
	<ul> <li>University of Oklahoma (Norman, Oklahoma)</li> <li>"Visual analytics for network resilience"</li> </ul>	2018
	Contributed Talks	
	<ul> <li>International Conference on Network Science (Burlington, VT)</li> <li>"The effective graph captures canalizing dynamics and control in Boolean network models of biochemical regulation"</li> </ul>	2019
	<ul> <li>International Conference on Network Science (Indianapolis, IN)</li> <li>"On comparing clusterings: an element-centric framework unifies overlaps and hierarchy"</li> </ul>	2017
	<ul> <li>Advanced Computational Neuroscience Network (Ann Arbor, MI)</li> <li>"Comparing the multi-scale structure of human connectomes"</li> </ul>	2016
	Conference on Complex Systems (Tempe, AZ)	2015
	<ul> <li>"Control of complex networks requires structure and dynamics"</li> <li>International Conference on Artificial Life (New York, NY)</li> <li>"Structure and dynamics affect the controllability of complex systems:</li> </ul>	2014
	a preliminary study"	
	Workshop on Very Small Robots (McLean, VA)  "Designs for alter time on still purpose persons also transic singuity"	2005
	"Designs for ultra-tiny, special-purpose nanoelectronic circuits"	
Teaching	Instructor of Record, Indiana University Bloomington	
	I201 Mathematical Foundations of Informatics	Spring 2017
	I201 Mathematical Foundations of Informatics	Fall 2016
	I201 Mathematical Foundations of Informatics	Spring 2016
	I201 Mathematical Foundations of Informatics	Fall 2015
	Associate Instructor, Indiana University Bloomington	0 . 2012
	I201 Mathematical Foundations of Informatics, Honors I201 Mathematical Foundations of Informatics	Spring 2012 Fall 2011
	Instructor of Record, Cornell University	1411 2011
	BTRY 115 Intro To Quantitative Methods	Spring 2009
	BTRY 115 Intro To Quantitative Methods	Spring 2008
	Teaching Assistant, Cornell University	
	Math 012 Calculus	Spring 2009
	Math 011 Calculus	Fall 2008
	Math 012 Calculus	Spring 2008
	Math 011 Calculus	Fall 2007
	Prefreshman Mathematics Summer Program	Summer 2007
Advising	PhD Students	
	Charles Levine, Maj. US Army	2019-present
	Xindi Wang	2019-present
	Milan Janosov	2019
	Masters Students - Thesis	
	Rachael Grudt	2020-2021

	Masters Students - Project  Traver Pearse Indraneal Sunil Mane Ashutesh Singh	2020
	Trevor Pearce, Indraneel Sunil Mane, Ashutosh Singh Xinyu Tang, Apoorva Kasoju, Sreejith Sreekumar	2019
	Undergraduate Students	
	Kristen Flaherty	2019
Industrial	MITRE	
Positions	Student Intern in the Nanosystems Group Student Intern in the Nanosystems Group	2006 2004
	Student Intern in the Ivanosystems Group	2004
Honors	Conference	
	Best Paper, European Conference on Artificial Life (York, United Ki      Part Paper, ICEPT Papers & Chauses (Planning ten, Indiana, ICEA)	•
	<ul> <li>Best Poster, IGERT Resarch Showcase (Bloomington, Indiana, USA)</li> <li>Best Poster, IGERT Resarch Showcase (Bloomington, Indiana, USA)</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>MITRE Best Technical Paper Runner-Up (McLean, Virgina, USA)</li> </ul>	2013
	Semi-Finalist, Intel Science Talent Search	2005
	• State Finalist, Junior Science and Humanities (New York, USA)	2005
	Scholarship	
	<ul> <li>Trainee, NSF/IGERT Brain Body Environment, Indiana University</li> <li>Thomas J. Watson Scholar, IBM</li> </ul>	2012-2015 2005-2009
Service	International Service	
SERVICE	Interdisciplinary Contest in Modeling	2019-2020
	International undergraduate contest for approx. 20,000 students authored the Network Science Problem, participated in triage and	
	final grading, and authored problem perspective	
	<ul><li>University and Departmental Service</li><li>CCNR Journal Club</li></ul>	2017-2019
	organize a biweekly meeting of post-docs to discuss recent literatur	
	• Complex CopyCats	2013-2016
	<ul> <li>founder and lead organizer of this reading group focused on reproducing results from important complexity science papers</li> <li><i>Graduate Program Committee</i> student representative with focus on curriculum development,</li> </ul>	2013-2015
	<ul> <li>degree requirements, and admissions</li> <li>Graduate Informatics Student Association (GISA)</li> <li>co-founder and institutional voice chair</li> </ul>	2013-2015
	Conference Organization	
	<ul> <li>Program Committee, <i>Complex Networks</i> 2020 (Madrid, Spain).</li> <li>Satellite Organizer, <i>Quantifying Success</i> (Rome, Italy).</li> </ul>	December 2020 September 2020 September 2020 January 2020 December 2019 March 2018

Reviewer

- Funding: National Science Foundation (NSF, SoS:DCI)
- General: Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A (PNAS); Nature Communications; Scientific Reports
- Data Science: EPJ Data Science; Applied Network Science; Transactions on Knowledge Discovery in Data; Pattern Recognition
- Physics: Physical Review X; Physical Review E; Chaos
- Computer Science: PeerJ Computer Science; IEEE Access; IEEE Transactions on Fuzzy Systems; Journal of Open Source Software; IEEE Signal Processing Letters; Engineering Optimization
- **Computational Biology**: Nature Neuroscience; Proceedings of the Royal Society B; Bioinformatics; Nucleic Acids Research
- Other: Intelligent Systems in Accounting, Finance and Management; Artificial Life