

1.1 Write a Python Program to implement your own myreduce() function which works exactly

like Python's built-in function reduce()

```
In [6]: def myreduce(fun,alist):
        x=alist[0]
        for i in range(1,len(alist)):
            x=fun(x,alist[i])
        return x

        def summ(x1,x2):
            return x1+x2

        def product(x1,x2):
            return (x1*x2)

        a=[1,2,3,4,5]

        print("Sum of all elements in list: ",myreduce(summ,a))
        print("Product of all elements in list: ",myreduce(product,a))
```

Sum of all elements in list: 15  
Product of all elements in list: 120

1.2 Write a Python program to implement your own myfilter() function which works exactly

like Python's built-in function filter()

```
In [16]: def myfilter(fun,values):
        result=list()
        for i in values:
            if fun(i):
                result.append(i)
        return result
```

```
In [17]: def fun(x):
        if x%5==0:
            return True
        else:
            return False

        def odd_numbers(x):
            if x%2==1:
                return True
            else:
                return False

        a=[1,2,5,10,15]

        print(myfilter(fun,a))
        print(myfilter(odd_numbers,a))
```

[5, 10, 15]  
[1, 5, 15]

2. Implement List comprehensions to produce the following lists.

Write List comprehensions to produce the following Lists

1)['x', 'xx', 'xxx', 'xxxx', 'y', 'yy', 'yyy', 'yyyy', 'z', 'zz', 'zzz', 'zzzz']

```
In [5]: list1=[i*j for j in ["x","y","z"] for i in range(1,5)]
        list1
```

Out[5]: ['x', 'xx', 'xxx', 'xxxx', 'y', 'yy', 'yyy', 'yyyy', 'z', 'zz', 'zzz', 'zzzz']

2)['x', 'y', 'z', 'xx', 'yy', 'zz', 'xxx', 'yyy', 'zzz', 'xxxx', 'yyyy', 'zzzz']

```
In [6]: list2=[i*j for j in range(1,5) for i in ["x","y","z"]]
        list2
```

Out[6]: ['x', 'y', 'z', 'xx', 'yy', 'zz', 'xxx', 'yyy', 'zzz', 'xxxx', 'yyyy', 'zzzz']

3)[[2], [3], [4], [3], [4], [5], [4], [5], [6]]

```
In [19]: list3=[[i+j] for j in [0,1,2] for i in range(2,5)]
        list3
```

Out[19]: [[2], [3], [4], [3], [4], [5], [4], [5], [6]]

4)[[2, 3, 4, 5], [3, 4, 5, 6],[4, 5, 6, 7], [5, 6, 7, 8]]

```
In [20]: list4=[[i+j for j in [0,1,2,3]] for i in range(2,6)]
        list4
```

Out[20]: [[2, 3, 4, 5], [3, 4, 5, 6], [4, 5, 6, 7], [5, 6, 7, 8]]

5) [(1, 1), (2, 1), (3, 1), (1, 2), (2, 2), (3, 2), (1, 3), (2, 3), (3, 3)]

```
In [21]: list5=[(i,j) for j in range (1,4) for i in range(1,4)]
        list5
```

Out[21]: [(1, 1), (2, 1), (3, 1), (1, 2), (2, 2), (3, 2), (1, 3), (2, 3), (3, 3)]

In [ ]: