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# CORPUS LINGUISTICS

Critical Concepts in Linguistics

Edited by
Wolfgang Teubert
&
Ramesh Krishnamurthy

Volume I



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# **Dedication**

In fond memory of John Sinclair (1933–2007) a pioneer of corpus linguistics and an illuminating mentor, colleague, and friend

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Date	Author	Title	Source	Vol.	Vol. Chap.
1960	1960 Randolph Quirk	Towards a description of English usage	R. Quirk, Essays on the English Language: Medieval and modern, London: Longman, 1968, pp. 70–87. Originally published as 'Towards a description of English usage' in Transactions of the Philydoxical Society, pp. 40–61	I	14
1974	John Sinclair and Susan Jones	English lexical collocations: a study in computational linguistics	the 1 minological Society, pp. 40-61 Cahiers de Lexicologie, Paris: Institut des Professeurs de Français à l'Etranger, 1974; reprinted as Chapter 2 in J. Foley and J. M. Sinclair, On Lexis and Lexicography, Singapore:	П	11
1982	W. Nelson Francis	Problems of assembling and computerizing large corpora	S. Johansson (ed.), Computer Corpora in English Language Research, Bergen: Norwegian Computing Centre for the Humanities on 7–24	П	13
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1993	Bill Louw	Irony in the text or insincerity in the writer? The diagnostic potential of semantic prosodies	Pp. 32–90 M. Baker, G. Francis and T. Tognini-Bonelli (eds.), Text and Technology: In Honour of John Sinclair, Amsterdam: John Benjamins, pp. 157–176	Ħ	42

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1999	Ronald Carter	Common language: corpus, creativity	Language and Literature 8:3, 195–216	VI	115
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Journal of Pragmatics 31:8, 1089–1099	H. Hasselgård and S. Oksefjell (eds.), Out of Corpus: Studies in Honour of Stig Johansson, Amsterdam: Rodoni, pp. 203–212	L. J. Brinton and M. Akimoto (eds.), Collocational and Idiomatic Aspects of Composites Predicates in the History of English, Amsterdam/	r maucipina. Denjamins, pp. 107–200 Terminologies nouvelles 19, 21–28	C. Mair and M. Hundt (eds.), Corpus Linguistics and Linguistic Theory, Amsterdam: Rodopi, pp. 5–13	Context: A Tribute to John Sinclair on his Retirement, English Language Research Discourse Analysis Monograph, 18, Birmingham: University of Rirminoham on 187–197	S. Hunston and G. Thompson, Evaluation in Text: Authorial Stance and the Construction of Discourse, Oxford: Oxford University Press,	TESOL Quarterly 34:2, 548–560	TESOL Quarterly 34:2, 213–238 B. Dodd (ed.), Working with German Corpora, Birmingham: University of Birmingham Press, pp. 143–160	C. Mair and M. Hundt (eds.), Corpus Linguistics and Linguistic Theory, Amsterdam: Rodopi, pp. 201–214
Description and interpretation in critical discourse analysis	English writing by Dutch-speaking students	Collocational and idiomatic aspects of verbs in Early Modern English: a corpus-based study of MAKE,	HAVE, GIVE, TAKE, and DO Comment accéder aux éléments définitoires dans les textes snécialisés?	Corpus linguistics, Chomsky and fuzzy tree fragments	Lexis and lexicographers: the vocabulary of dictionary definitions	Corpus-based analysis of evaluative lexis	Will corpus linguistics revolutionize grammar teaching in the 21st century?	A new academic word list Translators at play: exploitations of collocational norms in German— English translation	Apples and oranges: on comparing data from different corpora
John Flowerdew	1999 Pieter de Haan	1999 Merja Kytö	Jennifer Pearson	2000 Bas Aarts	Geoff Barnbrook	2000 Joanna Channell	Susan Conrad	Averil Coxhead Dorothy Kenny	Hans Lindquist and Magnus Levin
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2000	Rūta Marcinkevičienė	Patterns of word usage in corpus	Kalbotyra 49:3, 71–80		45
2000	Terttu Neval	Gender differences in the evolution of standard English: evidence from the <i>Corpus of Early English</i>	Journal of English Linguistics 28:1, 38–59	>	96
2000	Vincent Ooi	Conrespondence Asian or Western realities? Collocations in Singaporean- Malaysian English	J. M. Kirk (ed.), Corpora Galore. Analyses and Techniques in Describing English, Papers from the UCAME conference, Amsterdam:	H	51
2000	Pam Peters	Corpus evidence on Australian style	llins (eds.), English in Australia,	>	98
2000	Tony Berber	Semantic prosodies in English and	Cuadencia de Filología Inglesa (Spain: Murcia)	Η	43
2000	Michael Sperberg- McQueen, Claus Huitfeldt and Allen Renear	Meaning and interpretation of markup	Markup Languages: Theory and Practice 2:3, 215–234	П	34
2000	Hans van Halteren	The detection of inconsistency in manually tagged text	A. Abeillé, T. Brants and H. Uszkoreit (eds.),  Proceedings of the 2nd Workshop on Linguistically Internated Corporal Livembourg on 48–55	П	28
2000	Tamás Váradi	Fishing for translation equivalents	Interpreted Corporal, Daxonsocials, Pro-resident of Corpus Linguistics 5:1, 1-16	IV	78
2000	2000 Jean Véronis	From the Rosetta stone to the information society; a survey of	J. Véronis (ed.), Parallel Text Processing: Alignment and Use of Translation Corpora,	П	30
2000	Federico Zanettin	parallel text processing Parallel corpora in translation studies: issues in corpus design and analysis	Dordrecht: Kluwer, pp. 1–24 M. Olohan (ed.), <i>Intercultural Fault Lines</i> , Manchester: St Jerome, pp. 105–118	<u>N</u>	77

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A. P. Cowie (ed.), <i>Phraseology: Theory, Analysis, and Applications</i> , Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 101–122	Speech Communication 33:1–2, 23–60	Discourse and Society, 12:3, 291–312	International Journal of Corpus Linguistics 6:1, 97–133	S. Nuccorini (ed.), When a Torch Becomes a Candle: Variation in Phraseology, SILTA, 30:2, 229–241	J. Flowerdew (ed.), Academic Discourse, London: Longman, pp. 153–167	C. Good, Attitudes Towards Europe, Abingdon: Ashgate, pp. 45–86	M. Ghadessy, R. Roseberry and A. Henry (eds.), Small Corpus Studies and ELT: Theory and Practice, Amsterdam: John Benjamins, pp. 311–334	Elena Tognini-Bonelli, Corpus Linguistics at Work, Amsterdam: John Benjamins, pp. 84–100	L. E. Breivik and A. Hasselgren (eds.), From the COLT's mouth and others: Language corpora studies in honour of Anna-Brita Stenström, Amsterdam: Rodoni, pp. 1–16	TESOL Quarterly 36:1, 9–48
On the phraseology of spoken English: the evidence of recurrent word-combinations	A formal framework for linguistic annotation	Domestic discord, rocky relationships: semantic prosodies in representations of marital violence in the O. J. Simpson trial	Comparing corpora	The distribution of idioms in English	Integrated and fragmented worlds: EAP materials and corpus linguistics	A province of a federal superstate ruled by an unelected bureaucracy: keywords of the Euro-sceptic discourse in Britain	Corpus, comparison, culture: doing the same things differently in different cultures	The corpus-driven approach	Does corpus linguistics exist? Some old and new issues	Speaking and writing in the university: a multidimensional comparison
Bengt Altenberg	Steven Bird and Mark Liberman	Janet Cotterill	Adam Kilgarriff	Rosamund Moon	John Swales	Wolfgang Teubert	2001 Geoff Thompson	Elena Tognini- Bonelli	Jan Aarts	Douglas Biber, Susan Conrad, Randi Reppen, Pat Byrd and Marie Helt
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2002	2002 Lou Burnard	Where did we go wrong? A retrospective look at the British National Corrus	B. Kettemann and G. Marko (eds.), Teaching and Learning by Doing Corpus Analysis, Amsterdam/New York: Rodoni pp. 51–70	п	19
2002	Christine Chodkiewicz, Didier Bourigault and John	Making a workable glossary out of a specialised corpus: term extraction and expert knowledge	B. Altenberg and S. Granger (eds.), Lexis in Contrast: Corpus-based Approaches, Studies in Corpus Linguistics, 7, Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Banjamine on 240, 267	Ħ	58
2002	Hervé Déjean and Éric Gaussier	Une nouvelle approche à l'extraction de lexiques bilingues à partir de corpus comparables	John Bougainnis, pp. 247–207 Lexicometrica, Electronic Journal, Special issue on aligned corpora, pp. 1–22. (http://www.cavi/ univ-paris3.fr/lexicometrica/thema/thema6/	N	79
2002	Tomaž Erjavec	Compiling and using the IJS-ELAN	Informatica 26:3, 299–307	II	18
2002	Susan Fitzmaurice	Politeness and modal meaning in the construction of humiliative discourse in an early eighteenth-century network of patron-client	English Language and Linguistics 6:2, 239–265	>	97
2002	Sylviane Granger	A bird's-eye view of learner corpus research	S. Granger, J. Hung, and S. Petch-Tyson (eds.), Computer Learner Corpora, Second Language Acquisition and Foreign Language Teaching,	VI	104
2002	2002 Geoffrey Leech	Corpora	K. Malmyjaer (ed.), The Linguistics Encyclopedia, I orden: Doubledge as 84.03	П	17
2002	2002 Christian Mair	Three changing patterns of verb complementation in Late Modern English: a real-time study based on matching text corpora	English Language and Linguistics 6:1, 105–131	>	101

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The pedagogical value of native and learner corpora in EFL grammar teaching	Functional grammar and discourse studies	What is a grammatical rule?	Norms for the Indian English classroom: a corpus-linguistic perspective	First of trilingual alignment and concordancing as machine aids to human translation	Cross-disciplinary comparisons of hedging: some findings from the Michigan Corpus of Academic Spoken English	Modal verbs in academic writing	In search of representativity in specialised corpora: categorisation through collocation	Lexicographic relevance: selecting information from corpus evidence
Fanny Meunier	Charles Meyer	Dieter Mindt	Joybrato Mukherjee	Michael P. Oakes and Barbara Lewandowska- Tomaszczyk	Deanna Poos and Rita Simpson	Paul Thompson	Geoffrey Williams	Sue Atkins, Charles Fillmore and Christopher Johnson
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2003	Marco Baroni and Silvia Bernardini	A preliminary analysis of collocational differences in monolingual comparable corpora	D. Archer, P. Rayson, A. Wilson and T. McEnery (eds.), <i>Proceedings of the Corpus Linguistics 2003 Conference, UCREL</i> , Technical Paper number 16, Special issue, Lancaster: UCREL, Lancaster Inivariety and 82 01	>1	82
2003	Douglas Biber	Compressed noun-phrase structures in newspaper discourse: the competing demands of	J. Aitchison and D. M. Lewis (eds.), New Media Discourse, London: Routledge, pp. 169–181	>	06
2003	Nicoletta Calzolari	Popularization vs. Conomy Corpus-based lexicon building: an overview across projects, problems, approaches	A. Zampolli, N. Calzolari and L. Cignoni (eds.), Computational Linguistics in Pisa – Linguistica Computazionale a Pisa, Special Issue of Linguistica Computazionale 16–17:1 (Pisa-Roma: IFP), 79–116	Ħ	74
2003	Fiona Farr	Engaged listenership in spoken academic discourse: the case of	Journal of English for Academic Purposes 2:2, 67–85	VI	112
2003	Gill Francis	A corpus-driven approach to grammar: principles, methods and examples	M. Baker, G. Francis and E. Tognini-Bonelli (eds.), Text and Technology: In Honour of John Sinclair, Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Baning, 27, 157, 156	Ν	99
2003	Ana Frankenberg- Garcia	Lost in parallel concordances	G. Aston, S. Bernardini and D. Stewart (eds.), Corpora in Translation Education, Manchester: St Terms on 15, 24	<u>&gt;</u>	71
2003	Michael Hoey	Why grammar is beyond belief	Sections, pp. 15 24  Regard Journal of English Language and  Titagian Journal of English Language and	IV	65
2003	Stig Johansson	Contrastive linguistics and corpora	Literatures, Special Issue, 1957–170 S. Granger, J. Lerot and S. Petch-Tyson (eds.), Corpus-Based Approaches to Contrastive Linguistics and Translation Studies, Amsterdam: Rodopi, pp. 31–44	Ν	73

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Lexical gaps	The performance of speech acts in workplace conversations and the teaching of communicative functions	The textlinguistic dimension of corpus linguistics: the support function of English general nouns and its theoretical implications	The corpus of English as lingua franca in academic settings	Talking back: "small" interactional response tokens in everyday conversation	Footing shift for attribution: 'according to the <i>New York Times</i> this morning '	Using parallel texts in the translator training environment	Writing, hermeneutics, and corpus linguistics	A corpus-based view of similarity and difference in translation	Corpora in the classroom: an overview and some reflections on future developments
Göran Kjellmer	Almut Koester	Michaela Mahlberg	2003 Anna Mauranen	Michael McCarthy	Alan Partington	Jennifer Pearson	Wolfgang Teubert	Mona Baker	Silvia Bernardini
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2004	Michael A. K. Halliday	The spoken language corpus: a foundation for grammatical theory	K. Aijmer and B. Altenberg (eds.), Advances in Corpus Linguistics: Papers from the 23rd International Conference on English Language Research on Computerized Corpora (ICAME 23), Göteborg 22–26 May 2002, Amsterdam: Rodopi,	I N	119
2004	2004 Michael Hoey	Textual colligation: a special kind of lexical priming	pp. 11–30 K. Aijmer and B. Altenberg (eds.), Advances in Corpus Linguistics, Papers from the 23rd International Conference on English Language Research on Computerized Corpora (ICAME 23), Göteborg 22–26 May 2002, Amsterdam: Rodopi,	H	54
2004	Randi Reppen and Nancy Ide	The American National Corpus:	Journal of English Linguistics 32:2, 105–113	II	21
2004	Matti Rissanen	Grammaticalisation from side to side: on the development of beside(s)	H. Lindquist and C. Mair (eds.), Corpus Approaches to Grammaticalization in English, Amsteam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins,	>	86
2004	John Sinclair	Intuition and annotation: the discussion continues	Pp. 151–170  K. Aijmer and B. Altenberg (eds.), Advances in Corpus Linguistics, Papers from the 23rd International Conference on English Language Research on Computerized Corpora (ICAME 23), Göteborg 22–26 May 2002, Amsterdam: Rodopi,	II	37
2004	2004 John Sinclair and Wolfgang Teubert	Interview with John Sinclair, conducted by Wolfgang Teubert	pp. 35-00 R. Krishnamurthy (ed.), J. Sinclair, S. Jones and R. Daley, English Collocation Studies: The OSTI Report, London/New York: Continuum, pp. xvii–xxix	Ι	12

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Advanced research on syntactic and semantic change with the Corpus del Español	Fingerprints in translation	Claimed and unclaimed sources of corpus linguistics	Meaning in the framework of corpus linguistics	Evolution and present situation of corpus research in China	Lorking at <i>looking</i> : functions and contexts of progressives in spoken English and 'school' English	'Corporate bridges' twixt text and language
2005 Mark Davies	2005 Martin Gellerstam	2005 Jacqueline Léon	2005 John Sinclair	Zhiwei Feng	2006 Ute Römer	2007 Robert de Beaugrande
2005	2005	2005	2005	2006	2006	2007

# FOREWORD

This collection has been over two years in gestation. We started with an extremely ambitious vision, to cover not only the very early origins of corpus linguistics (in works such as that by Zipf, Herdan, and Firth) but also the recent global spread of corpus activities in many languages, undertaken for various different purposes and applications.

However, during the period of preparation, we were gradually forced to accept that, despite the seemingly generous allocation of space in these volumes, we would not be able to achieve anything like the breadth of coverage we had envisaged. We eventually realized that the most we could do would be to provide a sample of some important papers in the field, in the hope of stimulating the readers' interest sufficiently to convince them to pursue the numerous related works mentioned in the references and bibliographies.