

## Python Programming Lab (MCA-253) MCA-II Sem

1. Write a Python program for sequential search.

```
def linear_Search(list1, n, key):
```

```
    # Searching list1 sequentially
```

```
    for i in range(0, n):
```

```
        if (list1[i] == key):
```

```
            return i
```

```
    return -1
```

```
list1 = [1 ,3, 5, 4, 7, 9]
```

```
key = 7
```

```
n = len(list1)
```

```
res = linear_Search(list1, n, key)
```

```
if(res == -1):
```

```
    print("Element not found")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("Element found at index: ", res)
```

## 2. Create a simple calculator program in python.

# Program make a simple calculator

```
def add(x, y):
```

```
    return x + y
```

# This function subtracts two numbers

```
def subtract(x, y):
```

```
    return x - y
```

# This function multiplies two numbers

```
def multiply(x, y):
```

```
    return x * y
```

# This function divides two numbers

```
def divide(x, y):
```

```
    return x / y
```

```
print("Select operation.")
```

```
print("1.Add")
```

```
print("2.Subtract")
```

```
print("3.Multiply")
```

```
print("4.Divide")
```

```
while True:
```

```
# take input from the user
```

```
choice = input("Enter choice(1/2/3/4): ")
```

```
# check if choice is one of the four options
```

```
if choice in ('1', '2', '3', '4'):
```

```
num1 = float(input("Enter first number: "))
```

```
num2 = float(input("Enter second number: "))
```

```
if choice == '1':
```

```
    print(num1, "+", num2, "=", add(num1, num2))
```

```
elif choice == '2':
```

```
    print(num1, "-", num2, "=", subtract(num1, num2))
```

```
elif choice == '3':
```

```
    print(num1, "*", num2, "=", multiply(num1, num2))
```

```
elif choice == '4':  
    print(num1, "/", num2, "=", divide(num1, num2))  
  
    # check if user wants another calculation  
    # break the while loop if answer is no  
    next_calculation = input("Let's do next calculation? (yes/no): ")  
    if next_calculation == "no":  
        break  
  
else:  
    print("Invalid Input")
```

### 3. How to create a string in Python?

```
# create string type variables
```

```
name = "Python"  
print(name)
```

```
message = "I love Python."  
print(message)
```

### 4. Create a program in Python for Implement Selection Sort.

```
def selection_sort(array):
```

```

length = len(array)

for i in range(length-1):
    minIndex = i

    for j in range(i+1, length):
        if array[j]<array[minIndex]:
            minIndex = j

    array[i], array[minIndex] = array[minIndex], array[i]

return array
array = [21,6,9,33,3]

print("The sorted array is: ", selection_sort(array))

```

5. Create a program in Python for Python program to implement a stack.

```
class Stack_struct:
```

```
def __init__(self):
```

```
    self.items = []
```

```
def check_empty(self):
```

```
    return self.items == []
```

```
def add_elements(self, my_data):
```

```
    self.items.append(my_data)
```

```
def delete_elements(self):
```

```
    return self.items.pop()
```

```
my_instance = Stack_struct()
```

```
while True:
```

```
    print('Push <value>')
```

```
    print('Pop')
```

```
    print('Quit')
```

```
    my_input = input('What operation would you like to perform ? ').split()
```

```
    my_op = my_input[0].strip().lower()
```

```
    if my_op == 'push':
```

```
        my_instance.add_elements(int(my_input[1]))
```

```
    elif my_op == 'pop':
```

```
        if my_instance.check_empty():
```

```
            print('The stack is empty')
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print('The deleted value is : ', my_instance.delete_elements())
```

```
    elif my_op == 'Quit':
```

```
        break
```

6. Create a program in Python for Demonstrate usage of basic regular expression( any 5 ).

a. import re

b. pattern = '^a...s\$'

c. test\_string = 'abyss'

- d. `result = re.match(pattern, test_string)`
  - e. `if result:`
    - i. `print("Search successful.")`
  - f. `else:`
    - i. `print("Search unsuccessful.")`
7. Write a function that computes and returns the size/length of a list in python.

```
ListName = [ "Hello", "Edureka", 1,2,3 ]  
print ("The list is : " + str(ListName))  
counter = 0  
for i in ListName:  
    counter = counter + 1  
print ("Length of list using naive method is : " + str(counter))
```

8. Create a program in Python for Demonstrate use of Dictionaries (Insert and Delete the dictionary value ).

```
# Changing and adding Dictionary Elements  
my_dict = {'name': 'Jack', 'age': 26}
```

```
# update value  
my_dict['age'] = 27
```

```
#Output: {'age': 27, 'name': 'Jack'}  
print(my_dict)
```

```
# add item  
my_dict['address'] = 'Downtown'
```

```
# Output: {'address': 'Downtown', 'age': 27, 'name': 'Jack'}  
print(my_dict)
```

9. Create a program in Python for Reading and Writing a CSV file.

```
import csv

with open('employee_birthday.txt') as csv_file:
    csv_reader = csv.reader(csv_file, delimiter=',')
    line_count = 0
    for row in csv_reader:
        if line_count == 0:
            print(f'Column names are {", ".join(row)}')
            line_count += 1
        else:
            print(f'\t{row[0]} works in the {row[1]}
                  department, and was born in {row[2]}.')
            line_count += 1
    print(f'Processed {line_count} lines.')
```

10. Write a program for connectivity between python and mysql and insert some records.

```
import mysql.connector
db_connection = mysql.connector.connect(
    host= "localhost",
    user= "root",
    passwd= "root"
)
# creating database_cursor to perform SQL operation
db_cursor = db_connection.cursor()
# executing cursor with execute method and pass SQL query
db_cursor.execute("CREATE DATABASE my_first_db")
# get list of all databases
db_cursor.execute("SHOW DATABASES")
#print all databases
```



11. for db in db\_cursor:
  - a. print(db)