

# Eksplorasi Pasar Mobil Bekas di Platform Carmudi.co.id dengan Web Scraping dan Data Analytics





# Arifin S Ajinusa

#### **Education**

Informatika, Universitas Sebelas Maret

#### Working

Data Analyst at FinAccel







#### PROJECT BACKGROUND

 Deskripsi: Proyek ini membangun data pipeline untuk menganalisis penjualan mobil bekas dari Carmudi.co.id, dengan tujuan memberikan insight yang akurat tentang tren pasar. Data dikumpulkan melalui web scraping, diproses menggunakan Apache Airflow sebagai orkestrator pipeline. Kemudian, data divisualisasikan di Metabase dalam bentuk dashboard interaktif dan insightful.



### PROJECT BACKGROUND

#### • Tujuan:

- Menyediakan insight tentang tren harga dan penjualan mobil bekas.
- Mempermudah analisis berdasarkan merek, lokasi, tahun produksi, dan fitur lainnya.
- Mengotomatiskan pengambilan dan pembaruan data dengan Apache Airflow.
- Membuat dashboard yang mudah dipahami untuk memantau dinamika pasar.
- Hasil yang Diharapkan: Insightful Dashboard Pasar Mobil Bekas



# Problem Statement



Sulit untuk mengetahui harga pasaran mobil terkini karena iklan yang sangat banyak di marketplace.

Selain itu juga banyak duplikasi data pada iklan mobil karena penjual memiliki banyak iklan dengan produk yang sama.

# **Tools**

#### **Data Source**

Web Scraping:





#### **Data Lake**



#### **Data Mart**



#### **Visualization**





### **Code Overview: Airflow**

image: ajinusa-de8-dibimbing/airflow

container name: \$\ATPELOW SCHEDULER CONTAINER NAME

docker-compose-airflow.yml

scheduler:

services:



container_name: \${AIRFLOW_SCHEDULER_CONTAINER_NAME}	29	container_name: \${AIRFLOW_WEBSERVER_CONTAINER
hostname: \${AIRFLOW_SCHEDULER_CONTAINER_NAME}	30	hostname: \${AIRFLOW_WEBSERVER_CONTAINER_NAME}
command: scheduler	31	entrypoint: /scripts/entrypoint.sh
restart: always	32	restart: always
environment:	33	depends_on:
- AIRFLOWCORESQL_ALCHEMY_CONN=postgresql+psycopg2:	34	- scheduler
- AIRFLOWCOREEXECUTOR=LocalExecutor	35	environment:
- POSTGRES_USER=\${POSTGRES_USER}	36	- AIRFLOWCORESQL_ALCHEMY_CONN=postgre
- POSTGRES_PASSWORD=\${POSTGRES_PASSWORD}	37	- AIRFLOWCOREEXECUTOR=LocalExecutor
- POSTGRES_DB=\${POSTGRES_DB}	38	- POSTGRES_USER=\${POSTGRES_USER}
- POSTGRES_DW_DB=\${POSTGRES_DW_DB}	39	- POSTGRES_PASSWORD=\${POSTGRES_PASSWORD}
- POSTGRES_CONTAINER_NAME=\${POSTGRES_CONTAINER_NAME}	40	- POSTGRES_DB=\${POSTGRES_DB}
- POSTGRES_PORT=\${POSTGRES_PORT}	41	<ul><li>POSTGRES_DW_DB=\${POSTGRES_DW_DB}</li></ul>
- SPARK_MASTER_HOST_NAME=\${SPARK_MASTER_HOST_NAME}	42	- POSTGRES_CONTAINER_NAME=\${POSTGRES_CONTAINER_NAME=\$
- SPARK_MASTER_PORT=\${SPARK_MASTER_PORT}	43	<ul><li>POSTGRES_PORT=\${POSTGRES_PORT}</li></ul>
- AIRFLOWCORESQL_ALCHEMY_CONN=mysql+mysqldb://root	44	- SPARK_MASTER_HOST_NAME=\${SPARK_MASTER_H
# - AIRFLOWCORESQL_ALCHEMY_CONN=mysql+mysqldb://roc	45	- SPARK_MASTER_PORT=\${SPARK_MASTER_PORT}
volumes:	46	# - AIRFLOWCORESQL_ALCHEMY_CONN=mysql
/dags:/opt/airflow/dags	47	- AIRFLOWCORESQL_ALCHEMY_CONN=mysql+m
	222215116	A DUTCH BENIE COMMON TEN WILL BORTON COMMON TO THE COMMON TO THE COMMON TEN WILL BORTON TEN W

docker > **docker-compose-airflow.yml** 

webserver:

image: ajinusa-de8-dibimbing/airflow

services:

# **Code Overview: Mysql**



```
docker > docker-compose-mysql.yml
      version: '3.8'
      services:
        mysql:
           image: mysql:latest
           container_name: ajinusa-mysql-container
          environment:
            MYSQL ROOT PASSWORD: ajinusa
            MYSQL DATABASE: de8 final project
           ports:
             - "3306:3306"
          networks:
             - ajinusa-de8-network
          restart: always
          volumes:
             - mysql-data:/var/lib/mysql # Untuk menyimpan data MySQL di volume
            - ./my.cnf:/etc/mysql/my.cnf # Menambahkan file konfigurasi custom
      volumes:
        mysql-data:
      # networks:
```

## **Code Overview: Postgres**



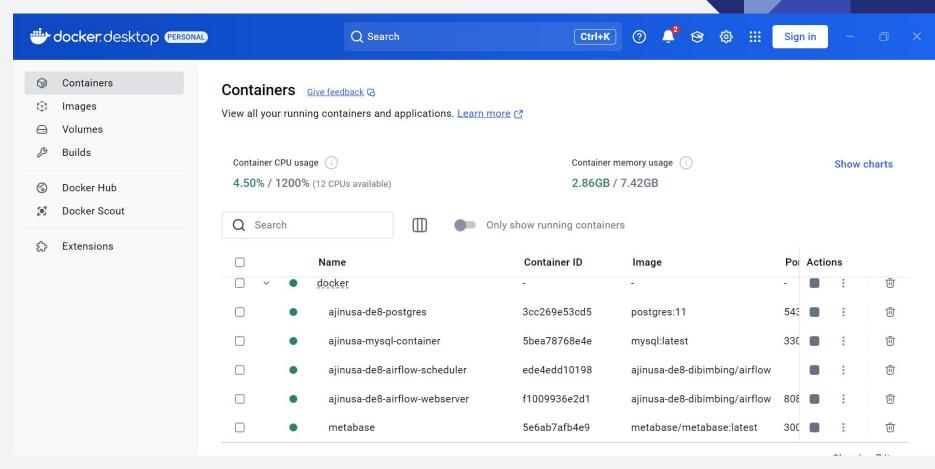
```
docker > docker-compose-postgres.yml
      version: "3.8"
      services:
           ajinusa-de8-postgres:
               image: postgres:11
               container_name: ${POSTGRES_CONTAINER_NAME}
               restart: unless-stopped
               hostname: ${POSTGRES CONTAINER NAME}
               networks:
                   - ajinusa-de8-network
               environment:
 11
                   POSTGRES_PASSWORD=${POSTGRES_PASSWORD}
 12
                   - POSTGRES_USER=${POSTGRES_USER}
 13
                   - POSTGRES_DB=${POSTGRES_DB}
                   - PGDATA=/var/lib/postgresql/data/pgdata
               volumes:
 16
 17
                   - ../sql:/sql
                   - ../data:/data
               ports:
                   - ${POSTGRES PORT}:5432
```

#### **Code Overview: Metabase**



```
docker > * docker-compose-metabase.yml
      version: '3.8'
      services:
        metabase:
          image: metabase/metabase:latest
          container name: metabase
          ports:
             - "3000:3000" # Port untuk akses Metabase
          environment:
             - MB DB TYPE=mysql
             - MB_DB_DBNAME=de8_final_project # Nama database yang digunakan di MySQL
 11
 12
             - MB DB HOST=ajinusa-mysql-container # Nama container MySQL
             - MB DB USER=root # Username untuk MySQL
 13
             - MB DB PASS=ajinusa # Password untuk MySQL
             - MB DB PORT=3306 # Port MySQL
 15
          restart: always
          networks:
 17
             - ajinusa-de8-network
 18
```









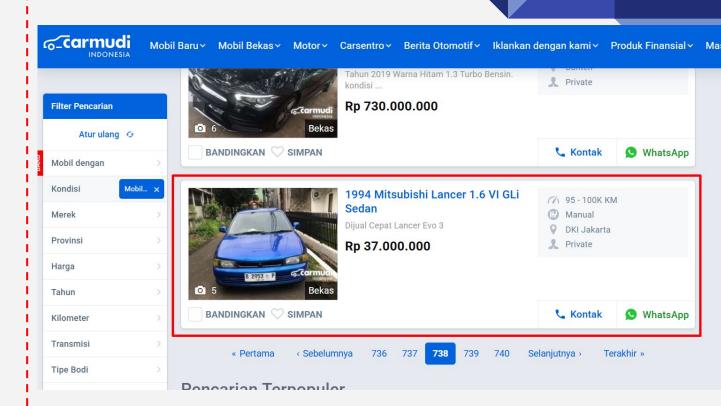


- Sumber Data: Carmudi.co.id
- Jenis data: Data Mobil Bekas
- **Jumlah data:** 18,000
- Jumlah Kolom: 12

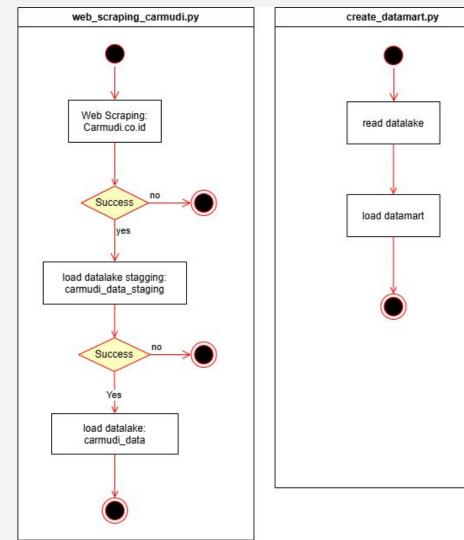
#### Data yang diambil di antaranya:

- 1. Judul
- 2. Tahun
- 3. Merek
- 4. Nama Mobil
- 5. Harga
- 6. Kilometer
- 7. Transmisi
- 8. Lokasi
- 9. Tipe Penjual
- 10. WA Number
- 11. Link Iklan
- 12. snapshot\_dt





#### Web Scraping: **Architecture Pipeline** Carmudi INDONESIA docker \ Apache Airflow **Visualization Data Mart Datalake Datalake** Metabase MySQL PostgreSQL PostgreSQL (carmudi\_data\_staging) (carmudi\_data) 10 datamarts





<u>DAGs</u>



```
🥰 web_scraping_carmudi.py > 🗘 web_scraping > 💢 extract_web > 💢 convert_to_number
     def web_scraping():
         def extract_web(param1, param3):
             # for url in urls:
             for i in range(1, param3 + 1):
                 url = f"{param1}{i}"
                 # Request ke website
                 response = requests.get(url, headers=headers)
                 # Parsing HTML dengan BeautifulSoup
                 soup = BeautifulSoup(response.text, "html.parser")
                 # Scrape data mobil
                 items = soup.find_all("article", class_="listing") # Sesuaikan dengan class dari Carmudi
                 # print(items)
                 def convert to number(rp string):
                     return int(rp_string.replace("Rp", "").replace(".", "").strip())
61
                 for item in items:
                     try:
                          judul = item.find("h2", class ="listing title").text.strip()
                          tahun = iudul.split(" ")[0]
```

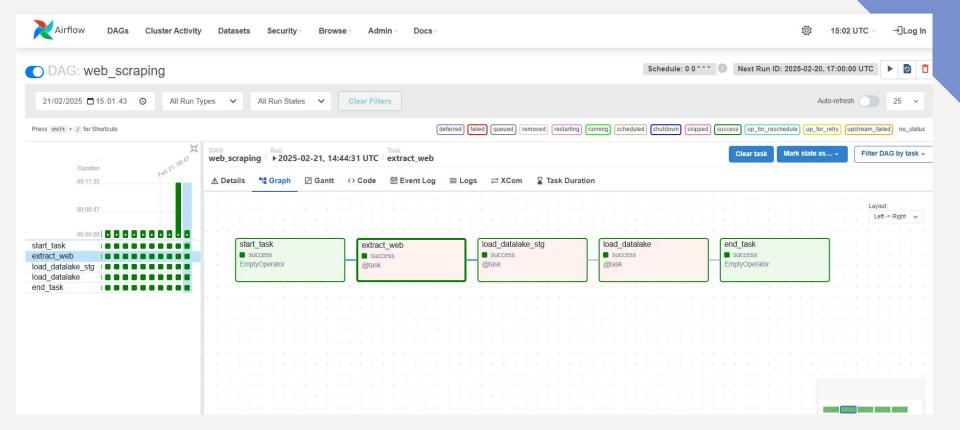


```
dags > 🕏 web_scraping_carmudi.py > 🔯 web_scraping > 🔯 load_datalake_stg
      def web scraping():
 29
111
112
          @task
113
          def load datalake stg(df, table name):
               # ====== postgres =======
114
115
116
               # DATABASE URL = "postgresql://ajinusa:ajinusa@ajinusa-de8-postgres:5432/de8 final project"
117
118
               # Membuat engine untuk koneksi ke PostgreSOL
119
               # engine = sa.create engine(DATABASE URL)
120
               engine = PostgresHook("de8 final project").get sqlalchemy engine()
121
122
               # Menyimpan DataFrame ke PostgreSQL (untuk tarikan pertama kali)
               # df.to_sql("carmudi_data_staging", engine, if_exists='replace', index=False)
124
125
               # Menyimpan DataFrame ke PostgreSQL (untuk tarikan terupdate halaman 1 dan 2)
               df.to sql("carmudi data staging", engine, if exists='append', index=False)
126
127
```



```
def web_scraping():
    def load_datalake(table_name):
               query = """
               with cte data as (
                    select distinct judul, harga, tahun, merek, nama mobil, kilometer, transmisi, lokasi, dealer, phone number, max(link) l
                    from carmudi_data_staging
                    group by 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10
               select * from cte_data a
               df_read_datalake = pd.read_sql(query, connection)
               jakarta_tz = pytz.timezone('Asia/Jakarta')
               df read datalake['snapshot dt'] = pd.to datetime(datetime.now(jakarta tz))
               df read_datalake['snapshot_dt'] = df read_datalake['snapshot_dt'].dt.tz_convert('Asia/Jakarta').astype(str)
               df read datalake.to sql(table name, engine, if exists='replace', index=False)
```





### **DAGs: Create Datamart**



```
21
     def create datamart():
27
         @task
28
         def read datalake(table name):
29
             # read postgres
30
              engine = PostgresHook("de8 final project").get sqlalchemy engine()
31
             try:
32
                  # Koneksi dan query
                  with engine.connect() as connection:
34
                      print("Koneksi ke Postgres berhasil!")
35
36
                      query = "SELECT * FROM "+table_name
37
38
                      # Menjalankan query dan mengubahnya ke dalam DataFrame
39
                      df_read_datalake = pd.read_sql(query, connection)
40
                      return df read datalake
41
42
              except Exception as e:
                  print("Error koneksi:", e)
```

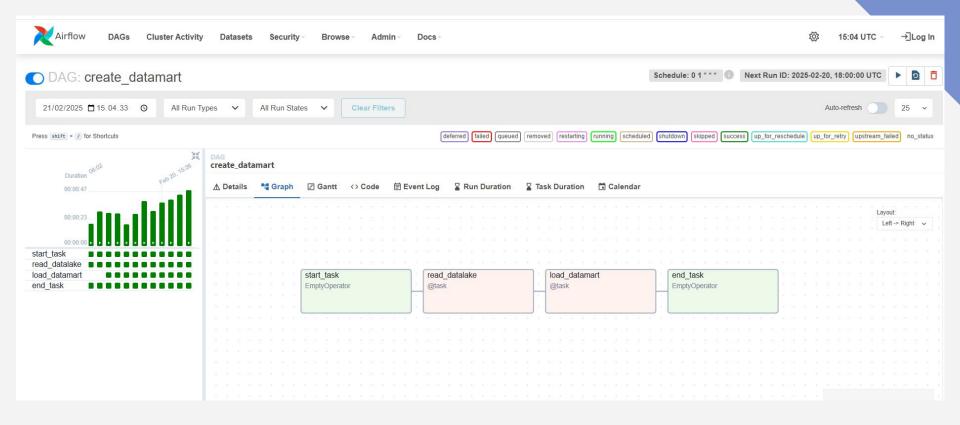
#### **DAGs**: Create Datamart



```
def create datamart():
    def load_datamart(df_datalake, table_name):
        def dm_carmudi_mobil_dijual():
            df result = spark.sql("select nama mobil, count(*) jumlah from "+table name+" group by 1 order by 2 desc") # SQL Query
           df result.show()
           df result = df result.toPandas()
            # insert to mysql datamart
            try:
               with engine.connect() as connection:
                    print("Koneksi ke MySQL berhasil!")
                print(df_result)
               df result.to sql("dm carmudi mobil dijual", con=engine, if exists='replace', index=False)
            except Exception as e:
                print("Error koneksi:", e)
        def dm carmudi mobil avg():
           df_result = spark.sql("select concat(nama_mobil,\" (\",tahun,\")\") nama_mobil, avg(harga) avg_harga from "+table_name+" group
            df result.show()
           df_result = df_result.toPandas()
```



## **DAGs: Create Datamart**



#### **Datalake Overview**



☐ Q Search Results  ☐ 🗘 🗗 🕲 + + 🔟 ↔ ひ ↑ ↓ Export 🕨 ◎ Cost: 55ms < 1 2 3 4 ··· 186 > Total 18564											
	Q	<b>judul</b> text	\$₹	harga bigint <b>‡</b> √	tahu text ♥∇	merek text <b>‡</b> ▽	nama_mobil text	kilometer text ◆√	transmisi text ◆√	lokasi text ◆▽	deale text
		2015 Mercedes-Benz S400L 3.0 Exclusion	ve Sedan	595000000	2015	Mercedes-Benz	Mercedes-Benz S400L	35 - 40K KM	Automatic	Banten	Deal
		2018 Honda HR-V 1.5 E Special Edition	SUV	253000000	2018	Honda	Honda HR-V	30 - 35K KM	Automatic	Jawa Barat	Deal
		2022 Mitsubishi Xpander 1.5 Ultimate	MPV - TDI	229000000	2022	Mitsubishi	Mitsubishi Xpander	30 - 35K KM	Automatic	DKI Jakarta	Deal
		2014 Honda Odyssey 2.4 Prestige MPV	- , UNIT I	250000000	2014	Honda	Honda Odyssey	95 - 100K KM	Automatic	DKI Jakarta	Deal
		2013 Mercedes-Benz SLK250 1.8 AMG	Convertib	735000000	2013	Mercedes-Benz	Mercedes-Benz SLK250	40 - 45K KM	Automatic	Banten	Deal
		2008 Toyota Corolla Altis 1.8 V Sedan		119500000	2008	Toyota	Toyota Corolla Altis	124000 KM	Automatic	Jawa Barat	Deal
		2018 Toyota Sienta 1.5 G MPV		179000000	2018	Toyota	Toyota Sienta	30 - 35K KM	Automatic	Yogyakarta	Deal
		2011 Volkswagen Golf 1.4 TSI Hatchba	k - , TDP	145000000	2011	Volkswagen	Volkswagen Golf	90 - 95K KM	Automatic	DKI Jakarta	Deal
		2017 Daihatsu Sigra 1.2 R Deluxe MPV		100000000	2017	Daihatsu	Daihatsu Sigra	65 - 70K KM	Automatic	DKI Jakarta	Deal

#### **Datalake Overview**



5	SELECT * FROM carmudi_data_staging LIMIT 100										
4	Q Search Resu	lts 🔰 🛱 🛂 🔞 🕂 🚽	- ii ↔ ひ ↑			1 2 3 4	••• 186 > Total 1856	54			
1 <b>\$</b>	が merek text \$5	7 nama_mobil 💠 5	√ kilometer text	r transmisi ♦ऽ text	lokasi 💠 S	dealer ♦ s	phone_number 💠 🤊	☑ link text	snapshot_dt text	\$♡	
	Mercedes-Benz	Mercedes-Benz S400L	35 - 40K KM	Automatic	Banten	Dealer	+6282112769067	https://www.carmudi.co.id/c	2025-02-21 13:53:55	Â	
	Honda	Honda HR-V	30 - 35K KM	Automatic	Jawa Barat	Dealer	+6282112769067	https://www.carmudi.co.id/c	2025-02-21 13:53:55		
	Mitsubishi	Mitsubishi Xpander	30 - 35K KM	Automatic	DKI Jakarta	Dealer	+6282112769067	https://www.carmudi.co.id/c	2025-02-21 13:53:55		
	Honda	Honda Odyssey	95 - 100K KM	Automatic	DKI Jakarta	Dealer	+6282112769067	https://www.carmudi.co.id/c	2025-02-21 13:53:55		
	Mercedes-Benz	Mercedes-Benz SLK250	40 - 45K KM	Automatic	Banten	Dealer	+6282112769067	https://www.carmudi.co.id/c	2025-02-21 13:53:55		
	Toyota	Toyota Corolla Altis	124000 KM	Automatic	Jawa Barat	Dealer	+6282112769067	https://www.carmudi.co.id/c	2025-02-21 13:53:55		
	Toyota	Toyota Sienta	30 - 35K KM	Automatic	Yogyakarta	Dealer	+6282112769067	https://www.carmudi.co.id/c	2025-02-21 13:53:55		
	Volkswagen	Volkswagen Golf	90 - 95K KM	Automatic	DKI Jakarta	Dealer	+6282112769067	https://www.carmudi.co.id/c	2025-02-21 13:53:55		
	Daihatsu	Daihatsu Sigra	65 - 70K KM	Automatic	DKI Jakarta	Dealer	+6282112769067	https://www.carmudi.co.id/c	2025-02-21 13:53:55	Ļ	
4										<b>*</b>	



```
127.0.0.1@5433 11.16 (Debian 11.16-1.pgdg90+1)
  de8_final_project

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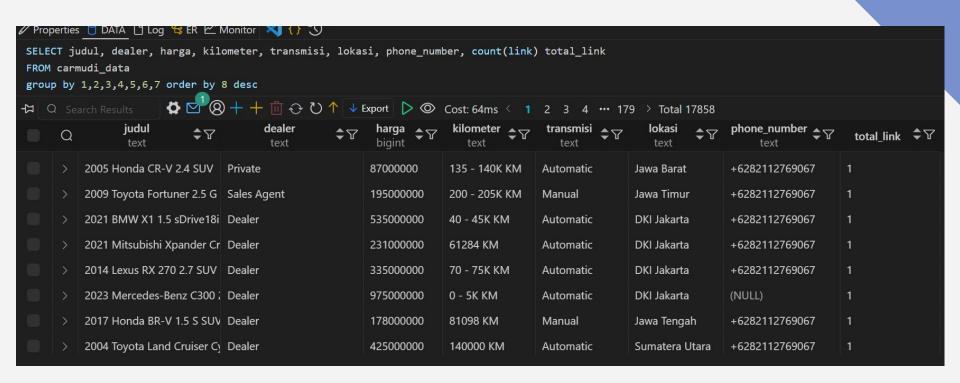
✓ ■ Tables (50)

  > III carmudi_data 17859
    ☐ carmudi_data_staging 18414
```



SELECT judul, dealer, harga, kilometer, transmisi, lokasi, phone_number, count(link) total_link  FROM carmudi_data_staging  group by 1,2,3,4,5,6,7 order by 8 desc										
₽	□ Q Search Results □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □									
	Q		dealer text <b>\$</b> ♥				lokasi text \$₽		total_link ‡ ▽	
		2021 Suzuki SX4 S-Cross 1.5 Hatchback	Sales Agent	212000000	85 - 90K	Automatic	Jawa Barat	+6282112769067	5	
		2017 Porsche Panamera 2.9 4S Hatchback	Dealer	2288000000	5 - 10K K	Automatic	DKI Jakarta	+6282112769067	4	
		2019 Nissan Serena 2.0 Highway Star MPV	Dealer	290000000	35 - 40K	Automatic	Jawa Timur	+6282112769067	4	
		2022 Suzuki Ertiga 1.5 Hybrid GX MPV	Sales Agent	203000000	35 - 40K	Automatic	Jawa Barat	+6282112769067	4	
		2023 Mercedes-Benz C300 2.0 AMG Line Sedan	Dealer	935000000	0 - 5K KN	Automatic	DKI Jakarta	+6282112769067	4	
		2024 Toyota Kijang Innova 2.4 G MPV	Sales Agent	370000000	20 - 25K	Manual	Jawa Barat	+6282112769067	4	
		2020 Honda Brio 1.2 Satya E Hatchback	Dealer	135000000	50 - 55K	Automatic	DKI Jakarta	+6282112769067	4	
		2021 Toyota Avanza 1.5 Veloz MPV	Sales Agent	190000000	70 - 75K	Automatic	DKI Jakarta	+6282112769067	4	







```
localhost@3306 9.2.0
    de8_final_project 29M

✓ ■ Tables (152)

   ☐ dm_carmudi_company 58
   ☐ dm carmudi km 1424
   ☐ dm_carmudi_last_update 1
    ☐ dm_carmudi_location 23
    ☐ dm carmudi mobil avg 2101
    dm_carmudi_mobil_dijual 474
    dm_carmudi_seller 2

    □ dm_carmudi_seller_type 8

    ☐ dm carmudi tahun 54
    dm_carmudi_transmisi 2
    dm_mobil_terlaris 324
```



# **Data Visualization**

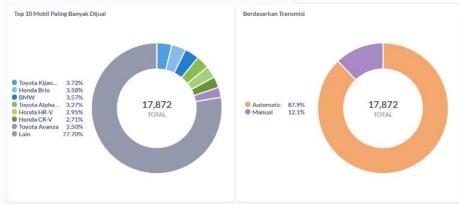
Q Mencari

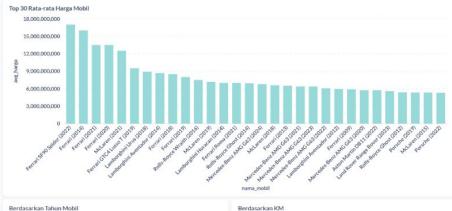
Final Project DE8 - Arifin Satria Ajinusa



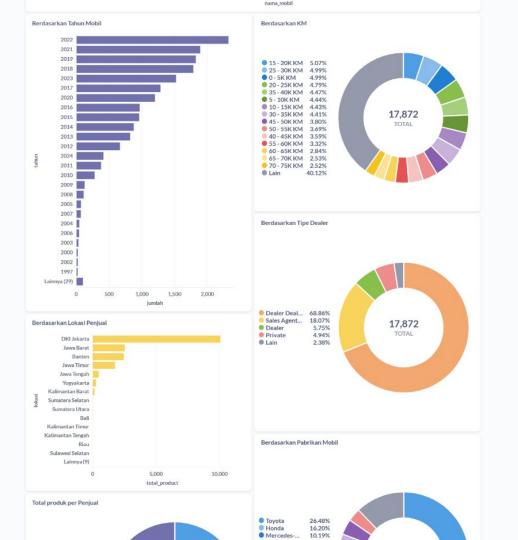


2025-02-21 21:59:20.149976+07:00 Last Updated Data

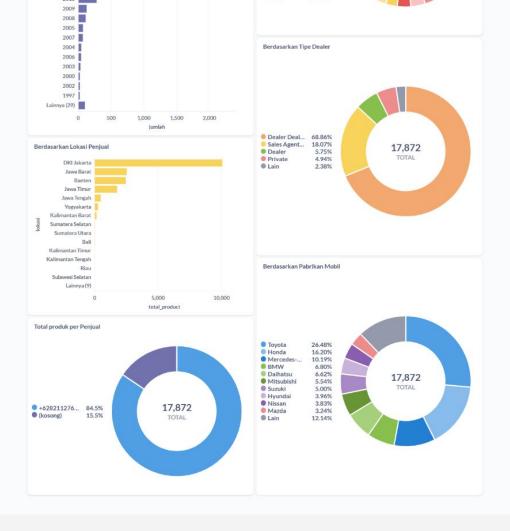








# **Q**ibimbing



# **Q**ibimbing

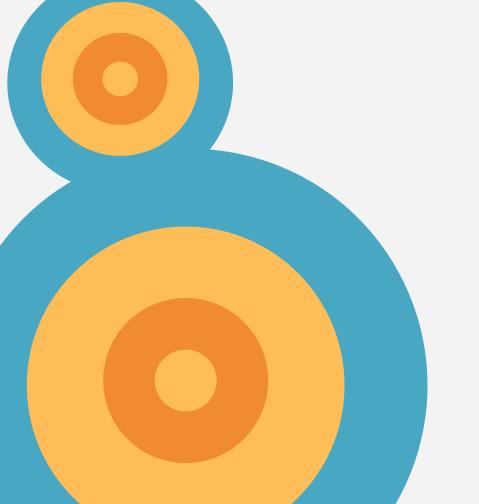


# Conclusion & Recommendation



Platform yang dibangun dalam proyek ini mampu mengolah, menyimpan, dan menyajikan data penjualan mobil bekas dari Carmudi.co.id secara otomatis dan terstruktur melalui data pipeline. Dengan kombinasi web scraping, Apache Airflow, data warehouse, dan Metabase, sistem ini dapat menyajikan insightful dashboard yang interaktif yang memberikan insight tentang tren harga, distribusi merek, pola penjualan berdasarkan lokasi dan spesifikasi kendaraan, dll.





# Terima Kasih.