

Structural Design Patterns



Structural Design Patterns :: About



How to assemble objects into LARGE structures

Keep structures

... Flexible

... Efficient

... Maintainable

Structural Design Patterns

1 Adapter

... Makes incompatible interfaces to communicate.

2 Bridge

... Split large related class into set of related classes

... Implementation can be done independently

3 Composite

... Arrange objects into TREE structure and work on it

4 Decorator

... Wrap existing object by attaching new behaviors

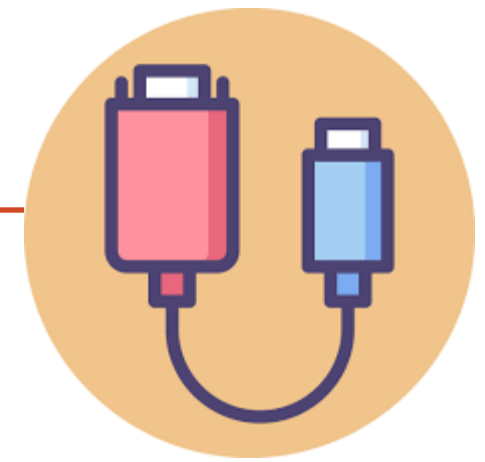
5 Facade

... Simplify complex interface, class(es), framework

5 Flyweight

... Share common states between multiple objects

Adapter Design Pattern :: Problem to solve

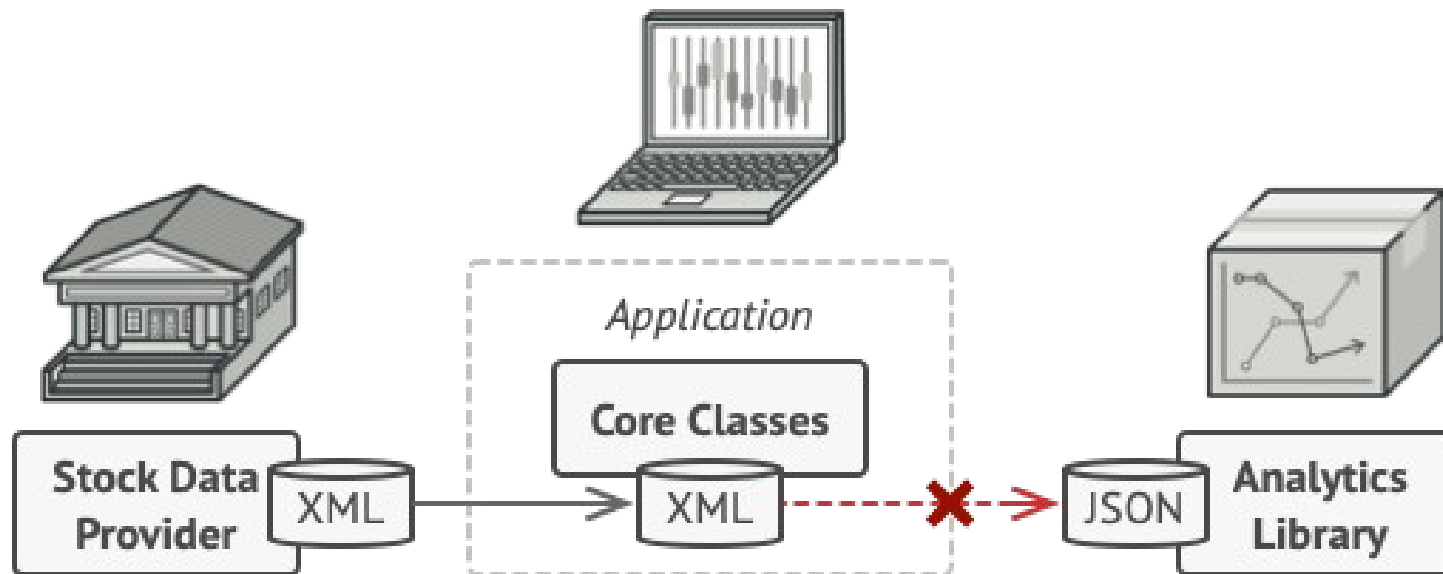


1 2 external services used by client code.

Both are incompatible

... XML output from one system

... JSON input expected by 2nd system

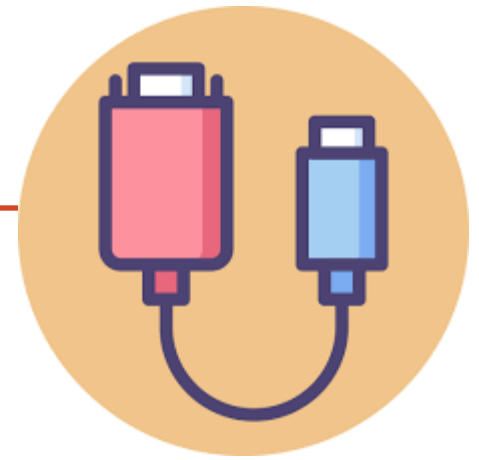
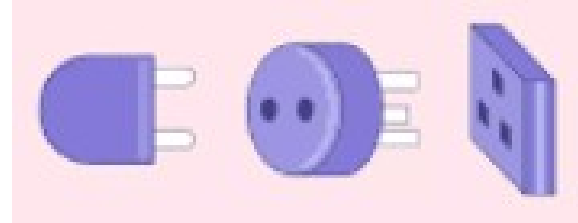


Adapter Design Pattern

1 In Brief....

... intermediate/middle object

... helps to communicate non compatible interfaces



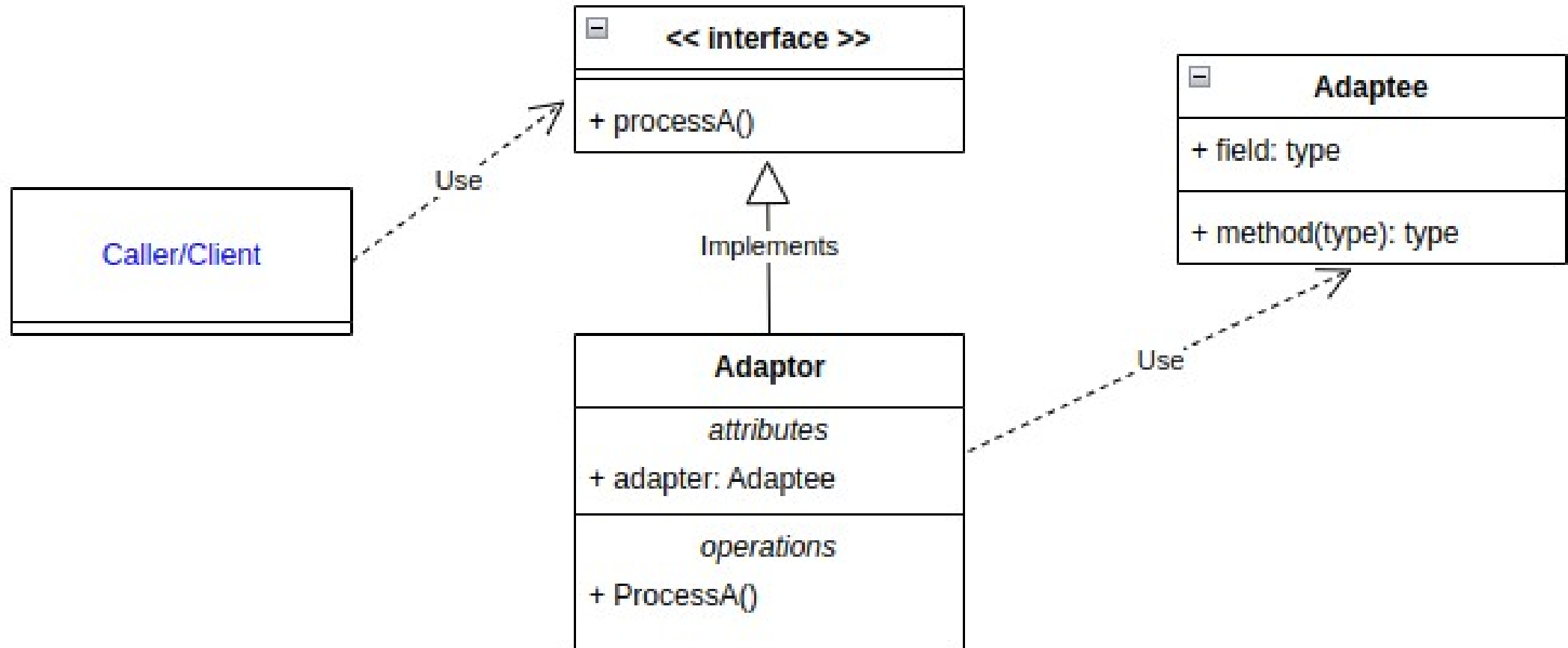
2 Use existing code/class without modification

3 Simplify integration of new components to existing systems

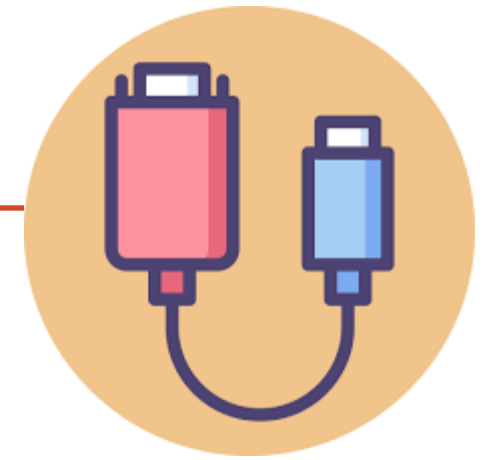
4 Support multiple targets/interface by changing the adapters

5 There will be execution delay since the process is extra work

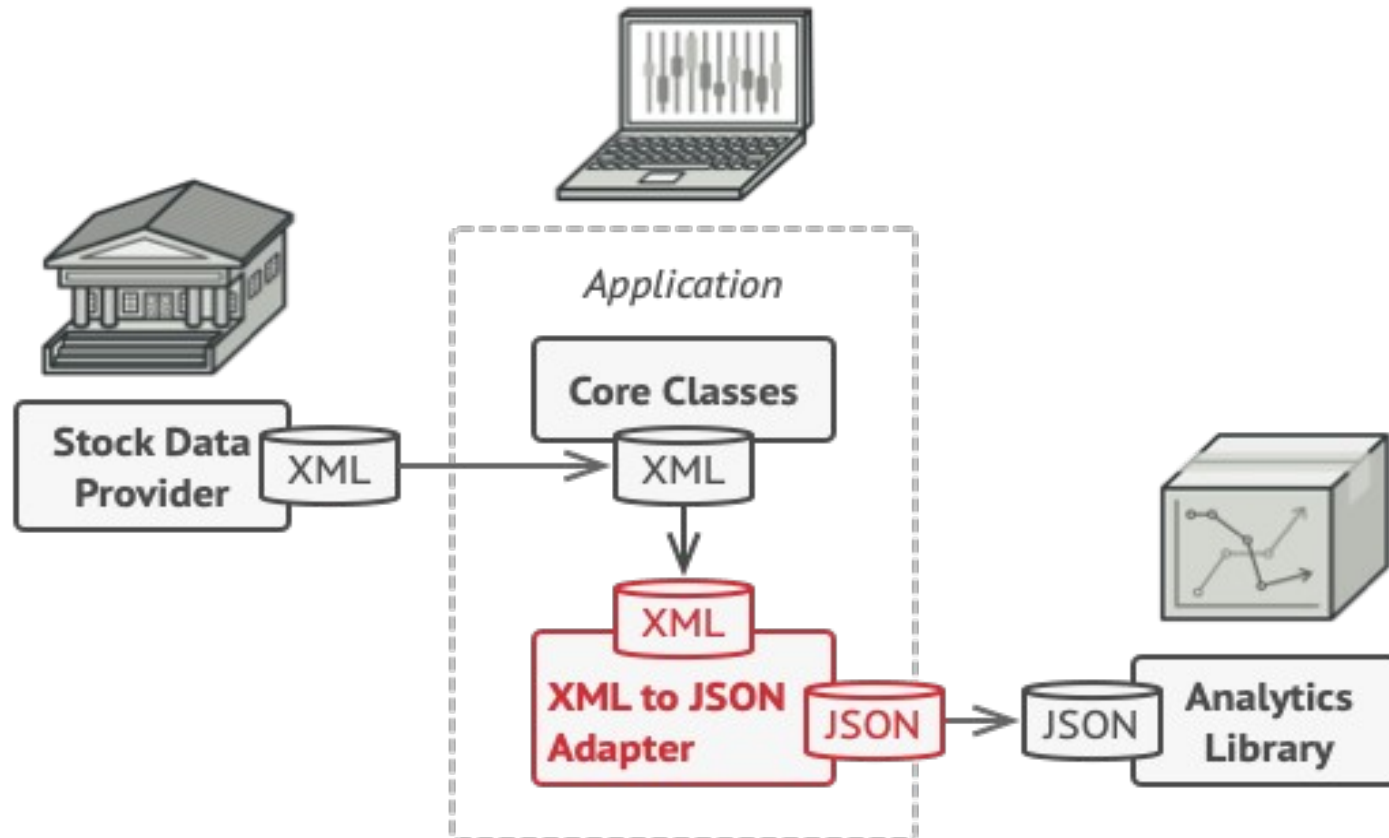
Adapter Design Pattern :: UML



Adapter Design Pattern :: How it works



- 1 Create a special object that converts
XML --> JSON
- 2 Place it in-between 2 systems in your app where applicable
- 3 Now both 2 external services are able to communicate via the new module (** ADAPTER)



Adapter Design Pattern :: How to implement

HOW ??

*** Should have service class that you can not change (3rd party/external system)

Define Abstract/Interface for client

Implement concrete Adapter class by implementing the client interface

Add field to store reference to the service

*... initialize it with constructor or pass it via setter or method when using it (**FREEDOM**)*

Implement all required methods

... Will be more complex when you have more parameters

Use adapter by Client's/Calle's code

Adapter Design Pattern :: Practical

- 1 Check/study the no factory sample
- 2 Check/study the factory sample
- 3 Run/Debug and check how it works
- 3 Extend concrete implementation