



$$\text{Tr}_{int} \left[U_2^{out} U_1^{out} \left(\text{Tr}_{in} \left[U_3^{int} U_2^{int} U_1^{int} (\rho_{in} \otimes |000\rangle\langle 000|_{int}) U_1^{int\dagger} U_2^{int\dagger} U_3^{int\dagger} \right] \right) U_1^{out\dagger} U_2^{out\dagger} \right] = \rho_{out}$$