IBM z/OS Connect EE V3.0

# Developing CICS API Requester Applications



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# General Exercise Information and Guidelines

- ✓ The Windows artifacts for this exercise are in directory  $c:\z\$  open a DOS command prompt Window and go to this directory using a change directory command, e.g.  $cd\z\$  properties of the directory using a change directory command, e.g.  $cd\z\$
- ✓ Viewing or changing the contents of a file can easily be done by opening the Windows Explorer and going to directory *c:*\*z*\*apiRequester*. One this folder is display you can select a file and right mouse button click and select the *Open with EditPad Lite* option to open a file for viewing.
- ✓ This exercise requires using TSO user *USER1* and the TSO password for this user will be provided by the lab instructor.
- ✓ This exercise primarily uses data sets *USER1.ZCEE.CNTL* and *USER.ZCEE.SOURCE*.
- ✓ Please note that there may be minor differences between the screen shots in this exercise versus what you see when performing this exercise. These differences should not impact the completion of this exercise.
- ✓ Any time you have any questions about the use of IBM z/OS Explorer, 3270 screens, features or tools do not hesitate to ask the instructor for assistance.

**Important:** The REST API provider applications used in this exercise access a CICS applications and MQ. These APIs were developed using the instructions provided in other exercises in this workshop. The REST API providers could have just as easily have been anywhere in the cloud on any remote system as long as the Swagger document for the REST API was available.

### **Overview**

These exercises demonstrate the steps required to enable COBOL programs to invoke RESTful APIs. There are two samples provided to do this. One sample uses RESTful APIs to access a CICS program and the other uses RESTful APIs to interact with an MQ queue. Note that even though these APIs are hosted in z/OS Connect EE server these same steps could be followed to access APIs hosted anywhere in the cloud.

The process starts with the Swagger document that describes the API which the COBOL program will invoke. The Swagger document is used by the z/OS Connect EE build toolkit to (1) generate the COBOL copy books included in the COBOL program to invoke the API (2) as well as an API requester archive file (ARA) which is deployed to a z/OS Connect EE server.

The diagram shows this process at a high level. The copy books generated by the z/OS Connect EE build toolkit will be integrated into a COBOL program to provide (1) the COBOL representation of the request and response messages and to identity (2) the HTTP method to be used in the RESTful request. The API requester archive file will be deployed to a z/OS Connect EE server and used to convert (1) the COBOL request and response messages to JSON messages and to invoke (2) the outbound RESTful request and wait for the response.



In this exercise the COBOL program will be compiled and executed in CICS. The only differences between batch and IMS versus CICS IMS is the configuration required for connecting to the z/OS Connect EE server. Consult the z/OS Connect EE Knowledge Center for information how this is done for MVS Batch, CICS and IMS.

# **CICS RESTful API Requester**

In this section a CICS based API requester will be developed and tested. The target API accessed from the CICS application is used to approve loan requests. The API uses the contents of JSON request to determine if a loan can be approved. The results are returned in a response message including the explanation if the loan is denied.

The rules for rejecting a loan can be for any one of the following:

- If the credit score of the borrower is less than 300.
- If the yearly repayment amount is more than 30% of the borrower's income.
- If the income of the borrower is less than \$24,000.
- If the age of the borrower is more than 65 years.
- The loan amount is more than \$1,000,000.

# Generate the API requester artifacts from a Swagger document

The first step is to use to use the API's Swagger document to generate the artifacts required for the COBOL API client application and the API requester archive file. The Swagger document was obtained from the server where the API is hosted. All the files mention in this section are in directory *c:/z/apiRequester/miniloan* on your workstation.

The z/OS Connect EE build toolkit (ZCONBT) is a Java application shipped with z/OS Connect EE as a zip file and can be installed on a workstation or in OMVS. Anywhere a Java runtime is available. In this exercise the build toolkit will on Windows.

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\_1. Begin by reviewing the API's Swagger document for the API. This document identifies the types of HTTP methods supported as well as the path of each HTTP method. It also the contents each method's request JSON message and the response JSON message field contents and field types. This is the blue print for invoking the API.

```
{
  "swagger": "2.0",
  "info": {
     "description": "",
     "version": "1.0.0",
     "title": "miniloancics"
  "basePath": "/miniloancics",
  "schemes": [
     "https",
     "http"
  "consumes": [
     "application/json"
  "produces": [
     "application/json"
  "paths": {
     "/loan": {
       "post": {
          "tags": [
             "miniloancics"
```

**Tech-Tip:** Instructions for installing the z/OS Connect EE build toolkit can be found at URL <a href="https://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/en/SS4SVW\_3.0.0/com.ibm.zosconnect.doc/installing/bt\_install.html">https://www.ibm.com/support/knowledgecenter/en/SS4SVW\_3.0.0/com.ibm.zosconnect.doc/installing/bt\_install.html</a>

| _2. Next review the input parameters that will be passed to the z/OS Connect EE build toolkit in a properties file |
|--|
| This file is <i>miniloan.properties</i> , see its contents below:  |

apiDescriptionFile=miniloan.json dataStructuresLocation=./syslib <sup>2</sup> apiInfoFileLocation=./syslib <sup>3</sup> logFileDirectory=./logs <sup>4</sup> language=COBOL <sup>5</sup> connectionRef=miniloancicsAPI <sup>6</sup> requesterPrefix=min <sup>7</sup>

- 1. Identifies the Swagger document that describes the API
- 2. Identifies the location where the generated COBOL copybooks representing the request and response messages will be written.
- 3. Identifies the location where the generated COBOL copybook with invocation details of the API will be written.
- 4. Provides the location where a log file will be written.
- 5. Identifies the target language.
- 6. Identifies the corresponding *zosconnect\_endpointConnection* element define in the z/OS Connect EE server's server.xml file.
- 7. Provides a 3-character prefix to be used for all generated copybooks

| _   | T 7*   | C'1  | ,        | 7        | 1 . 1 |          | .1 .     | 1.       |
|-----|--------|------|----------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|
| 4   | VIAW   | T110 | miniloan | hat W    | h1ch  | contains | this one | line -   |
| .,. | V ICVV | 1110 | HUHUUCKI | LIZUL VV |       | contains | uns one  | <i>-</i> |

c:\z\zconbt\bin\zconbt.bat -p=./miniloan.properties -f=./miniloan.ara

This is batch command file that when executed invokes the z/OS Connect EE build toolkit (*zconbt*). The -p switch identifies the input properties file and the -f switch identifies the name of the generate API requester archive file. The API requester archive (ARA) file will be deployed and made available to the z/OS Connect EE server in directory .../resources/zosconnect/apiRequesters.

- \_\_4. On the workstation desktop, locate the *Command Prompt* icon and double click on it to open a DOS session that will allow commands to be entered.
- 5. Use the change directory command (cd) to change to directory C:\z\api\Requester\cscvinc, e.g.

cd c:\z\apiRequester\miniloan

6. Enter command *miniloan* in the DOS command prompt window and you should see output like the below:

```
c:\z\apiRequester\miniloan>c:\z\software\zconbt\bin\zconbt.bat -p=./miniloan.properties -
f=./miniloan.ara
BAQB0000I: z/OS Connect Enterprise Edition Build Toolkit Version 1.2 (20200408-1120).
BAQB0008I: Creating API requester archive from configuration file ./miniloan.properties.
BAQB0040I: The generated API requester is automatically named miniloan_1.0.0 based on the title
miniloan and version 1.0.0 of the API to be called.
BAQB0015I: Start processing operation (operationId: postMiniloanService, relativePath: /loan, method:
BAQB0016I: Successfully processed operation (operationId: postMiniloanService, relativePath: /loan,
method: POST).
Total 1 operation(s) (success: 1, ignored: 0) defined in api description file: miniloan.json
----- Successfully processed operation(s) -----
operationId: postMiniloanService, basePath: /miniloan, relativePath: /loan, method: POST
- request data structure : MIN00Q01
- response data structure : MIN00P01
- api info file
                          : MIN00101
BAQB0009I: Successfully created API requester archive file ./miniloan.ara.
```

Note that each HTTP method defined in the Swagger document will cause the generation of up to three copy books. One for the request message(Q01), one for the response message(P01) and one for the API details(I01). The copy book names are based on the *requesterPrefix* property (e.g. *MIN*) and use an ascending sequence number sequence to differentiate between methods. Also note that there may be fewer than three copy books generated. For example, if there is no response message or no request message for a specific method a copy book may not be generated.

**Important:** The sequence numbers assigned to a copy book seem to be arbitrary. When you compile the sample programs later in this exercise verify the copy books included for a particular method has the same sequence numbers as generated when you invoke the toolkit.

\_\_7. Now explore a sample snippet of the copy book for the request message of a POST method. Use *EditPad Lite* to open file c:\z\apiRequester\minloan\syslib\MIN00Q01. Scroll down until you see something like the code below.

```
06 ReqBody.
 09 MINILOAN-COMMAREA2-num
                                    PIC S9(9) COMP-5 SYNC.
   09 MINILOAN-COMMAREA.
    12 name-num
                                        PIC S9(9) COMP-5 SYNC.
    12 name.
     15 name2-length
                                          PIC S9999 COMP-5 SYNC.
      15 name2
                                          PIC X(20).
    12 creditScore-num
12 creditScore
                                     PIC S9(9) COMP-5 SYNC.
PIC 9(18) DISPLAY.
    12 creditScore
    12 yearlyIncome-num
                                        PIC S9(9) COMP-5 SYNC.
    12 yearlyIncome
                                       PIC 9(18) DISPLAY.
    12 age-num
                                       PIC S9(9) COMP-5 SYNC.
    12 age
                                       PIC 9(10) DISPLAY.
    12 amount-num PIC S9(9) COMP-5 SYNC.
12 amount PIC 9(18) DISPLAY.
12 effectiveDate-num PIC S9(9) COMP-5 SYNC.
    12 effectiveDate.
      15 effectiveDate2-length PIC S9999 COMP-5 SYNC.
15 effectiveDate2 PIC X(8).
                                      PIC S9(9) COMP-5 SYNC.
    12 yearlyRepayment-num
    12 yearlyRepayment
                                        PIC 9(18) DISPLAY.
```

Note that each variable has an associated length (e.g. *name2-length*). The length of a variable is required since there is no delimiter between the variables in storage. The runtime needs to know the size of a variable at execution time, so the request and response messages can be properly converted to and from JSON name/value pairs.

For this API, the Swagger document included an additional variable for the number of occurrences of a variable, (e.g. *name-num*). In this exercise we will set the number of each variable to one.

The corresponding response message ( $c:\langle z \rangle$  apiRequester\miniloan\syslib\MIN00P01) will have a similar layout.

\_8. The corresponding API information copy book ( $c:\z\apiRequester\miniloan\syslib\MIN00I01$ ) has contents providing the API name and the path to be used for the method:

```
03 BAO-APINAME
                             PIC X(255)
  VALUE 'miniloancics_1.0.0'.
03 BAQ-APINAME-LEN
                             PIC S9(9) COMP-5 SYNC
  VALUE 18.
03 BAQ-APIPATH
                             PIC X(255)
  VALUE '%2Fminiloancics%2Floan'.
03 BAQ-APIPATH-LEN
                             PIC S9(9) COMP-5 SYNC
  VALUE 22.
03 BAQ-APIMETHOD
                             PIC X(255)
  VALUE 'POST'.
                             PIC S9(9) COMP-5 SYNC
03 BAQ-APIMETHOD-LEN
  VALUE 4.
```

### Deploy the API Requester Archive file to the z/OS Connect EE server

Next make the API requester archive file available to the z/OS Connect EE server.

The API requester archive (ARA) file needs to be deployed to the API requester directory. In this case the target directory is /var/ats/zosconnect/servers/zceeapir/resources/zosconnect/apiRequesters.

- \_1. Open a DOS command session and change to directory c:\z\apiRequester\cscvinc, e.g cd c:\z\apiRequester\cscvinc
- \_2. Use the z/OS Connect EE RESTful administrative interface to deploy the ARA files by using the cURL command embedded in command file *deploy.cmd*. Invoke this command file to deploy the miniloan API archive file.

```
C:\z\apiRequester\miniloan>curl -X POST --user user1:user1 --data-binary @minilo an.ara --header "Content-Type: application/zip" --insecure https://wg31.washing ton.ibm.com:9483/zosConnect/apiRequesters/miniloan { "name": "miniloancics_1.0.0", "version": "1.0.0", "description": "", "status": "Starte d", "apiRequesterUrl": "https:\/\/wg31.washington.ibm.com:9483\/zosConnect\/apiReq uesters\/miniloancics_1.0.0", "connection": "miniloancicsAPI" }
```

**Tech-Tip:** If a REST client tool like cURL or Postman was not available then ARA file could have been deployed using FTP to upload the file in binary mode to the *apiRequesters* directory.

**Tech-Tip:** If an ARA needs to be redeployed, the cURL command with a PUT method can be used to stop the API requester

curl -X PUT --user USER1:USER1 --insecure

https://wg31.washington.ibm.com:9483/zosConnect/apiRequesters/miniloan\_1.0.0?status=stopped And the cURL command with a DELETE method can be used to delete the API requester.

curl -X DELETE --user USER1:USER1 --insecure

https://wg31.washington.ibm.com:9483/zosConnect/apiRequesters/miniloan\_1.0.0 otherwise the redeployment of the ARA file will fail.

\_3. The z/OS Connect EE server where the API requester will be installed has the configuration below.

```
<server description="API Requester">
    <!-- Enable features -->
    <featureManager>
        <feature>zosconnect:apiRequester-1.0</feature>
        </featureManager>

<zosconnect_endpointConnection id="miniloancicsAPI"
        host="https://wg31.washington.ibm.com"
        port="9120"
        basicAuthRef="myBasicAuth"
        connectionTimeout="10s"
        receiveTimeout="20s" />

<zosconnect_authData id="myBasicAuth"
        user="Fred"
        password="fredpwd" />

</server>
```

- 1. Identifies the system which hosts the target API as well as any security information and time out parameters. Note that the ID of this element matches the value *connectionRef* property used when the ARA was generated by the z/OS Connect build toolkit.
- 2. Identifies the system which hosts the target API as well as any security information and time out parameters. Note that the ID of this element matches the value *connectionRef* property used when the ARA was generated by the z/OS Connect build toolkit.

**Tech-Tip:** Explicitly defining the apiRequesters element for an API Requester prevents use of the RESTful administrative interface to manage the API requester.

\_4. The API requester stubs uses the BAQURIMP resource defined to CICS to locate the z/OS Connect EE server where the request will be sent.

```
™ WG31
                                                                                File Edit Settings View Communication Actions Window Help
 OVERTYPE TO MODIFY
                                                                 CICS RELEASE = 0710
  CEDA ALter Urimap (BAQURIMP)
   Urimap
                : BAQURIMP
   Group
                    : SYSPGRP
   DEScription ==> URIMAP for z/OS Connect EE server
                                           Enabled | Disabled
   STatus
                 ==> Enabled
                                           Server | Client | Pipeline | Atom
   USAge
                 ==> Client
                                           Jvmserver
  UNIVERSAL RESOURCE IDENTIFIER
   SCheme
                                           HTTP | HTTPS
                 ==> HTTP
   Port
                 ==> 09120
                                           No 1-65535
   HOST
                 ==> wg31.washington.ibm.com
                  ==>
                  ==> /
   PAth
    (Mixed Case) ==>
                  ==>
                  ==>
                  ==>
+ OUTBOUND CONNECTION POOLING
                                                          SYSID=CICS APPLID=CICS53Z
   1 HELP 2 COM 3 END
                                    6 CRSR 7 SBH 8 SFH 9 MSG 10 SB 11 SF 12 CNCL
                                                                                06/022
Connected to remote server/host wg31 using lu/pool TCP00105 and port 23
```

### Move the COBOL copy books to an MVS data set

\_6. When the last transfer has completed enter the **quit** command.

Next make the generated COBOL copy books available for including into the COBOL program.

The generated COBOL copy books need to be available in an MVS data set which is included in the compiler SYSLIB concatenation sequence. In the data set is *USER1.ZCEE*. *SOURCE*. Use a DOS command prompt session and the commands below to move the copy books file to this data set. Authenticate as user USER1 (password USER1).

| 1. Open a DOS command prompt and use the change directory command to go to directory   |
|--|
| C:\z\apiRequester\cscvinc\syslib, e.g. cd \z\apiRequester\miniloan\syslib  |
| 2. Start a file transfer session with the WG31 host using the <i>ftp</i> command, e.g. <b>ftp wg31</b>                                   |
| 3. Logon as USER1 and then use the <i>cd</i> command to change to directory to data set <i>USER1.ZCEE</i> . <i>SOURCE</i> , <i>e.g</i> . |
| cd zcee.source   |
| 4. Toggle prompting off by entering command <b>prompt</b>  |
|  |
| 5. Perform multiple put requests by using the multiple put command, <b>mput min*</b>   |
|  |

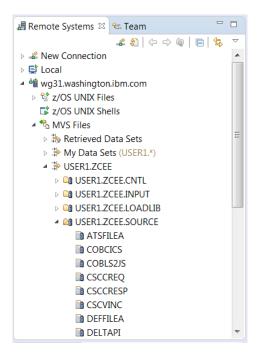
```
c:\z\apiRequester\miniloan>cd syslib
c:\z\apiRequester\miniloan\syslib>ftp wg31.washington.ibm.com
Connected to wg31.washington.ibm.com.
220-FTP 16:26:23 on 2018-02-15.
220 Connection will close if idle for more than 200 minutes.
User (wg31.washington.ibm.com:(none)): user1
331 Send password please. user1
Password:
230 USER1 is logged on. Working directory is "USER1.".
ftp> cd zcee.source
250 The working directory "USER1.ZCEE.SOURCE" is a partitioned data set
ftp> prompt
Interactive mode Off .
ftp> mput MIN*
200 Port request OK.
125 Storing data set USER1.ZCEE.SOURCE(MIN00I01)
250 Transfer completed successfully.
ftp: 544 bytes sent in 0.00Seconds 544000.00Kbytes/sec.
200 Port request OK.
125 Storing data set USER1.ZCEE.SOURCE(MIN00P01)
250 Transfer completed successfully.
ftp: 13081 bytes sent in 0.00Seconds 13081000.00Kbytes/sec.
200 Port request OK.
125 Storing data set USER1.ZCEE.SOURCE(MIN00Q01)
250 Transfer completed successfully.
ftp: 6980 bytes sent in 0.00Seconds 6980000.00Kbytes/sec.
ftp> quit
```

# Review the application programs

Now that the copy books have been generated and are available in a data set the next step is compile and link edit the application program.

**Tech-Tip:** Data set USER1.ZCEE.SOURCE can be accessed either by using the IBM z/OS Explorer filter or by using the Personal Communication icon on the desktop and logging on to TSO and use ISPF option 3.4 to access this data set. If you have any questions about either method, ask the instructor.

\_1. Back in the IBM z/OS Explorer session switch to the *Remote System Explorer* perspective (see page **Error! Bookmark not defined.**) and expand data set *USER1.ZCEE.SOURCE* in the *Remote System view* to display a list of its members.



2. Begin by reviewing the application programs LOANAPIR. Open member *LOANAPIR* in *USER1.ZCEE*. *SOURCE* and review its contents by selecting the member and right- mouse button clicking and selecting the *Open* option. Scroll down until you see these lines of code.

These lines of code copy into the source the required z/OS Connect EE copy book (BAQRINFO) and the copy books generated by the z/OS Connect EE build tool kit.

Scroll down further until you find this code which sets the contents of the request message and invoke the API.

```
WHEN DFHENTER

MOVE NAMEI tO NAME2 in POST-REQUEST

MOVE LENGTH OF NAME2 in POST-REQUEST to

NAME2-length in POST-REQUEST

MOVE AGEI tO AGE in POST-REQUEST

MOVE CRDSCREI tO CREDITSCORE in POST-REQUEST

MOVE INCOMEI tO YEARLYINCOME in POST-REQUEST

MOVE AMOUNTI tO AMOUNT in POST-REQUEST

MOVE YRPAYMNTI

TO YEARLYREPAYMENT in POST-REQUEST

MOVE 1 tO MINILOAN-COMMAREA2-num IN POST-REQUEST

MOVE 1 to NAME-num IN POST-REQUEST

MOVE 1 to CREDITSCORE-num IN POST-REQUEST

MOVE 1 to YEARLYINCOME-num IN POST-REQUEST

MOVE 1 to AGE-num IN POST-REQUEST

MOVE 1 to AMOUNT-num IN POST-REQUEST

MOVE 1 to YEARLYREPAYMENT-num IN POST-REQUEST

MOVE 1 to YEARLYREPAYMENT-num IN POST-REQUEST
```

\_3. Scroll down further to see the CICS commands to display the results on the screen.

```
IF BAQ-SUCCESS THEN
      IF APPROVED2 in POST-RESPONSE = 'T'
       MOVE 'Loan approved' to approvedo
       MOVE 'Loan not approved' to approvedo
      END-IF
      MOVE UID2
                    TO UIDO
      MOVE MESSAGES2(1) TO MSG1O
      MOVE MESSAGES2(2) TO MSG2O
      MOVE MESSAGES2(3) TO MSG3O
      MOVE MESSAGES2(4) TO MSG4O
      MOVE MESSAGES2(5) TO MSG5O
      MOVE MESSAGES2(6) TO MSG6O
      MOVE MESSAGES2(7) TO MSG7O
      MOVE MESSAGES2(8) TO MSG8O
      MOVE MESSAGES2(9) TO MSG9O
    ELSE
    END-IF.
EXEC CICS SEND CONTROL ERASE END-EXEC
EXEC CICS SEND MAP('MINIMAP')
  MAPSET('MINIMAP')
  FREEKB ERASE END-EXEC
EXEC CICS RETURN TRANSID ('APIR')
  COMMAREA (COMMAREA-BUFFER) END-EXEC.
```

\_\_4. Scroll down further and you will the call to the z/OS Connect API requester stub module.

```
INVOKE-API SECTION.
    *_____*
    * Initialize API Requester PTRs & LENs
    *_____*
    * Use pointer and length to specify the location of
     request and response segment.
    * This procedure is general and necessary.
         SET BAQ-REQUEST-PTR TO ADDRESS OF POST-REQUEST
         MOVE LENGTH OF POST-REQUEST TO BAQ-REQUEST-LEN
         SET BAQ-RESPONSE-PTR TO ADDRESS OF POST-RESPONSE
         MOVE LENGTH OF POST-RESPONSE TO BAQ-RESPONSE-LEN
    * Call the communication stub
    *----*
    * Call the subsystem-supplied stub code to send
    * API request to zCEE
         CALL COMM-STUB-PGM-NAME USING
             BY REFERENCE POST-INFO-OPER1
             BY REFERENCE BAQ-REQUEST-INFO
             BY REFERENCE BAQ-REQUEST-PTR
             BY REFERENCE BAQ-REQUEST-LEN
             BY REFERENCE BAQ-RESPONSE-INFO
             BY REFERENCE BAQ-RESPONSE-PTR
BY REFERENCE BAQ-RESPONSE-LEN.
* The BAQ-RETURN-CODE field in 'BAQRINFO' indicates whether this
    * API call is successful.
      CHECK-API-ERROR SECTION.
    * Some error happened in API, z/OS Connect EE server
    * or communication stub. 'BAQ-STATUS-CODE' and
    * 'BAQ-STATUS-MESSAGE' contain the detailed information
    * of this error.
           DISPLAY "Error code: " BAQ-STATUS-CODE
           DISPLAY "Error msg: " BAQ-STATUS-MESSAGE
           MOVE BAQ-STATUS-CODE TO EM-CODE
           MOVE BAQ-STATUS-MESSAGE TO EM-DETAIL
           EVALUATE TRUE
    * When error happens in API, BAQ-RETURN-CODE is BAQ-ERROR-IN-API.
    * BAQ-STATUS-CODE is the HTTP response code of API.
              WHEN BAQ-ERROR-IN-API
                MOVE 'API' TO EM-ORIGIN
    * When error happens in server, BAQ-RETURN-CODE is
    * BAQ-ERROR-IN-ZCEE
    * BAQ-STATUS-CODE is the HTTP response code of
    * z/OS Connect EE server.
              WHEN BAQ-ERROR-IN-ZCEE
                MOVE 'ZCEE' TO EM-ORIGIN
    * When error happens in communication stub, BAQ-RETURN-CODE is
    * BAQ-ERROR-IN-STUB, BAQ-STATUS-CODE is the error code of STUB.
              WHEN BAO-ERROR-IN-STUB
                MOVE 'STUB' TO EM-ORIGIN
           END-EVALUATE
```

Note that the parameters are being passed by reference. This means that the z/OS Connect API requester stub will have direct access to the program storage for both accessing data and making changes (i.e. the response message).

# Compile and link-edit the application programs

The applications programs now are ready to be compiled and link edited.

1. Submit the job in member **LOANAPIR** in data set *USER1.ZCEE.CNTL*.

Note that the CALL statement in each of this program uses a variable for the program name z/OS Connect EE stub program (BAQCSTUB). This means that this program will by dynamically linked at execution. The load module library containing the CICS version of BAQSCTUB (SBAQLIB1) must be available in the DFHRPL concatenation sequence when the program is executed.

```
//COMPILE EXEC IGYWCL, LNGPRFX=IGY610,
// PARM.COBOL='LIB, NODYNAM, CICS, SIZE(4000K)'
//COBOL.STEPLIB DD
             DD DISP=SHR, DSN=CICSTS54.CICS.SDFHLOAD
//COBOL.SYSIN DD DISP=SHR, DSN=USER1.ZCEE.SOURCE(LOANAPIR)
//COBOL.SYSLIB DD DISP=SHR, DSN=USER1.ODM.JCL
//
        DD DISP=SHR, DSN=USER1.ZCEE.SOURCE
//
              DD DISP=SHR, DSN=ZCEE30.SBAQCOB
        DD DISP=SHR, DSN=CICSTS54.CICS.SDFHCOB
//
//LKED.SYSLMOD DD DISP=SHR, DSN=USER1.ZCEE.LOADLIB(LOANAPIR)
//LKED.CICSLIB DD DISP=SHR,DSN=CICSTS54.CICS.SDFHLOAD
//LKED.SYSIN
              DD *
 INCLUDE CICSLIB(DFHELII)
```

This job should complete with a zero-return code.

**Tech Tip:** To submit a job when using the IBM z/OS Explorer select the member and right mouse button click and select the *Submit* option. Or if the member is currently opened simply right mouse button click and select the *Submit* option. Click the **Locate Job** button on the *Job Confirmation* pop-up. This will display the job output in the *Retrieved Job* section under *JES* in the *Remote Systems* view. The job's output can be viewed right mouse button clicking and selecting the *Open* option.

# Test the API requester application programs

- \_\_1. In a new or existing 3270 session start a session with CICS, clear the screen and enter CICS transaction *CEDF* to start a CICS execution diagnostic facility (EDF).
- \_2. Clear the screen again and enter CICS transaction *APIR*.

```
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
TRANSACTION: APIR PROGRAM: LOANAPIR TASK: 0000212 APPLID: CICS53Z DISPLAY:
 STATUS: PROGRAM INITIATION
    EIBTIME
                  = 84719
                  = 0119198
    EIBDATE
    EIBTRNID
                  = 'APIR'
                = 212
    EIBTASKN
    EIBTRMID
                  = '0115'
    FIBCPOSN
                  = 0
    EIBCALEN
    EIBAID
                  = X'7D'
                                                                       AT X'1570011A'
                  = X'0000'
                                                                       AT X'1570011B'
    FIBEN
                                                                       AT X'1570011D'
    EIBRCODE
                 = X'000000000000'
    EIBDS
    EIBREOID
ENTER: CONTINUE
PF1 : UNDEFINED
                            PF2 : SWITCH HEX/CHAR
                                                         PF3 : END EDF SESSION
PF4 : SUPPRESS DISPLAYS
                            PF5 : WORKING STORAGE
                                                         PF6: USER DISPLAY
PF7 : SCROLL BACK
                            PF8 : SCROLL FORWARD
                                                         PF9 : STOP CONDITIONS
PF10: PREVIOUS DISPLAY
                            PF11: EIB DISPLAY
                                                         PF12: UNDEFINED
MΑ
                                                                                19/026
 Connected to remote server/host wg31 using lu/pool TCP00115 and port 23
```

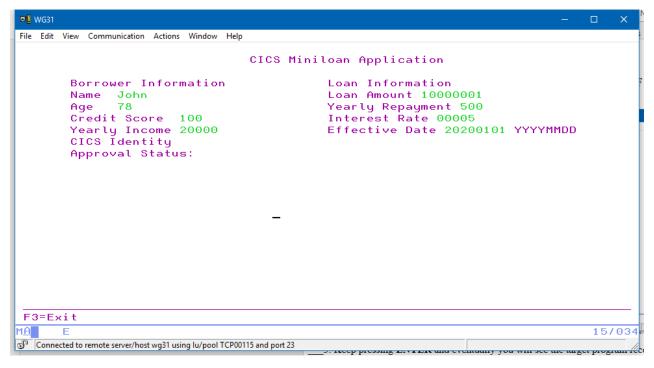
\_\_\_3. Use the **F9** key to set a stop condition. Set a stop on *EXEC CICS WEB OPEN* commands.

```
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
 TRANSACTION: APIR PROGRAM: LOANAPIR TASK: 0000212 APPLID: CICS53Z
  DISPLAY ON CONDITION: -
                                EXEC CICS web open_
       COMMAND:
                                           X^{+}\dots
       OFFSET:
       LINE NUMBER:
       CICS EXCEPTIONAL CONDITION:
                                          ERROR
       ANY CICS CONDITION
                                           NO
       TRANSACTION ABEND
                                           YES
       NORMAL TASK TERMINATION
                                           YES
       ABNORMAL TASK TERMINATION
                                           YES
       DLI ERROR STATUS:
       ANY DLI ERROR STATUS
 ENTER:
         CURRENT DISPLAY
 PF1 : UNDEFINED
                             PF2: UNDEFINED
                                                           PF3 : UNDEFINED
 PF4: SUPPRESS DISPLAYS
                             PF5 : WORKING STORAGE
                                                           PF6 : USER DISPLAY
 PF7 : UNDEFINED
                             PF8 : UNDEFINED
                                                           PF9 :
                                                                 UNDEFINED
 PF10: UNDEFINED
                             PF11: UNDEFINED
                                                           PF12: REMEMBER DISPLAY
                                                                                  04/048
Connected to remote server/host wg31 using lu/pool TCP00115 and port 23
```

\_4. Use the **F4** key to suppress the intervening EDF displays. Eventually EDF will stop on a task termination screen. Ensure the *Reply* is set to **Yes** and press **Enter** to continue.

```
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
                                          TASK: 0000273 APPLID: CICS53Z DISPLAY:
 TRANSACTION: APIR
  STATUS: TASK TERMINATION
 CONTINUE EDF? (ENTER YES OR NO)
                                                                         REPLY: YES
ENTER: CONTINUE
PF1 : UNDEFINED
                              PF2 : SWITCH HEX/CHAR
                                                            PF3 : END EDF SESSION
PF4 : SUPPRESS DISPLAYS PF5 : WORKING STORAGE
                                                            PF6 : USER DISPLAY
PF7: SCROLL BACK
PF10: PREVIOUS DISPLAY
                              PF8 : SCROLL FORWARD
                                                            PF9 : STOP CONDITIONS
                                                             PF12: UNDEFINED
                              PF11: EIB DISPLAY
                                                                                     12/026
Connected to remote server/host wg31 using lu/pool TCP00115 and port 23
```

\_5. Enter the information shown below and press **Enter.** 



6. Suppress the EDF displays again using the **F4** key. Eventually there will be EXEC CICS WEB OPEN request.

```
₽ WG31
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
 TRANSACTION: APIR PROGRAM: LOANAPIR TASK: 0000280 APPLID: CICS53Z DISPLAY:
  STATUS: ABOUT TO EXECUTE COMMAND
  EXEC CICS WEB OPEN
   URIMAP ('BAQURIMP')
   SESSTOKEN ('....')
   NOHANDLE
                           LINE:00032400
                                                       EIBFN=X'3818'
 ENTER: CONTINUE
PF1 : UNDEFINED
                             PF2 : SWITCH HEX/CHAR
                                                          PF3 : UNDEFINED
PF4 : SUPPRESS DISPLAYS
                             PF5 : WORKING STORAGE
                                                          PF6 : USER DISPLAY
PF7 : SCROLL BACK
                             PF8 : SCROLL FORWARD
                                                          PF9 : STOP CONDITIONS
PF10: PREVIOUS DISPLAY
                             PF11: EIB DISPLAY
                                                          PF12: ABEND USER TASK
MΑ
                                                                                  11/031
Connected to remote server/host wg31 using lu/pool TCP00115 and port 23
```

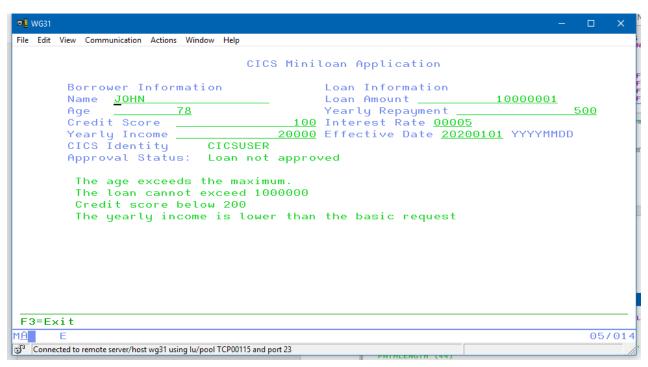
\_\_7. Keep pressing the **Enter** key until the *EXEC CICS WEB WRITE* EDF screen is displayed.

```
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
 TRANSACTION: APIR PROGRAM: LOANAPIR TASK: 0000280 APPLID: CICS53Z DISPLAY:
  STATUS: ABOUT TO EXECUTE COMMAND
  EXEC CICS WEB WRITE
   HTTPHEADER ('zCEE-ApiRequester-Metadata')
   NAMELENGTH (26)
   VALUE ('zCEE-ApiRequester-Path=%2Fminiloancics%2Floan&zCEE-ApiRequester'...)
   VALUELENGTH (75)
SESSTOKEN ('....')
   NOHANDLE
                            LINE:00079100
                                                       EIBFN=X'380E'
 ENTER: CONTINUE
 PF1 : UNDEFINED
                              PF2 : SWITCH HEX/CHAR
                                                           PF3 : UNDEFINED
                                                           PF6 :
 PF4 : SUPPRESS DISPLAYS
                              PF5 : WORKING STORAGE
                                                                  USER DISPLAY
 PF7 : SCROLL BACK
                              PF8 : SCROLL FORWARD
                                                           PF9 : STOP CONDITIONS
 PF10: PREVIOUS DISPLAY
                                                           PF12: ABEND USER TASK
                              PF11: EIB DISPLAY
                                                                                   15/025
Connected to remote server/host wg31 using lu/pool TCP00115 and port 23
                                                  DE7 · SCROLL BOCK
```

\_3. Press the **Enter** key until the *EXEC CICS WEB CONVERSE* EDF screen is displayed.

```
File Edit View Communication Actions Window Help
TRANSACTION: APIR PROGRAM: LOANAPIR TASK: 0000280 APPLID: CICS53Z DISPLAY:
 STATUS: ABOUT TO EXECUTE COMMAND
 EXEC CICS WEB CONVERSE
  SESSTOKEN ('....')
  PATH ('/zosConnect/apiRequesters/miniloancics_1.0.0')
  PATHLENGTH (44)
  METHOD (636)
FROM ('....
                ...JOHN
                                                          100.....
  TOLENGTH (6338)
  STATUSCODE (0)
  STATUSTEXT ('.....v{..y.n....y...j.....yH..t....t.nzT&n...n....'...)
  STATUSLEN (256)
  NOHANDLE
                       LINE:00036000
                                                FIBEN=X'381C'
ENTER: CONTINUE
PF1 : UNDEFINED
                         PF2 : SWITCH HEX/CHAR
                                                   PF3 : UNDEFINED
PF4 : SUPPRESS DISPLAYS PF5 : WORKING STORAGE
                                                   PF6 : USER DISPLAY
PF7 : SCROLL BACK
                         PF8 : SCROLL FORWARD
                                                   PF9 : STOP CONDITIONS
PF10: PREVIOUS DISPLAY
                         PF11: EIB DISPLAY
                                                   PF12: ABEND USER TASK
                                                                        01/001
 Connected to remote server/host wg31 using lu/pool TCP00115 and port 23
```

\_4. Keep pressing **Enter** until the results of the loan application is displayed.



\_\_\_5. Repeat loan applications with and/or without EDF to see the results of various scenarios.

# **Summary**

You have use the z/OS Connect build toolkit to generate an API requester archive file and the COBOL copy books that must be included in the COBOL application program when accessing the API requester archive file in a z/OS Connect server. The COBOL applications have been compiled and link edited, and the target API has been tested using various RESTful methods