

2000.2

.

,
 .
 L G 가 .

< >

< >

. •1

. ARIMA •3

1. ARIMA •3

2. •5

3. •9

. VAR •13

1. VAR •13

2. •14

3. •19

. •24

< >•26

< . >

<	-1 >	ARIMA			•4
<	-2 >	ARIMA(2,1,4)			•7
<	-3 >	ARIMA(2,1,4)	R . W.	RMSPE	•7
<	-4 >	ARIMA(2,1,5)			•8
<	-5 >	ARIMA(2,1,5)	R . W.	RMSPE	•8
<	-6 >	ARIMA(2,1,4)			•9
<	-7 >	ARIMA(2,1,1)			•10
<	-8 >	ARIMA(2,1,1)	R . W.	RMSPE	•10
<	-9 >	ARIMA(2,1,5)			•11
<	-10 >	ARIMA(2,1,5)	R . W.	RMSPE	•11
<	-11 >	ARIMA(2,1,5)			•12
<	-1 >	VA R			•15
<	-2 >				•15
<	-3 >				•16
<	-4 >	Akaike & Schwarz			•16
<	-5 >				•17
<	-6 >	VA R	R . W.	RMSPE	•18
<	-7 >	VA R			•19
<	-8 >	VA R			•19
<	-9 >				•20
<	-10 >				•20
<	-11 >	Akaike & Schwarz			•21
<	-12 >				•21
<	-13 >	VA R	R . W.	RMPSE	•23
<	-14 >	VA R			•23
<	-1 >	/			•6
<	-2 >	/			•9
<	-1 >	VA R			•18
<	-2 >	VA R			•22

< >

ARIMA VAR

.

ARIMA

.

VAR

,

,

.

ARIMA(2,1,4)

,

ARIMA(2,1,5)

.

ARIMA

가

.

ARIMA(2,1,4)

1

1120

,

ARIMA(2,1,5)

1

1130

.

VAR

.

/

,

,

가

VAR

,

/

,

,

VAR

.

VA R 1 1100

,

VA R 2000 12 1060

.

VAR 가 .

.

, 가

.

.

▪

가

가

가 .

, 가

.

.

.

.

가

.

가

가

, ARIMA

VAR

.

,

.

가

가

가

.

(Out-of-sample)

가

.

.

가

가 .

가

가 .

ARIMA VAR

(Random walk)

•

ARIMA

,

VA R

•

. ARIMA

1. ARIMA

Box Jenkins¹⁾ ARIMA(Autoregressive Integrated Moving Average)
²⁾ , A R
M A .

ARIMA

ARIMA 가
ARIMA (p,d,q) ,
.

(1) ARIMA(p, d, q)

Y_t 가 d W_t 가 , W_t ARMA(p, q)³⁾
ARIMA(p, d, q) .

$$(B)^d Y_t = \dots + (B)^{-d} Y_t$$

$$, B Y_t = Y_{t-1}, B^2 Y_t = Y_{t-2}, \dots, B^d Y_t = Y_{t-d}$$

$$(B) = 1 - \alpha_1 B - \alpha_2 B^2 - \dots - \alpha_p B^p$$

$$(B) = 1 - \beta_1 B - \beta_2 B^2 - \dots - \beta_q B^q$$

ARIMA(p, d, q) t .

1) Box, George E. P., and Gwilym M. Jenkins. (1976) .

2) 가
 $(P(Y)_t, \dots, (Y_{t+k}) = P(Y_{t+m}, \dots, Y_{t+m+k}))$,
.

3) ARMA(p, q) Y_t 가 p A R , t 가 q M A .
 $Y_t = \dots + \alpha_1 Y_{t-1} + \dots + \alpha_p Y_{t-p} + \epsilon_t - \alpha_1 \epsilon_{t-1} - \dots - \alpha_q \epsilon_{t-q}$
AR(p) 가 p , MA(q) 가 q
q

(2)

가

RMSE MAPE
(ACF) , 4)
(Bartlett, Box-Pierce, Ljung-Box) .

< -1 > ARIMA

RMSE
(Root of Mean Square Error)

$$RMSE = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{t=1}^T \hat{\epsilon}_t^2}{T}} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{t=1}^T \hat{\epsilon}_t^2}{T}} = \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\epsilon}}$$

(T: , $\hat{\epsilon}_t$: ARIMA)

RMSE가
가 .

MAPE
(Mean Absolute Percent Error)

$$MAPE = 100 \cdot \frac{1}{T} \cdot \sum_{t=1}^T \left| \frac{\hat{\epsilon}_t}{Y_t} \right|$$

(T: , $\hat{\epsilon}_t$: ARIMA)

MAPE가
가 .

(acf)

$$\rho_k = \frac{\sum_{t=1}^T Y_t \cdot Y_{t+k}}{\sum_{t=1}^T Y_t^2 \cdot \sum_{t=1}^T Y_{t+k}^2}$$

acf
acf가

Bartlett
()

$$t = \frac{\hat{\rho}_k - 0}{\hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\rho}_k}}$$
$$\left(\hat{\rho}_k = \frac{\sum_{t=1}^T \hat{\epsilon}_t \hat{\epsilon}_{t-k}}{\sum_{t=1}^T \hat{\epsilon}_t^2}, \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\rho}_k} = \sqrt{\frac{(1 + 2 \sum_{j=1}^{k-1} \hat{\rho}_j^2)}{T}} \right)$$

($k = 0$) 가
t k = 1, 2, 3 1.25
k 4 1.6
가 .

4) ARIMA 가 가 .

Box-Price ()	$Q = T \sum_{k=1}^K \hat{\Lambda}_k^2 = \frac{2}{K-p-q}$ (T: , K: acf)	$(k = 0)$ 가 , Q 가 .
Ljung-Box ()	$Q^* = T(T+2) \sum_{k=1}^K \frac{\hat{\Lambda}_k^2}{(T-k)} = \frac{2}{K-p-q}$ (T: , K: acf)	$(k = 0)$ 가 , Q* 가 .

(3)

ARIMA(p,d,q)

(Point estimation) 가 .

RMSE(Root of Mean Square Error)

RMSPE(Root of Mean Square Percent Simulation Error)

.

$$RMSPE = 100 \times \sqrt{\left(\frac{Y_t^e - Y_t}{Y_t} \right)^2 / T}$$

R M S P E

가 % ,

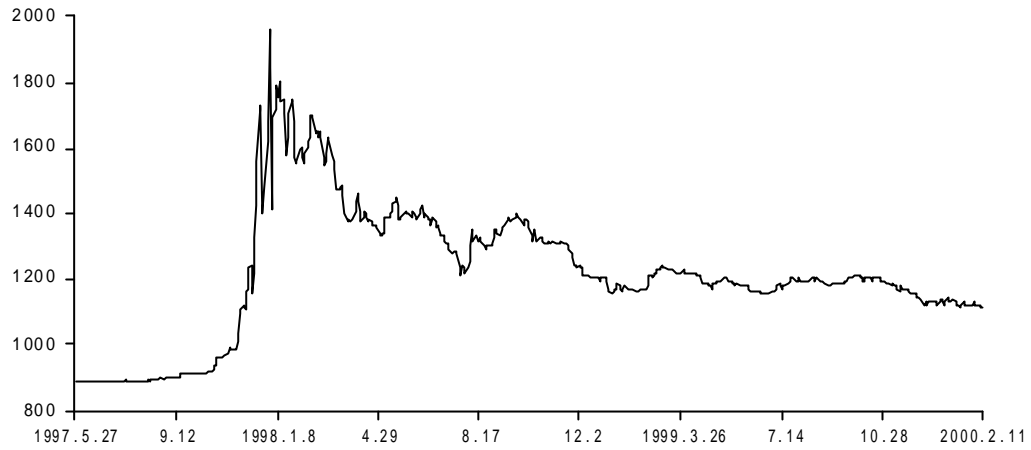
R M S E

가 R M S P E가 .

2.

2 11 , 1997 5 27 2000
2000 1 14 2000 2 11 (RMPSE)

< -1 > /



, 1997 5 27 2000 1 13 /

ARIMA(2,1,4) ARIMA(2,1,5) 가 .
 1 I(1)⁵⁾ ,
 AR(p) MA(q) 가 가 가
 t 가 ARIMA(2,1,4) ARIMA(2,1,5)

(1) ARIMA(2,1,4)

ARIMA(2,1,4)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{WON} / \$_t = & 1.0940 \text{ WON} / \$_{t-1} - 0.7457 \text{ WON} / \$_{t-2} + \text{ }_t - 0.9754 \text{ }_{t-1} \\ & (23.4189) \quad (-15.9952) \quad (-19.2216) \\ & + 0.4723 \text{ }_{t-2} + 0.3219 \text{ }_{t-3} - 0.3609 \text{ }_{t-4} \\ & (8.0026) \quad (6.7394) \quad (-10.3428) \end{aligned}$$

$$R^2 = 0.9837, \quad \text{MAPE} = 0.3243$$

5) Y_t 가 d , d Y_t I(d)

Ljung-Box, Box-Pierce, Bartlett
가

< -2 > ARIMA(2,1,4)

가		가
Ljung-Box	Q (196) = 213.9487 : 0.1222	0.05
Box-Pierce	Q(196) = 197.3679 : 0.3608	0.05
Bartlett	t(k=1) = -0.5245 t(k=2) = -0.3893 t(k=3) = 0.0939 t(k=4) = -0.4811	t(k=1) : 1.25 t(k=2) : 1.25 t(k=3) : 1.25 t(k=4) : 1.6

RMSPE

ARIMA(2,1,4)

< -3> 2000 2 11

20, 15, 10, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1

RMSPE

ARIMA

20, 10, 5, 4, 3, 2

< -3 > ARIMA(2,1,4) R.W. RMSPE

	20	15	10	5	4	3	2	1
ARIMA(2,1,4)	0.4305	0.4460	0.5968	0.4290	0.3652	0.5479	0.3730	0.5636
R.W.	0.5430	0.4435	0.6012	0.7492	0.7628	0.9229	0.5009	0.4482

(2) ARIMA(2,1,5)

ARIMA(2,1,5)

$$\text{WON} / \$_t = 1.3187 \text{ WON} / \$_{t-1} - 0.8444 \text{ WON} / \$_{t-2} + t - 1.2400 t_{t-1}$$

$$(30.8841) \quad (-23.3346) \quad (-22.4427)$$

$$+ 0.5707_{t-2} + 0.3848_{t-3} - 0.4925_{t-4} + 0.1695_{t-5}$$

$$(9.2610) \quad (6.7883) \quad (-8.8592) \quad (4.0213)$$

$$R^2 = 0.9838, \quad \text{MAPE} = 0.3203$$

Ljung-Box, Box-Pierce, Bartlett
가

< -4 > ARIMA(2,1,5)

		가	가
Ljung-Box	Q*(196) = 210.5111		
	: 0.1526	0.05	
Box-Pierce	Q(196) = 192.7962		
	: 0.4297	0.05	
Bartlett	t(k=1) = 0.2081	t(k=1) : 1.25	
	t(k=2) = -0.1860	t(k=2) : 1.25	
	t(k=3) = -0.4415	t(k=3) : 1.25	
	t(k=4) = 1.0416	t(k=4) : 1.6	

RMSPE

ARIMA(2,1,5)

< -5> 2000 2 11

20, 15, 10, 5, 4, 3, 2, 1

RMSPE

ARIMA

20, 10, 5, 4, 3, 2

< -5 > ARIMA(2,1,5) R.W. RMSPE

	20	15	10	5	4	3	2	1
ARIMA(2,1,5)	0.4292	0.4719	0.5506	0.4719	0.4516	0.6381	0.4101	0.5491
R.W.	0.5430	0.4435	0.6012	0.7492	0.7628	0.9229	0.5009	0.4482

(3)

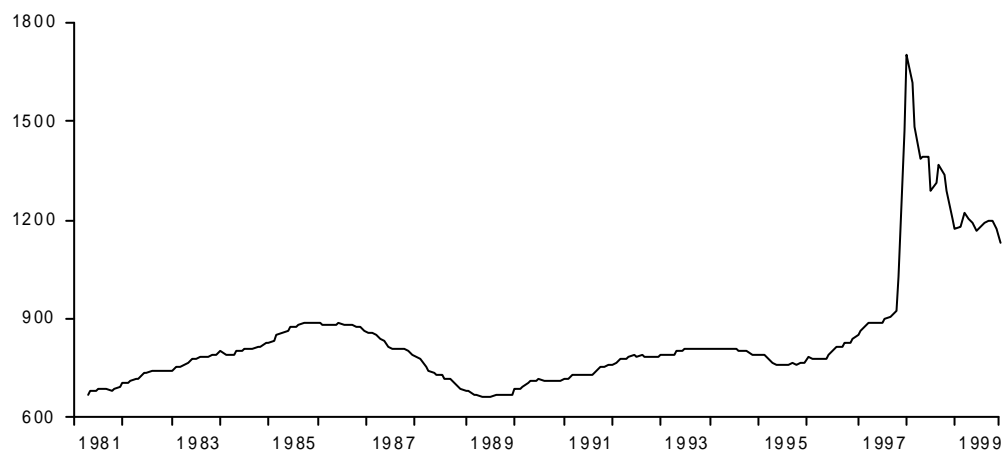
ARIMA(2,1,5)	ARIMA(2,1,4)	RMSPE
	<	-6>
		.

```
< -6 > ARIMA(2,1,4)
```

	(/)		(/)
2000.02.14	1116.45	2000.02.28	1120.58
2000.02.15	1119.66	2000.02.29	1120.65
2000.02.16	1120.30	2000.03.02	1120.57
2000.02.17	1120.87	2000.03.03	1120.43
2000.02.18	1121.02	2000.03.06	1120.33
2000.02.21	1120.76	2000.03.07	1120.33
2000.02.22	1120.36	2000.03.08	1120.41
2000.02.23	1120.12	2000.03.9	1120.49
2000.02.24	1120.15	2000.03.10	1120.52
2000.02.25	1120.37	2000.03.13	1120.49

3.

1981 4 1999 12 / ARIMA ,
ARIMA(2,1,1) ARIMA(2,1,5) 가

 $\langle -2 \rangle /$ 

(1) ARIMA(2,1,1)

ARIMA(2,1,1)

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\text{WON}/\$)_t = & 0.4098 (\text{WON}/\$)_{t-1} - 0.2925 (\text{WON}/\$)_{t-2} + \epsilon_t + 0.4071 \epsilon_{t-1} \\
 & (3.3895) \quad \quad \quad (-3.1720) \quad \quad \quad (3.3891) \\
 R^2 = & 0.9735, \quad \text{MAPE} = 0.1170
 \end{aligned}$$

Ljung-Box, Box-Pierce, Bartlett

Bartlett

가
가

가

< -7 > ARIMA(2,1,1)

	가	가
Ljung-Box	Q*(56) = 37.7738 : 0.9541	0.05
Box-Pierce	Q(56) = 35.5789 : 0.9683	0.05
Bartlett	t(k=1) = -0.1943 t(k=2) = -0.1059 t(k=3) = 0.0426 t(k=4) = -1.8533	t(k=1) : 1.25 t(k=2) : 1.25 t(k=3) : 1.25 t(k=4) : 1.6 가 t(k=4)가

RMSPE

ARIMA(2,1,1)

< -8> 1999 12

12, 10, 8, 6, 4, 3, 2, 1

RMSPE

ARIMA

12, 8, 4, 1

< -8 > ARIMA(2,1,1) R.W. RMSPE

	12	10	8	6	4	3	2	1
ARIMA(2,1,1)	2.2423	2.1750	2.0983	3.8907	2.3367	3.7722	4.6159	1.3646
R.W.	2.8048	2.0752	2.9014	2.3664	2.8700	3.4731	4.5873	3.5336

(2) ARIMA(2,1,5)

ARIMA(2,1,5)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{WON} / \$_t = & -0.7379 \text{ WON} / \$_{t-1} - 0.6275 \text{ WON} / \$_{t-2} + \text{ }_t + 1.6091 \text{ }_{t-1} \\ & (-7.4342) \quad (-6.3783) \quad (15.8014) \\ & + 1.4009 \text{ }_{t-2} + 0.3644 \text{ }_{t-3} - 0.4365 \text{ }_{t-4} - 0.3974 \text{ }_{t-5} \\ & (7.7256) \quad (1.8984) \quad (-3.0192) \quad (-5.4312) \end{aligned}$$

$$R^2 = 0.9766, \quad \text{MAPE} = 0.1347$$

Ljung-Box, Box-Pierce, Bartlett
가

< -9 > ARIMA(2,1,5)

	가	가
Ljung-Box	Q(56) = 13.0852 : 0.9999	0.05
Box-Pierce	Q(56) = 11.8965 : 1.0000	0.05
Bartlett	t(k=1) = -0.1101 t(k=2) = 0.0708 t(k=3) = 0.1571 t(k=4) = 0.0286	t(k=1) : 1.25 t(k=2) : 1.25 t(k=3) : 1.25 t(k=4) : 1.6

RMSPE

ARIMA(2,1,5)

< -10> 1999 12 12, 10, 8, 6, 4, 3, 2, 1

< -10 > ARIMA(2,1,5) R.W. RMSPE

	12	10	8	6	4	3	2	1
ARIMA(2,1,5)	2.1722	2.2225	2.4220	4.8697	2.2525	2.6085	5.0974	1.6934
R.W.	2.8048	2.0752	2.9014	2.3664	2.8700	3.4731	4.5873	3.5336

R M S P E A R I M A 12, 8, 4, 3, 1
 .

(3)

ARIMA(2,1,1) ARIMA(2,1,5)

< -11 > ARIMA(2,1,5)

(/)		(/)	
2000.01	1130.76	2000.07	1144.97
2000.02	1123.34	2000.08	1139.63
2000.03	1134.98	2000.09	1138.77
2000.04	1149.43	2000.10	1142.76
2000.05	1137.81	2000.11	1140.36
2000.06	1137.32	2000.12	1139.63

. V A R

1. VAR(Vector Autoregressive Model)

Sims⁶⁾ V A R 가 n

V A R ,

V A R 가 ⁷⁾

8) 9)

V A R .

V A R .

$$X_t = A(L)X_{t-1} + \epsilon_t$$

$$= \sum_{j=1}^k A_j X_{t-j} + \epsilon_t$$

$$X_t: n \times 1, \quad ,$$

$$A(L) = \sum_{j=1}^k A_j L^{j-1}: \quad k \quad (n \times n)$$

V A R Akaike, Schwarz ¹⁰⁾ (lag length)

6) Sims, C. A. 1980, Macroeconomics and Reality, Econometrica, 48, 1-48.

7) 가

8) 1 D F A D F .

9) , DF A D F , 가가 . 가

10) . , 1998, , , p265 .

VAR j 가 k $(\hat{^}_t)$ 가 (White noise)¹¹⁾ 가

가 12)

가

VAR

VAR

(Chain Rule of Forecasting)

VAR

가

2.

(1)

VAR

/

,

가

/

가

11) 가 0

가

가

12) $X_t \quad Y_t$

(Granger's causality test)

$$Y_{t=1}^m = X_{t-i} + \sum_{j=1}^m Y_{t-j} + \epsilon_{1t}$$

$$Y_{t=1}^m = X_{t-i} + \sum_{j=1}^m Y_{t-j} + \epsilon_{2t}$$

$$\begin{matrix} i \\ X_t \quad Y_t \end{matrix} = 0, \quad j = 0 \quad j = 0 \quad F \quad i = 0$$

Granger-Causality

가

VA R

< -1 > V A R

/	W O N / \$	[www.bok.or.kr]
3	C B R	[www.ksda.or.kr]
LIBOR	U S R	[quotes.reuters.com]
KOSPI 가	KOSPI	[www.korea-stock.com]

) : 1997 5 27 2000 2 11

1

< -2 >

	D F	A D F (lag=4)
L O G W O N	-1.6539	-1.5155
D L O G W O N	-19.3357	-16.2166
D I I	-1.9614	-1.9480
D D I I	-20.3889	-14.1266
K O S P I	-1.4731	-1.5870
D K O S P I	-22.6059	-12.5669

) 630 $H_0: = 0$ (= 5%) -3.4191 .

$D L O G W O N_t = \text{Log}(WON/\$)_t - \text{Log}(WON/\$)_{t-1}$

$D D I I_t = (C B R_t - U S R_t) - (C B R_{t-1} - U S R_{t-1})$

$D K O S P I_t = K O S P I_t - K O S P I_{t-1}$

/

가

E C M

V A R

< -3 >

: LOGWON _t = + DII _t + KOSPI _t + _t					
D F			A D F (lag = 6)		
D F = -2.2369 > -3.47			A D F = -1.8871 > -3.51		
)	가 3	가 200	DF, ADF	10%	-3.47, -3.51 .

(2) VA R

, , 가 3 VA R , Akaike, Schwarz
26 .
< -14> Akaike Lag 가 가
가 , Schwarz Lag가 26 가
Lag .

< -4 > Akaike & Schwarz

lag	24	25	26	27	28
Akaike	-5.4596	-5.4884	-5.5179	-5.5209	-5.5250
Schwarz	-4.9280	-4.9343	-4.9412	-4.9215	-4.9029

) VAR .

가 VA R .
, 가
가 , 가 10% 가
, 가 Chain
Rule .

가			F -	
DLOGWD	DDII	가 .	15.8630	0.00000
DDII	DLOGWD	가 .	12.9214	0.00000
DKOSPI	DDII	가 .	1.46457	0.06574
DDII	DKOSPI	가 .	0.99280	0.47572
DKOSPI	DLOGWD	가 .	1.67193	0.02056
DLOGWD	DKOSPI	가 .	1.48582	0.05875

) 0.1 10% 가 .
630 , 26 .

1997 5 27 2000 1 11
가
가 , 가

VA R ¹³⁾ ¹⁴⁾

[IRF-A4] 1% 1 0.0020%, 2
0.0040%, 3 0.0015% . 가
가 가 .

[IRF-A8] 1% 가 1 -0.5684, 2 -
0.0056, 3 0.3265, 4 -0.1797 가

[IRF-A3] 가 1 2 -0.0020%, 3
-0.0060%, 4 0.0180% 가

13) VAR

14) (t) X_t

VAR

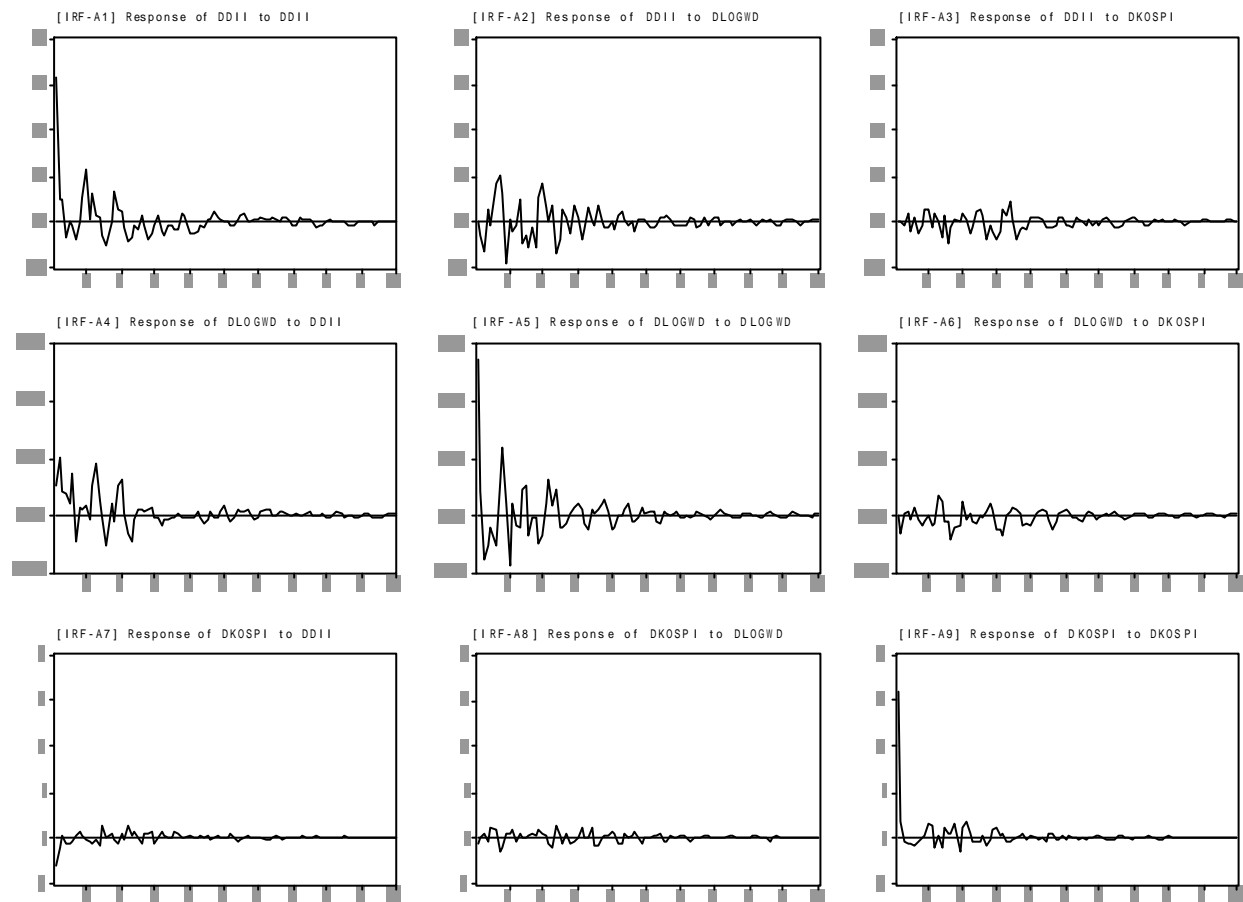
$$X_t = (I_n - A(L))^{-1} D(L)_t$$

$$(D(L) = \sum_{j=0}^k D_j L^j, D_0 = I_n)$$

$\{D_0, D_1, D_2, \dots, D_k\}$
가 .

< -1> VAR

Response to One S.D. Innovations



) VAR VAR



RMSPE

VAR

< -6> 2000 2 11 21, 18, 15, 12, 9, 6, 3, 1

< -6> VAR R.W. RMSPE

	21	18	15	12	9	6	3	1
VAR(a)	4.0784	1.1000	2.1335	2.6416	0.5945	0.7086	1.1811	0.5519
VAR(b)	3.6716	1.2833	2.3521	2.3793	0.6381	0.6407	1.0684	0.4919
R.W.	1.7055	0.5551	0.3674	0.4406	0.6307	0.7162	0.9229	0.4482

) VAR(a) , VAR(b)

VAR(b) 6 RMSPE VAR(a) 9 6 ,

(3)

가 VAR(a)

< -7 > VAR

	(/)		(/)
2000.02.14	1108.11	2000.02.28	1109.20
2000.02.15	1103.69	2000.02.29	1097.42
2000.02.16	1109.60	2000.03.02	1095.74
2000.02.17	1119.63	2000.03.03	1092.49
2000.02.18	1115.90	2000.03.06	1096.79
2000.02.21	1108.64	2000.03.07	1098.99
2000.02.22	1105.46	2000.03.08	1105.20
2000.02.23	1103.36	2000.03.09	1105.96
2000.02.24	1109.38	2000.03.10	1104.73
2000.02.25	1109.93	2000.03.13	1102.49

3.

(1)

VAR / ,
가 .

< -8 > VAR

/ \$	WON / \$	[www.bok.co.kr]
KOSPI	CURRENT	[www.bok.co.kr]
DOW JONES	KOSPI	[www.ksda.or.kr]
	DOW	CNN FN [www.cnnfn.com]

) : 1990 1 1999 11 .

가

D F, ADF

가

1

< -9 >

	DF	ADF
LOGWON	-1.71629	-2.10461
DLOGWON	-6.11511	-4.57648
CURRENT	17.92272	5.69367
RR	0.67295	0.66640

) 100 $H_0: = 0$ (alpha = 5%) -3.73 -0.62 .
 $DLOGWON_t = \text{Log}(WON/\$)_t - \text{Log}(WON/\$)_{t-1}$
 Current :
 $RR = \frac{KOSPI_t}{KOSPI_{t-1}} / \frac{DOW_t}{DOW_{t-1}}$

/

가

, DF

가

ADF

ADF

가

VAR

< -10 >

$\log(WON/\$)_t = \text{Current}_t + RR_t + \epsilon_t$					
D F			A D F (lag = 6)		
$D F = -3.9630 < -3.59$			$A D F = -1.9311 > -3.32$		
)	가3	가100	DF, ADF	10%	-3.59, -3.32 .

(2) VAR

가 3 VAR
Lag 12
Akaike Lag 13 Schwarz Lag 12 가 Akaike
Lag 가
Schwarz Lag 12

< -11 > Akaike & Schwarz

lag	10	11	12	13	14
Akaike	0.4911	0.2126	0.1113	0.0882	0.1373
Schwarz	1.2361	1.0370	1.0158	1.0739	1.2052

) VAR VAR

가 VAR

가 5%

가 9%
가 (53%)

< -12 >

가	F -
CURRENT DLOGWON 가 .	1.7116 0.0793
DLOGWON CURRENT 가 .	2.7723 0.0033
CURRENT RR 가 .	3.1875 0.0009
DDII CURRENT 가 .	0.9140 0.5369
RR DLOGWON 가 .	1.6588 0.0919
DLOGWON RR 가 .	4.9368 4.6E-06

) 0.05 5% 가
1990 1 1999 11 , 12

1990 1 1999 11
가

VA R

가

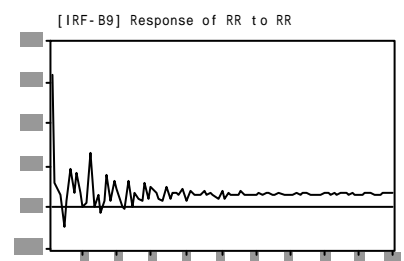
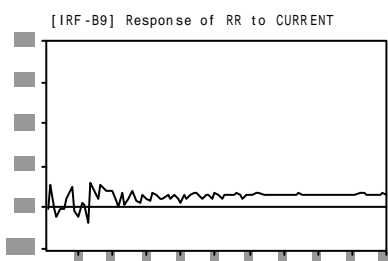
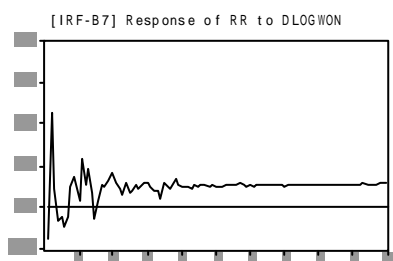
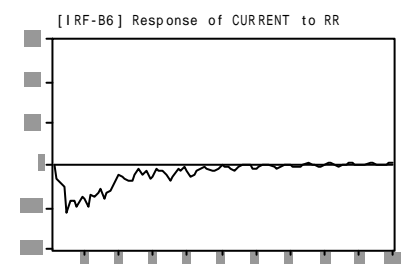
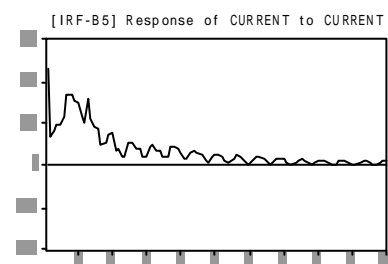
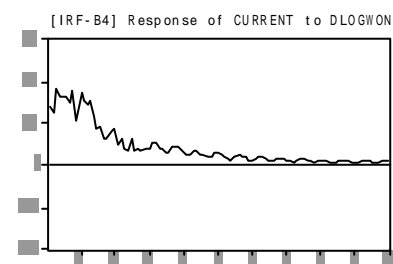
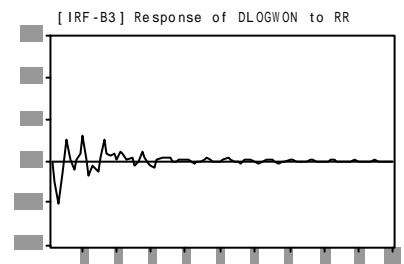
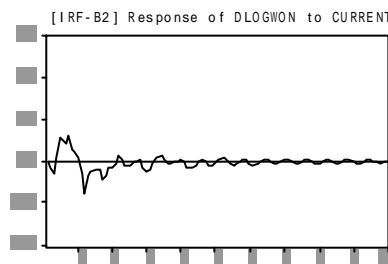
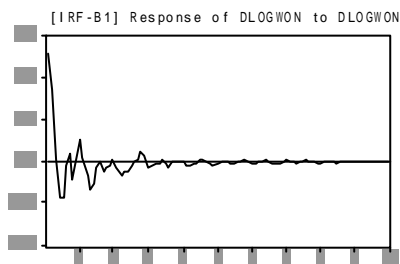
가

[IRF-B4] / 1% 가 / 1%
가 , / 1% 1
2 7 7 가 , 3 3 6 5 , 1 2 8 6
가 가 .

[IRF-B7] / 1% 가 /
1% 가 , / 1% 1
-0.0149% , 3 0.0091%, 1 0.0109%, 3
0.01% .

< -2> VAR

Response to One S.D. Innovations



)
VAR

VAR

VAR

ARIMA VAR

ARIMA(2,1,4)

ARIMA(2,1,5)

ARIMA 가

ARIMA(2,1,4)

1

1120

ARIMA(2,1,5)

1

1130

VAR

/ , , 가 VAR

/ , , VAR

VAR

1

1100

VAR

2000 12

1060

VAR

가 .

.

, 가

.

.

< >

- , 1998, ,
 - , 1997, ,
 - , 1995, RAT S , , 927-1101
- Bilson, J. F. O. 1978, Rational expectations and the exchange rate. In H. G. Johnson and J. A. Frenkel(eds), The Economics of Exchange Rates, Reading, MA, Addison-Wesley
- Box, George E. P., and Gwilym M. Jenkins. 1976, Time Series Analysis : Forecasting and Control, rev. ed. San Francisco, Holden-Day
- Branson, W. H. 1979, Exchange rate dynamics and monetary policy. In A. Lindbeck(ed.), Inflation and Employment in Open Economics, North Holland
- Dornbusch, R. 1976, Expectations and exchange dynamics. Journal of Political Economy, 85, 1161-1176
- Dornbusch, R. 1988, Purchasing Power Parity, The New Palgrave: A Dictionary of Economics, New York, Stockton Press
- Frenkel, J. A. 1976, A monetary approach to the exchange rate: doctrinal aspects and empirical evidence. Scandinavian Journal of Economics, 78, 200-224
- Frankel, J. A. 1979, Tests of rational expectations in the foreign exchange markets. Southern Economic Journal, 46, 1083-1101
- Frankel, J. A. 1983, Monetary and portfolio balance models of exchange rate determination. In J. Bhandari and B. Putnam(eds.), Economic Interdependence and Flexible Exchange Rates, Cambridge, MA, MIT Press

- Frankel, J. A. 1984, Tests of monetary and portfolio-balance models of exchange rate determination. In J. Bilson and R. Marston(eds), Exchange rate Theory and Practice, University of Chicago Press. Chicago
- Hooper, P. and Morton, J. 1982, Fluctuations in the dollar : a model of nominal and real exchange rate determination, Journal of International Money and Finance, 1, 39-56
- Meese, R. A. and Rogoff, K. 1983, Empirical exchange rate models of the seventies: do they fit out of sample? Journal of International Economics, 14, 324
- Sims, C. A. 1980, Macroeconomics and Reality, Econometrica, 48, 1-48