Climate Change Glossary



Project Information

General

Creation of a German glossary containing loaded climate change terms

Methods

- Online Research
- Web Scraping
- Text Analysis Tools



climate change fanatics

Klimaglossar

climate change lie

climate change hysteria

Klimabegriffe

Klimaphobie, Klimapsychose, Klimafundamentalismus, Klimafanatismus, Klimapopulismus, Klimagerechtigkeit, Klimawahn, Klimaleugner, Klimalüge, Klimaalarm, Klimasünde, Klimagefahr, Klimarisiko, Klimabelastung, Klimamüdigkeit, Klimaskeptiker, Klimahysteriker, Klimabeeinflussung, Klimawandelleugner, Klimareligion, Klimakiller, Klimakrise, Klimanotstand, Klimakatastrophe, Klimanotstand, Klimaproblem, Klimamissstand, Klimabedrohung, Klimasorge, Klimaangst, Klimaversagen, Klimahysterie, Klimaschwindel, Klimalockdown, Klimarelativismus, Klimaschwindel, Klimalügner, Klimasekte, Klimapsychose, Klimawandelfeindlichkeit, Klimaextremismus, Klimafundamentalismus, Klimafanatismus, Klimapopulismus, Klimaterror, Klimairrsinn, Klimaangst, Klimapanik, Klimaverdiener, Klimakonservative, Greta-Effekt, Klimaindustrie, Klimalobbyisten

Web Scraping

- Command-line tool and Python package
- very easy and intuitively to use

Steps:

- Get links of main page and all subpages
- Retrieve text segments from all links

Tool: Trafilatura

Websites
EIKE
Klimareporter
Fridays For Future

Tool: Quanteda

Preprocessing

- Lowercasing
- Remove stopwords and punctuation
- Tokenization
- Optional: Stemming
- Create a document-feature matrix

Document-Feature Matrix

Tool: Quanteda

Fridays for Future

```
Document-feature matrix of: 6 documents, 4,956 features (94.01% sparse) and 2 docvars.
             features
              climat island åland albania afghanistan action strike futur unit world
docs
  1jhpGg9y.txt
                  18
                        158 157
                                     150
                                                 146
                                                                          63
  3dzTRw5p.txt 1 0
  3gNVM4c5.txt
  5ZdQ7PMb.txt
                                                         10
  7Pk2VLdn.txt
                  20
 8PB7y1o7.txt
[ reached max_nfeat ... 4,946 more features ]
```

Tool: Quanteda

Most Frequent Words

Fridays for Future

kingdom
promiscan must
world secuntri
de us
futur year
la crisi uk = O strike
afghanistan
fossilpeopl immedi
chang

Klimareporter

emissionen neue dafür jahre wurde immer dabei müssen klimareporter möglich klimaschutz sagt daten mehr eu jahren schon o prozent gibt klimawandel macht deutschland viele geht klimaunabhängigen journalismus

EIKE

atmosphäre
müssen
zeitdeutschland
heutejahr wurde
schon ja jahre
herrgibt co2
wäre of jahren
viele immer ganz
energie geht
strom o
klimawandel

Tool: Quanteda

Most Frequent "Climate" Words

Klimareporter

klimaschädlichen klimaschutzgesetz
klimaschäden klimakonferenzen
klimawandels klimapolitik
klimaklagen klimawissen
klimavertrag klimareporter
klimavertrag klimawandel
klimaziel klima
klimaexperten klima
klimaneutralität
klimaneutralität
klimaneutral
klimaforscher
klimaforscher
klimaschädliche

EIKE

klimaskeptikerklimakatastrophe
klimaskeptikerklimakatastrophe
klimaalarmisten klimasepsitivität
klimakrise klimaforscher
klimakonferenz klima- klimapolitik
klimaretter.info klimaschutz
klimatologen klimas klimawandels

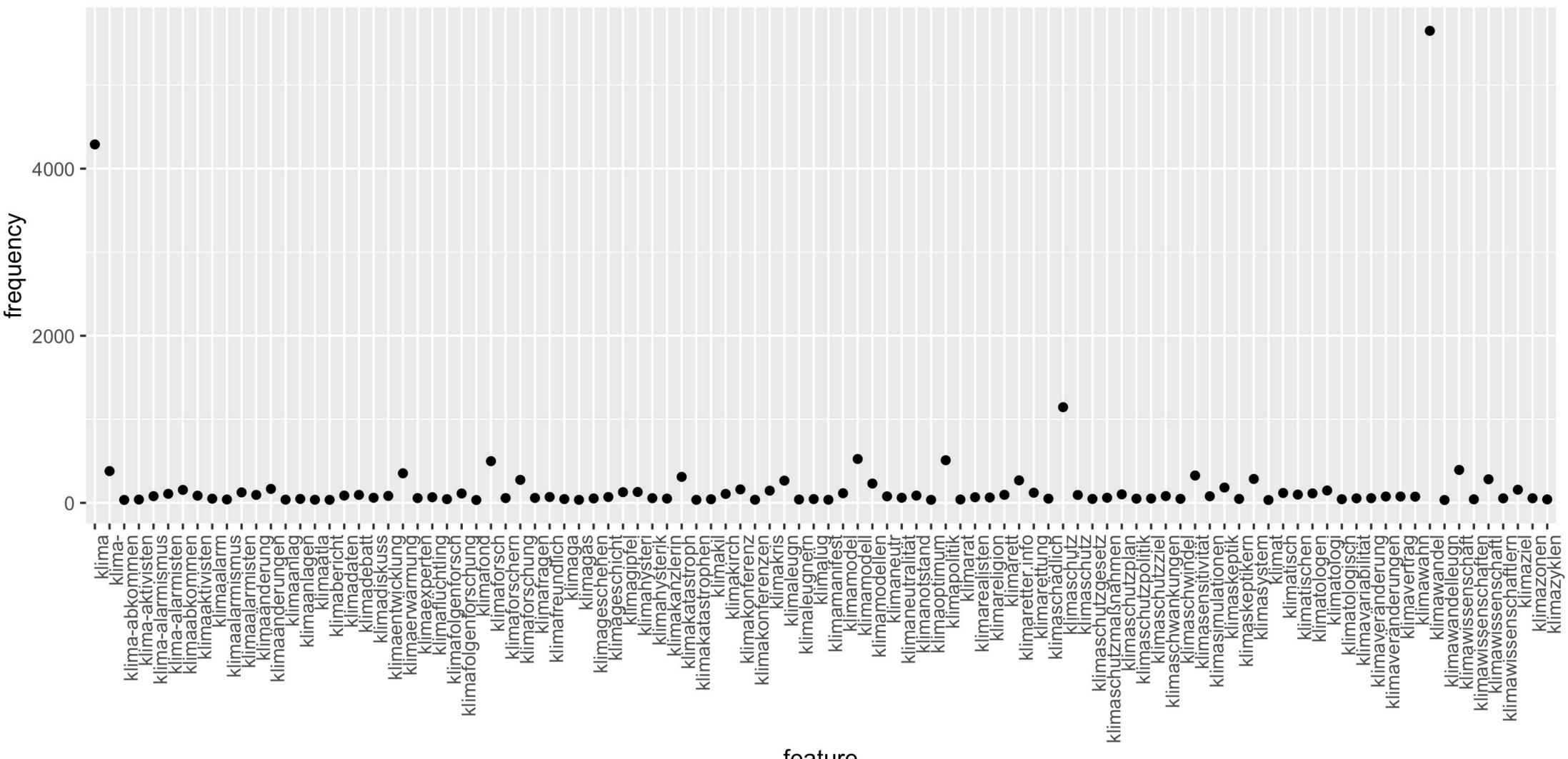
klimatologen klimas klimawandels

klimasystem klimamodelle
klimasystem klimamodelle
klimaabkommen klimawissenschaft
klimaerwärmung
klimaleugner
klimaänderungen

Tool: Quanteda

Textanalysis

Most Frequent "Climate" Words - EIKE



Tool: Quanteda

Keyword-in-Context

 Returns a list of a keyword in its immediate context (preceding and following words)

Keyword-in-Context

| | docname | from | to | pre | keyword | post |
|----|--------------|------|------|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|
| 1 | 1jhpGg9y.txt | 206 | 206 | considered the importance of rapid | climate | action otherwise . Social media |
| 2 | 1jhpGg9y.txt | 299 | 299 | shift the narrative of the | climate | crisis is a reality - |
| 3 | 1jhpGg9y.txt | 321 | 321 | that shows the reality of | climate | change to the world's most |
| 4 | 1jhpGg9y.txt | 452 | 452 | Passing the mic will enable | climate | change to be tackled from |
| 5 | 1jhpGg9y.txt | 485 | 485 | bare the root causes of | climate | change will achieve climate and |
| 6 | 1jhpGg9y.txt | 489 | 489 | of climate change will achieve | climate | and social justice for all |
| 7 | 1jhpGg9y.txt | 628 | 628 | unity in the fight against | climate | injustice . We have to |
| 8 | 1jhpGg9y.txt | 3811 | 3811 | Philippines , Youth Advocates for | Climate | Action Philippines , Fridays for |
| 9 | 1jhpGg9y.txt | 4045 | 4045 | Fridays for Future Calgary, | Climate | Strike Canada - Ismael Canizalez |
| 10 | 1jhpGg9y.txt | 4304 | 4304 | , Belgium , Youth for | Climate | Belgium - Rachel Heckerman , |
| 11 | 1jhpGg9y.txt | 4345 | 4345 | Ines Vilhena , Portugal , | climate | activist - Roxana Borda , |
| 12 | 1jhpGg9y.txt | 4393 | 4393 | Future Bogotá , Latinas for | Climate | - Karin Watson Ferrer , |
| 13 | 1jhpGg9y.txt | 4448 | 4448 | Future Chile & Latinas For | Climate | - Emily Mall , United |
| 14 | 1jhpGg9y.txt | 5049 | 5049 | , Northern Ireland , Youth | Climate | Association NI / Fridays for |

Tool: Quanteda

Collocations

- Words that co-occur
- Can be used to identify English "climate" compounds (e.g. "climate change")

Collocations

Klimareporter

| | collocation | count | count_nested | length |
|----|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|
| 1 | klimawandel möglich | 29 | 0 | |
| 2 | in den | 86 | 0 | |
| | macht unabhängigen | 30 | 0 | : |
| | ° wird | | | |
| 5 | mit dem | 46 | 0 | |
| 6 | wenn sie | 34 | 0 | |
| 7 | bis 2030 | 26 | 0 | |
| 8 | für die | 101 | 0 | |
| 9 | gute wille | 19 | 0 | |
| 0 | in der | 110 34 29 | 0 0 | |
| 1 | gibt es | | | |
| 2 | sie unabhängigen | | | |
| 3 | dieser website | 16 | 0 | |
| 14 | in deutschland | 39 | 0 | |
| 15 | zu energiewende | 29 | 0 | |
| 16 | aus dem | 28 | 0 | |
| 17 | auf dem | 34 | 0 | |
| 8 | negative emissionen | 15 | 0 | |

Outlook

Next Steps:

- Create custom stopword lists
- Extraction of climate change terms
- Sentiment Analysis
- Topic Modeling
- Collaboration with BBAW (Berlin-Brandenburgische Akademie der Wiss.)
- Analysis of results

References

Julia Silge and David Robinson. 2017. Text Mining with R: A Tidy Approach (1st. ed.). O'Reilly Media, Inc.

http://inhaltsanalyse-mit-r.de/grundlagen.html

https://quanteda.io/articles/quickstart.html

https://trafilatura.readthedocs.io/en

https://trafilatura.readthedocs.io/en/latest/tutorial0.html