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100 நபர்களுக்கு மேல் அரசு பணியில் அமர வைத்துள்ள நிறுவனம்.

Human Evolution

- Before 640 Crore years..Earth evolves
- Before 3 Lakhs years spread over Earth
- Before 20 Lakhs years.. Man starts to walk
- Before 8000 years.. started cultivation
- Before 5000 years found Civilisation
- Modern Man
- ❖ The story of human evolution can be scientifically studied with the help of archaeology and anthropology.
- ❖ Anthropologists have unearthed the footprints of humans in a country called Tanzania, eastern Africa.
- ❖ Archaeology is the study of pre historic humans remained materials used by pre historic humans.
- ❖ Anthropology is the study of humans and evolutionary history.
- ❖ Greek words: anthropos meaning "man" or "human"; and logos, meaning "thought" or "reason."
- ❖ The foot prints of humans they had discovered were about 3.5 millions years old.

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|------------------|---------------------------|
| Australopithecus | East Africa |
| Homohabilis - | South Africa |
| Homoerectus - | Africa and Asia |
| Neanderthal | Eurasia (Europe and Asia) |
| Cro-Magnons - | France |

| | |
|----------------|--------|
| Peking - | China |
| Homo sapiens - | Africa |
| Heidelberg - | London |

Cromagnons learned to live in caves. Lascaux caves in France is the evidence for cave living of Cromagnons. They habitude to bury the dead.

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- ❖ Based on the weather, climate and nature of the living place, their physique and complexion also differed. This resulted in the formation of different races.
- ❖ Hunting and Food Gathering
- ❖ Stone Tools and Weapons
- ❖ The best stone for the making weapons was chikki – mukki kal (flint). for its strength and durability.
- ❖ Humans discovered the use of fire.
- ❖ Even today in the villages of Nilgiris people making fire without use of match box.
- ❖ Invention of the Wheel
- ❖ Pot Making
- ❖ Ancient Rock Paintings
- ❖ Approximately there are 750 caves, in which 500 caves have paintings.
- ❖ Rock paintings depict hunting pictures dancing pictures and pictures of children playing.
- ❖ From Nomadic to Settled Life : The World's Earliest Farmers

Pre-Historic Rock Art of Tamilnadu

- Keelvalai –Villupuram
 - Usilampatti – Madurai
 - Kumuthipathi – Coimbatore
 - Mavadaippu – Coimbatore
 - Porivarai cave-karikaiyur Nilgris
 - ❖ Dogs became the first animal to be domesticated by humans.
 - ❖ Following the dogs, started domesticating hen, goat and cow.
- Exchanged with other groups for the other things the barter system