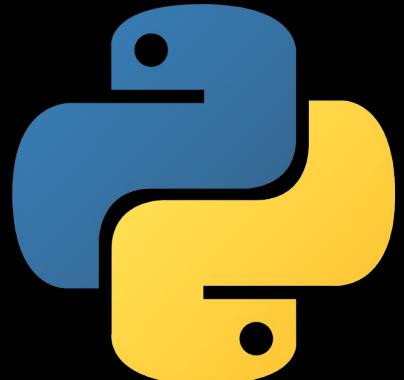
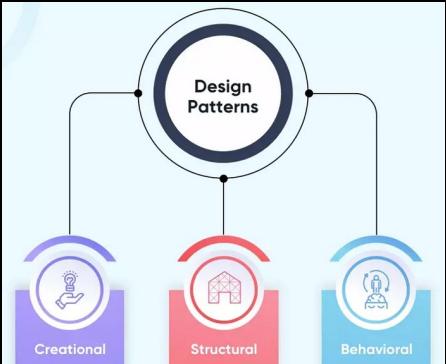


# Structural Design Patterns

Ajith de Silva @epita.fr | 2025



# Structural Design Patterns :: About

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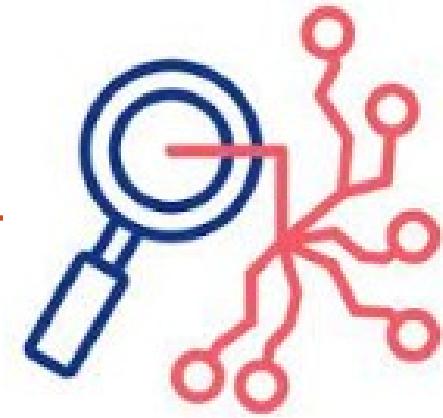
How to assemble objects into **LARGE** structures

Keep structures

... **Flexible**

... **Efficient**

... **Maintainable**



# Structural Design Patterns

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## 1 Adapter

*... Makes incompatible interfaces to communicate.*

## 2 Bridge

*... Split large related class into set of related classes*

*... Implementation can be done independently*

## 3 Composite

*... Arrange objects into TREE structure and work on it*

## 4 Decorator

*... Wrap existing object by attaching new behaviors*

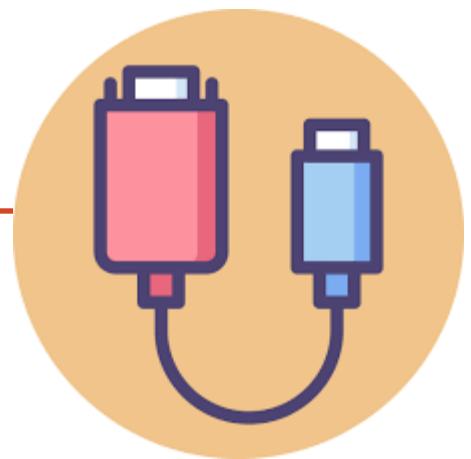
## 5 Facade

*... Simplify complex interface, class(es), framework*

## 5 Flyweight

*... Share common states between multiple objects*

# Adapter Design Pattern :: Problem to solve

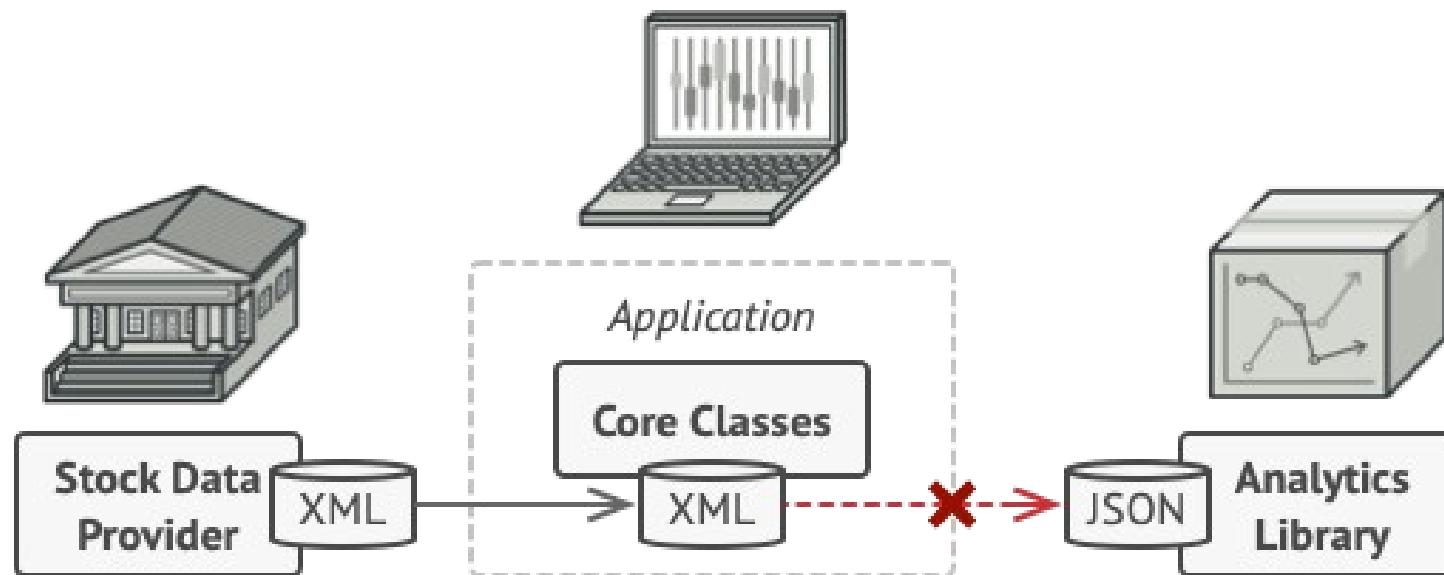


- 1 2 external services used by client code.

Both are incompatible

... XML output from one system

... JSON input expected by 2<sup>nd</sup> system

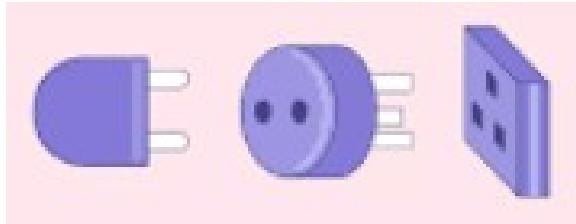


# Adapter Design Pattern

## 1 In Brief....

... intermediate/middle object

... helps to communicate non compatible interfaces

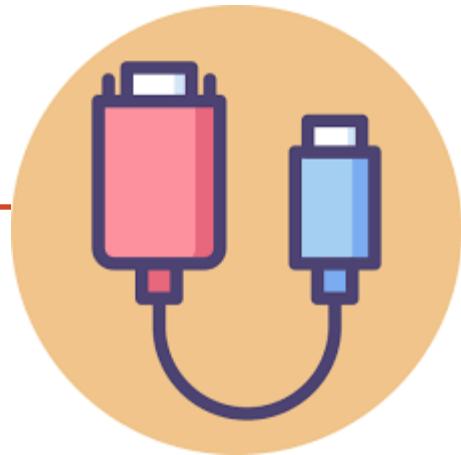


## 2 Use existing code/class without modification

## 3 Simplify integration of new components to existing systems

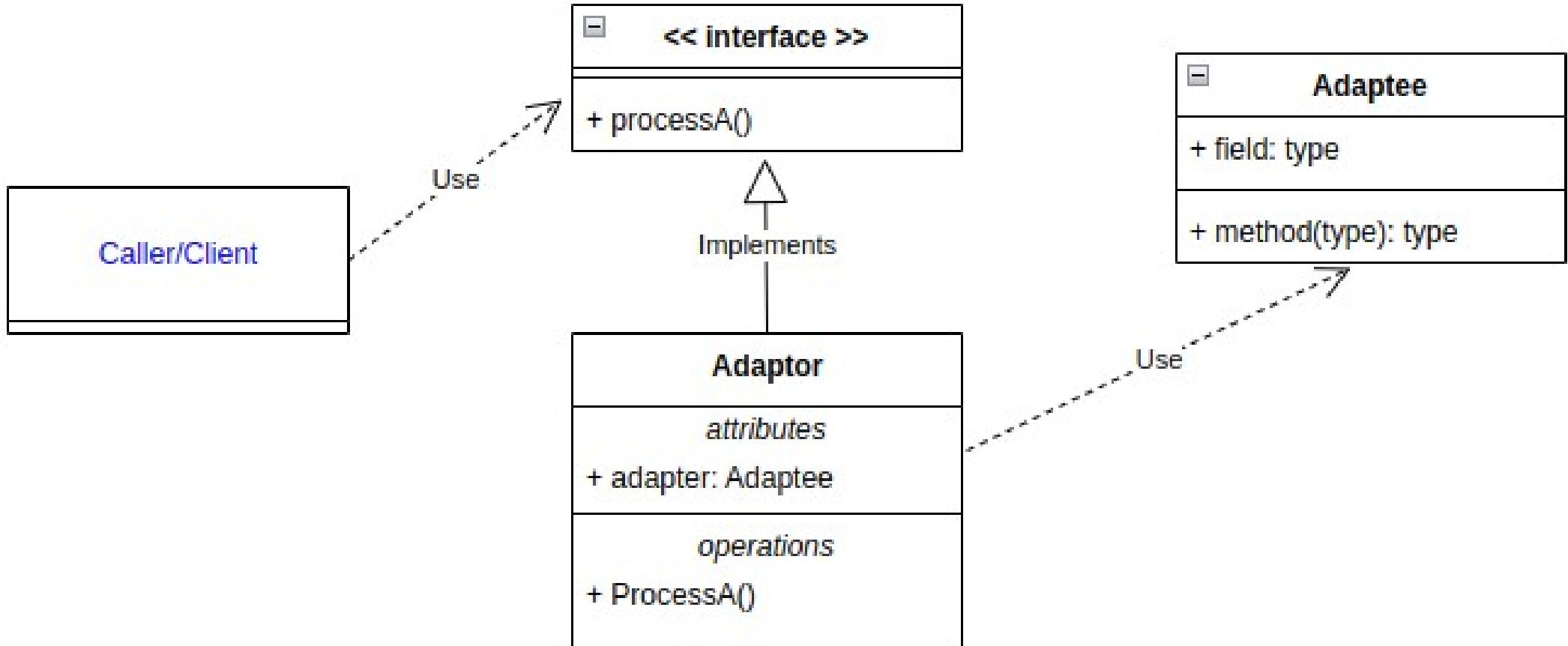
## 4 Support multiple targets/interface by changing the adapters

## 5 There will be execution delay since the process is extra work

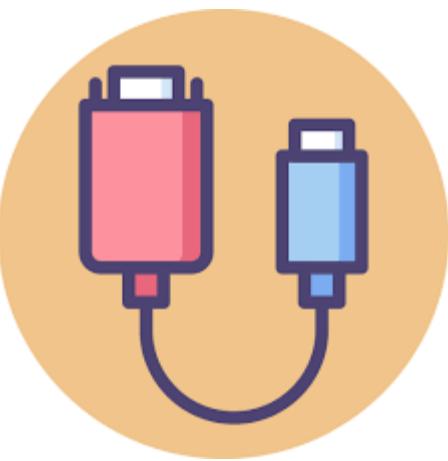


# Adapter Design Pattern :: UML

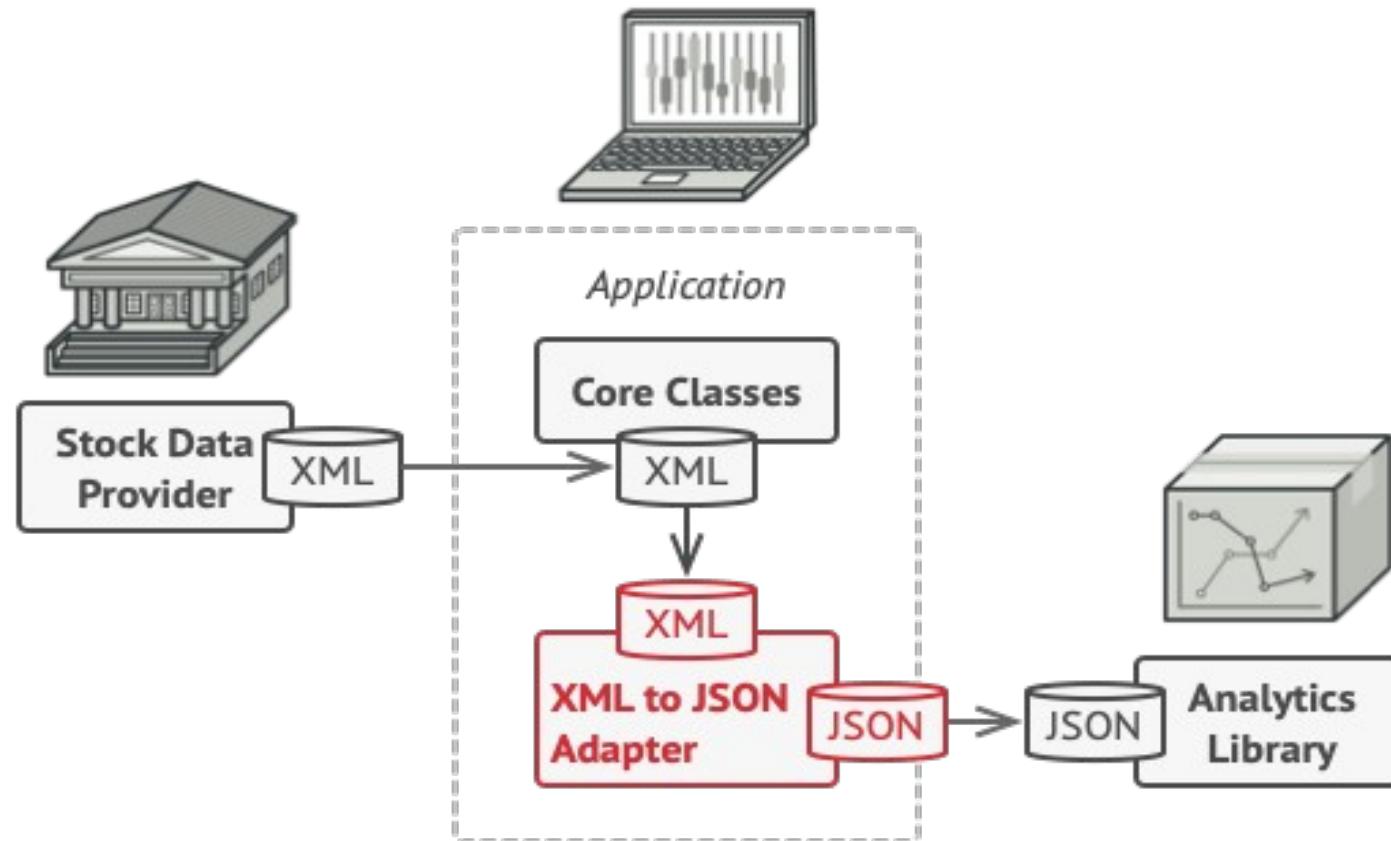
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# Adapter Design Pattern :: How it works



- 1 Create a special object that converts  
XML --> JSON
- 2 Place it in-between 2 systems in your app where applicable
- 3 Now both 2 external services are able to communicate via the new module (\*\* ADAPTER)



# Adapter Design Pattern :: How to implement

---

HOW ??

\*\*\* Should have service class that you can not change (3<sup>rd</sup> party/external system)

Define Abstract/Interface for client

Implement concrete Adapter class by implementing the client interface

Add field to store reference to the service

*... initialize it with constructor or pass it via setter or method when using it (FREEDOM)*

Implement all required methods

*... Will be more complex when you have more parameters*

Use adapter by Client's/Calle's code

# Adapter Design Pattern :: Practical

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- 1 Check/study the no factory sample
- 2 Check/study the factory sample
- 3 Run/Debug and check how it works
- 3 Extend concrete implementation