



# Chuck Compiler

## **Team A**

*Zachary May*

*Jade Webb*

*Ajita Shrivastava*

*Yinuo (Melinda) Tang*



# Context

Chuck is a strongly-typed programming language similar to Java or C

It features easy-to-use functionalities for teaching the basic concepts of security.

A new randomly-named language which will have .ck extension.

Operators for Caesar Cipher, Vigenere Cipher, and Frequency Analysis which can be written just as easily as addition, subtraction.



# Source Language

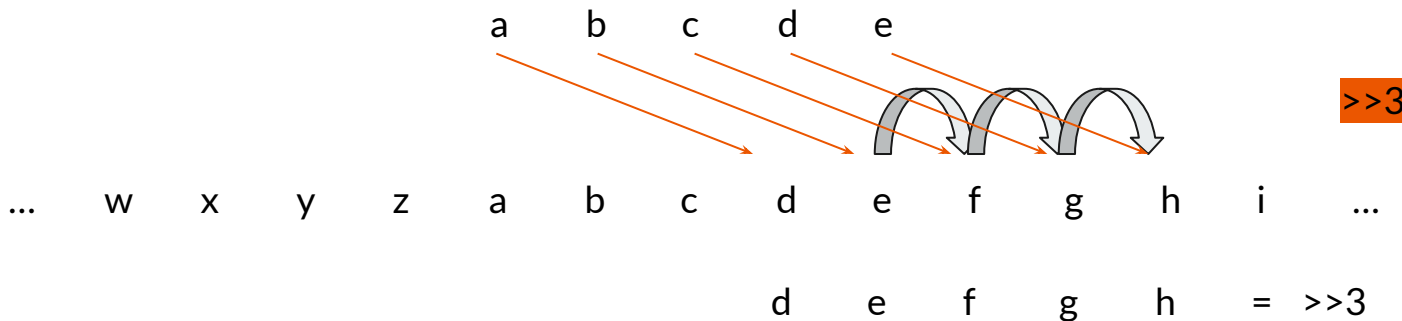
Devised a language that can be used for cyber security which supports:

- **Primitive data types:** Integer (I), String (S), Double (D)
- **Operators:** Multiplicative, arithmetic, relational, and operators for built-in functions
- **Built-in functions:** String Analysis (@), Encryption (<<, >>)
- **Assignment Statement:** using the (=) operator
- **Conditional control statement:** if-then-else statement
- **Looping control statement:** while loop
- **Functions:** pass by value and return

## Built-in Function: Encryption

Operator '>>' can be used to create a caesar-cipher effect on a string.

I.e. a shift of 3 on string "abcde" would convert it to "defgh" (>>3).



# Built-in Function: Encryption

Operator '<<' vigenere-cipher effect on a string. This functions similarly to the previous shift cipher, with the main difference being the use of a key string to determine the amount shifted for each letter.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
A	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
B	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A
C	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B
D	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C
E	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D
F	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E
G	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F
H	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
I	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
J	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I
K	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
L	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
M	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
N	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
O	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
P	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
Q	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P
R	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q
S	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R
T	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
U	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T
V	V	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U
W	W	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	D
X	X	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	C
Y	Y	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	B
Z	Z	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y



## Built-in Function: String Analysis

Operator '@' can be used with a string variable to calculate its character frequency with a single command.

```
S line;  
line = 'Mississippi';  
print[line @];
```

i	4
s	4
p	2
m	1

# Grammar - Statements

Assignment statement

If statement

While statement

Function call

```
CK.g4 x sample.ck
1 grammar CK;
2
3 @header {
4     package antlr4;
5     import java.util.HashMap;
6     import intermediate.symtab.SymtabEntry;
7     import intermediate.type.Typespec;
8 }
9
10 program : programHeader compoundStatement ;
11 programHeader : PROGRAM programIdentifier '[' programParameters ']' ;
12 programParameters : IDENTIFIER ( ',' IDENTIFIER )* ;
13
14 programIdentifier locals [ SymtabEntry entry = null ]
15 : IDENTIFIER ;
16
17 statement : compoundStatement
18 | assignmentStatement
19 | ifStatement
20 | whileStatement
21 | printStatement
22 | functionDefinitionStatement
23 | functionCallStatement
24 | variableDeclarationStatement
25 | emptyStatement
26 ;
27
28 variableDeclarationStatement : typeIdentifier variableIdentifier;
29 typeIdentifier : IDENTIFIER;
30 variableIdentifier locals [ Typespec type = null, SymtabEntry entry = null ] : IDENTIFIER;
31
32 compoundStatement : '{' statementList '}' ;
33 emptyStatement : ;
34
35 statementList : statement ( ';' statement )* ;
36 assignmentStatement : lhs '=' rhs ;
37
38 lhs locals [ Typespec type = null ]
39 : variable ;
40 rhs : expression ;
41
42 ifStatement : IF '[' expression ']' trueStatement ( ELSE falseStatement )? ;
43 trueStatement : statement ;
44 falseStatement : statement ;
45
46 whileStatement : WHILE '[' expression ']' statement ;
47
48 functionCallStatement : functionCall ;
49
50 argumentList : argument ( ',' argument )* ;
51 argument : expression ;
52
53 printStatement : PRINT '[' expression ']' ;
```

# Grammar - Expressions

Cypher operator - expression rule modified

String analysis - factor rule modified

Function definition (continued from previous slide)

```
CK.g4
54
55 expression      locals [ Typespec type = null ]
56   : relationExpression (cypherOp relationExpression)? ;
57
58 relationExpression  locals [ Typespec type = null ]
59   : simpleExpression (relOp simpleExpression)? ;
60
61 sign : '-' | '+' ;
62
63 simpleExpression  locals [ Typespec type = null ]
64   : sign? term (addOp term)* ;
65
66 term             locals [ Typespec type = null ]
67   : factor (mulOp factor)* ;
68
69 factor           locals [ Typespec type = null ]
70   : variable      # variableFactor
71   | number        # numberFactor
72   | characterConstant # characterFactor
73   | stringConstant # stringFactor
74   | functionCall  # functionCallFactor
75   | NOT factor    # notFactor
76   | '[' expression ']' # bracketedFactor
77   | variable '@'    # stringAnalysis
78   ;
79
80 variable          locals [ Typespec type = null, SymtabEntry entry = null ]
81   : variableIdentifier ;
82
83 functionDefinitionStatement  locals [ Typespec type = null, SymtabEntry entry = null ]
84   : FUNCTION typeIdentifier functionName '[' defArgumentList? ']' statement ;
85 defArgumentList : typeIdentifier variable (',' typeIdentifier variable)* ;
86 functionName : functionName '[' argumentList? ']' ;
87 functionName  locals [ Typespec type = null, SymtabEntry entry = null ]
88   : IDENTIFIER ;
89
90 number      : sign? unsignedNumber ;
91 unsignedNumber : integerConstant | doubleConstant ;
92 integerConstant : INTEGER ;
93 doubleConstant : DOUBLE ;
94
95 characterConstant : CHARACTER ;
96 stringConstant : STRING ;
97
98 relOp : '=' | '!=' | '<' | '<=' | '>' | '>=' ;
99 addOp : '+' | '-' | OR ;
100 mulOp : '*' | '/' | DIV | MOD | AND ;
101 cypherOp : '>>' | '<<' ;
```



# Grammar - Tokens and Commenting

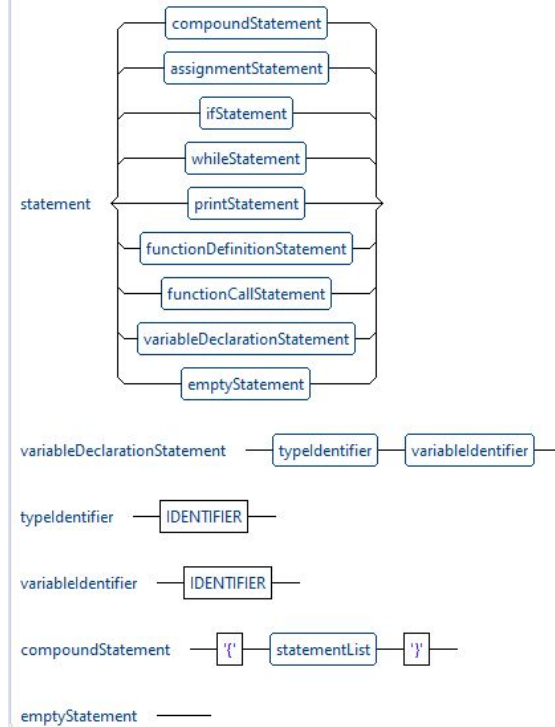
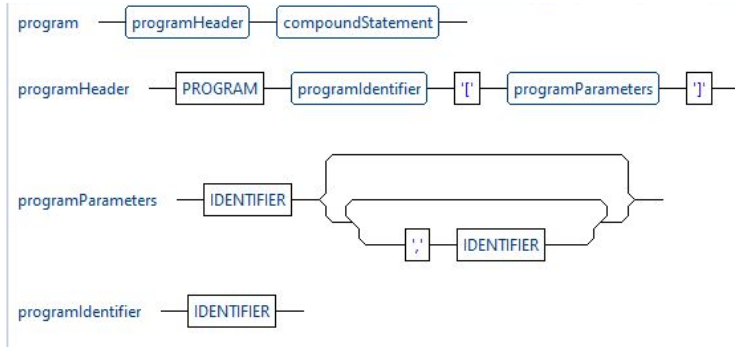
Comment - using '%' to enclose comment statements.

```
102
103 fragment A : ('a' | 'A') ;
104 fragment B : ('b' | 'B') ;
105 fragment C : ('c' | 'C') ;
106 fragment D : ('d' | 'D') ;
107 fragment E : ('e' | 'E') ;
108 fragment F : ('f' | 'F') ;
109 fragment G : ('g' | 'G') ;
110 fragment H : ('h' | 'H') ;
111 fragment I : ('i' | 'I') ;
112 fragment J : ('j' | 'J') ;
113 fragment K : ('k' | 'K') ;
114 fragment L : ('l' | 'L') ;
115 fragment M : ('m' | 'M') ;
116 fragment N : ('n' | 'N') ;
117 fragment O : ('o' | 'O') ;
118 fragment P : ('p' | 'P') ;
119 fragment Q : ('q' | 'Q') ;
120 fragment R : ('r' | 'R') ;
121 fragment S : ('s' | 'S') ;
122 fragment T : ('t' | 'T') ;
123 fragment U : ('u' | 'U') ;
124 fragment V : ('v' | 'V') ;
125 fragment W : ('w' | 'W') ;
126 fragment X : ('x' | 'X') ;
127 fragment Y : ('y' | 'Y') ;
128 fragment Z : ('z' | 'Z') ;
129
130 PROGRAM : P ;
131 CONST : C O N S T ;
132 DIV : D I V ;
133 MOD : M O D ;
134 AND : A N D ;
135 OR : O R ;
136 NOT : N O T ;
137 IF : I F ;
138 THEN : T H E N ;
139 ELSE : E L S E ;
140 WHILE : W H I L E ;
141 PRINT : P R I N T ;
142 FUNCTION : F ;
143
144 IDENTIFIER : [a-zA-Z][a-zA-Z0-9]* ;
145 INTEGER : [0-9]+ ;
146
147 DOUBLE : INTEGER '.' INTEGER
148 | INTEGER ('e' | 'E') ('+' | '-')? INTEGER
149 | INTEGER '.' INTEGER ('e' | 'E') ('+' | '-')? INTEGER
150 ;
151
152 NEWLINE : '\r'? '\n' -> skip ;
153 WS : [ \t]+ -> skip ;
154
155 QUOTE : '\'' ;
156 CHARACTER : QUOTE CHARACTER_CHAR QUOTE ;
157 STRING : QUOTE STRING_CHAR* QUOTE ;
158
159 fragment CHARACTER_CHAR : ~('\'' ) // any non-quote character
160 ;
161
162 fragment STRING_CHAR : QUOTE QUOTE // two consecutive quotes
163 | ~('\'' ) // any non-quote character
164 ;
165
166 COMMENT : '%' COMMENT_CHARACTER* '%' -> skip ;
167
168 fragment COMMENT_CHARACTER : ~('%') ;
169
```

# Syntax Diagrams

Program: P foo[n] { ... }

Variable Declaration: S cypher;



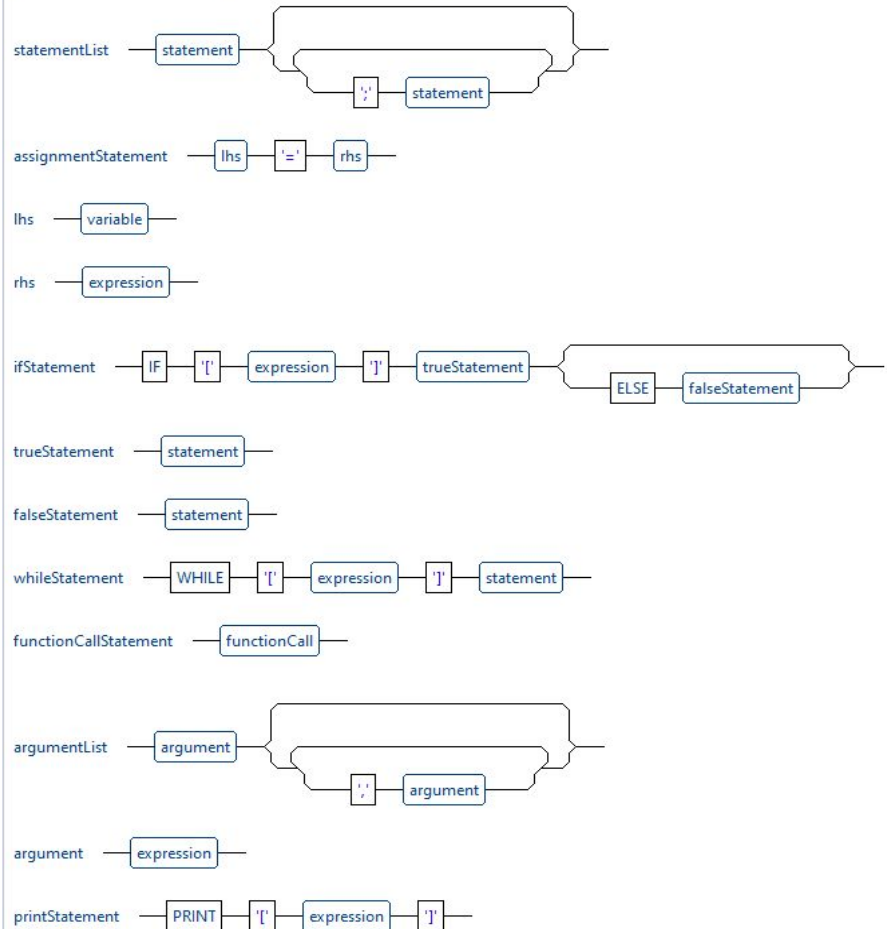
# Syntax Diagrams

Assignment Statement: `i = 4;`

If Statement: `if [i == 4] {i = i + 1} else {i = i - 1};`

While Statement: `while [n < 10] {n = n + 2};`

Print Statement: `print[n];`



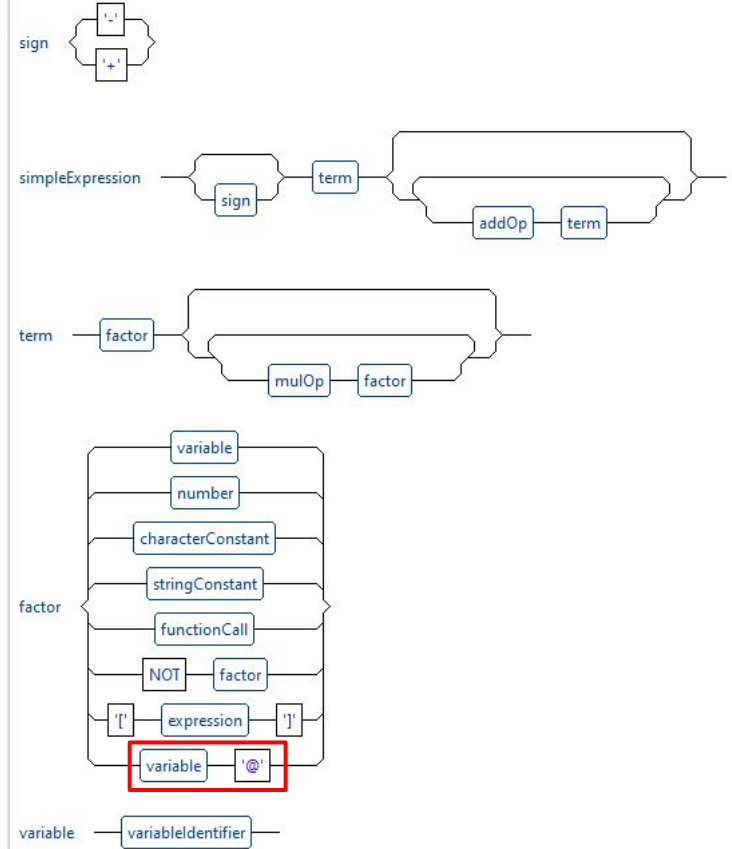
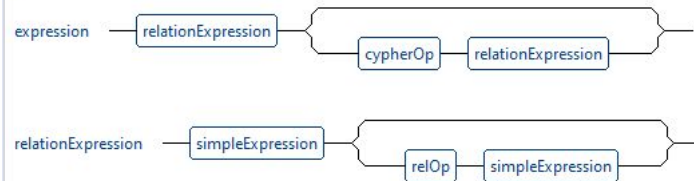
# Syntax Diagrams

Expression:  $n \gg 2$

Relation Expression:  $i == 3$

Simple Expression:  $i + 4$

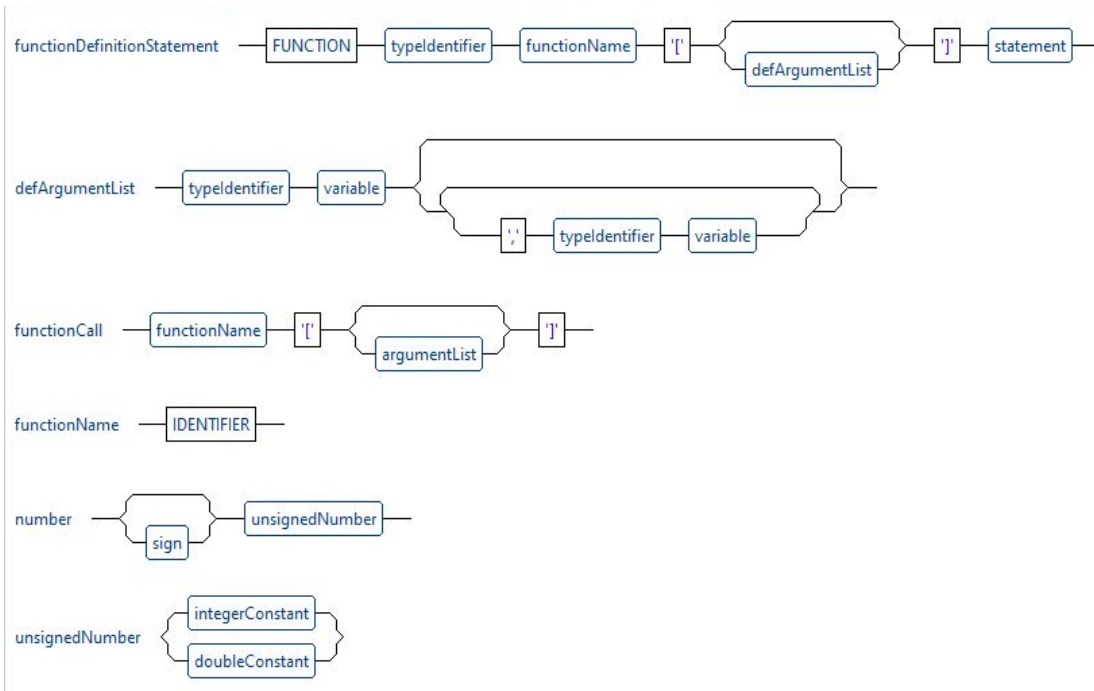
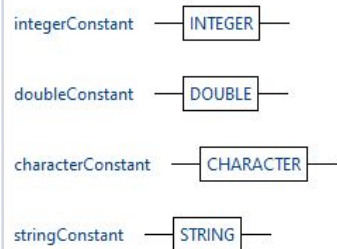
Term:  $i * i$



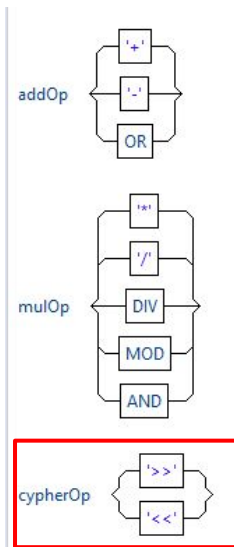
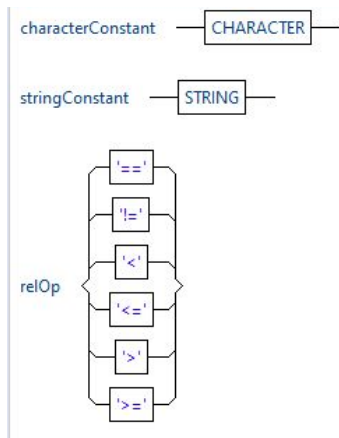
# Syntax Diagrams

Function: F I foo[I count, S name] { ... }

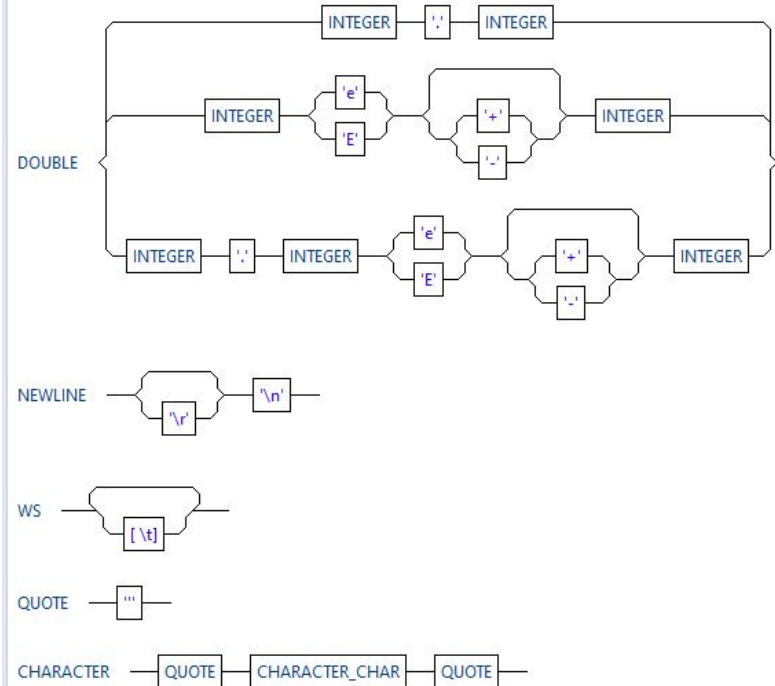
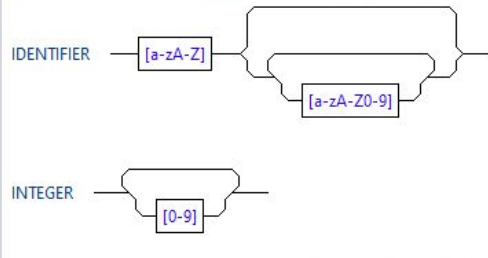
Function Call: foo[10, 'test'];



# Syntax Diagrams

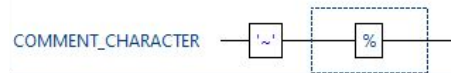
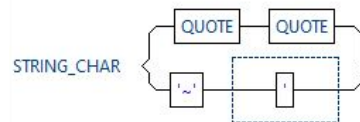
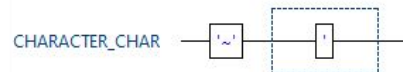
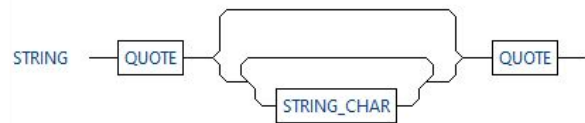


# Syntax Diagrams



# Syntax Diagrams

Comment: %this is a comment.%





# Target Program

## - Features

Program definition

String definition

Print function

If - Then - Else statement

Function definition

Integer definition

While statement

```
P name[parameters]
{
    S plain;
    plain = 'The quick red fox jumped over the lazy brown dog';
    S cypher;
    cypher = plain >> 2; %encyphers the string by shifting by the amount given%
    print[cypher];
    S polyalphabet;
    polyalphabet = plain << 'polyalphabet'; %encyphers the string based on the key given%

    print[cypher @]; %String analysis%
    print[polyalphabet @];

    if[plain == deshift[2, cypher]]
    {
        print['decyphered'];
    }
    else
    {
        print['bad logic'];
    }
};

I i;
i = 0;

while[i < 10]
{
    print[i];
    i = i + 1;
};

F S deshift[I amount, S cyphertext]
{
    deshift = cyphertext >> (26 - amount);
}

}
```



# Simple Program

Program definition  
String, Integer, Double  
If Statement  
Print Statement  
Comments

TODO:  
Variable accessing  
Handling of <<, >>, @

```
1 P simple[parameters]
2 {
3
4 print['hello'];
5
6 S plain;
7 plain = 'The quick red fox jumped over the lazy brown dog';
8
9 I i;
10 i = 0;
11
12 D x;
13 x = 1;
14
15 if[i==0]{
16     i = 2;
17 };
18
19 print['test'];
20
21 %print[i];%
22 %print[plain];%
23 }
24
25
```

# Simple Program - Jasmin Generation

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
bin	11/30/2022 11:19 PM	File folder	
Final	11/30/2022 1:33 PM	File folder	
target	11/30/2022 10:21 PM	File folder	
.classpath	11/30/2022 10:18 PM	CLASSPATH File	1 KB
.gitattributes	11/30/2022 1:13 PM	Text Document	1 KB
.project	11/30/2022 10:20 PM	PROJECT File	1 KB
antlr-4.11.1-complete	11/30/2022 1:13 PM	Executable Jar File	3,465 KB
ck project specifications	11/30/2022 1:13 PM	Text Document	1 KB
Cypher	11/30/2022 1:13 PM	Executable Jar File	3 KB
jasmin	11/30/2022 1:13 PM	Executable Jar File	126 KB
name.class	12/1/2022 10:33 AM	CLASS File	2 KB
name.j	12/1/2022 10:35 AM	J File	2 KB
name2.class	12/1/2022 2:51 PM	CLASS File	2 KB
name2.j	12/1/2022 2:51 PM	J File	3 KB
README	11/30/2022 1:13 PM	Markdown Source...	1 KB
sample.ck	12/1/2022 10:30 AM	CK File	1 KB
sample2.ck	12/1/2022 2:55 PM	CK File	1 KB
simple.class	12/1/2022 2:59 PM	CLASS File	2 KB
simple.j	12/1/2022 2:55 PM	J File	3 KB

PASS 1 Syntax: There were no syntax errors.


PASS 2 Semantics:

===== CROSS-REFERENCE TABLE =====

\*\*\* PROGRAM simple \*\*\*

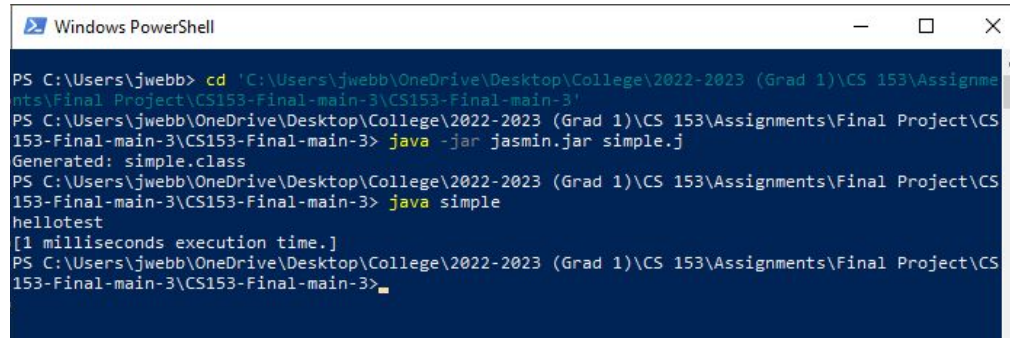
Identifier	Line numbers	Type specification
i	009 010 015 016	Kind: variable Scope nesting level: 1 Type form: scalar, Type id: integer
plain	006 007	Kind: variable Scope nesting level: 1 Type form: scalar, Type id: string
x	012 013	Kind: variable Scope nesting level: 1 Type form: scalar, Type id: real

PASS 3 Compilation: Object file "simple.j" created.



# Simple Program

## - Assembly, Execution



```
Windows PowerShell

PS C:\Users\jwebb> cd 'C:\Users\jwebb\OneDrive\Desktop\College\2022-2023 (Grad 1)\CS 153\Assignments\Final Project\CS153-Final-main-3\CS153-Final-main-3'
PS C:\Users\jwebb\OneDrive\Desktop\College\2022-2023 (Grad 1)\CS 153\Assignments\Final Project\CS153-Final-main-3\CS153-Final-main-3> java -jar jasmin.jar simple.j
Generated: simple.class
PS C:\Users\jwebb\OneDrive\Desktop\College\2022-2023 (Grad 1)\CS 153\Assignments\Final Project\CS153-Final-main-3\CS153-Final-main-3> java simple
hellotest
[1 milliseconds execution time.]
PS C:\Users\jwebb\OneDrive\Desktop\College\2022-2023 (Grad 1)\CS 153\Assignments\Final Project\CS153-Final-main-3\CS153-Final-main-3>
```



**Live Demo!**