

## The Backtesting System Structure of vn.py

(1) **engine = BacktestingEngine()**

(2) **engine.set\_parameters**(vt\_symbol="IF88.CFFEX",interval="1m",start=datetime(2018, 4, 30),end=datetime(2018, 5, 30),rate=0.3/10000,slippage=0.2, size=300,pricetick=0.2,capital=1\_000\_000)

设置参数主要是把交易的相关基本信息输入计算机，如交易的级别 1 分钟，滑点，费率，本金等等。

(3) **engine.add\_strategy(AtrRsiStrategy, {})**

把我们使用的策略加载进去，这个是我们交易思想的核心，相关参数在策略里面设定，setting 里面拥有的参数有些事从 set\_parameters 里面进行选取的，但是就是不知道哪些参数是必须传的，哪些是不需要传的。

(4) **engine.load\_data()**

把我的回测数据加载进入内存当中，输出的是 engine.history\_data,

engine.history_data
[BarData(gateway_name='DB', symbol='IF88', exchange=<Exchange.CFFEX: 'CFFEX'>, datetime=datetime.datetime(2018, 5, 2, 9, 30), interval=<Interval.MINUTE: '1m'>, volume=589.0, open_interest=0.0, open_price=3768.0, high_price=3774.0, low_price=3765.0, close_price=3765.2)]

(5) **engine.run\_backtesting():**

1.self.strategy.on\_init():it's to make preparations for running backtesting

self.load\_bar(10): self.cta\_engine.load\_bar, the self.cta\_engine is backtestingengine and the callback function is default on on\_bar;It prepares the essential data for calculating the Finacial indicator

2. self.strategy.on\_start():It's in atr\_rsi\_strategy.py

3. self.strategy.trading = True: It's preparing for trading

4. new\_bar(data):It' in backtestingengine.py

self.cross\_limit\_order():

engine.trades
BACKTESTING.1': TradeData(gateway_name='BACKTESTING', symbol='IF88', exchange=<Exchange.CFFEX: 'CFFEX'>, orderid='1', tradeid='1', direction=<Direction.SHORT: '空'>, offset=<Offset.OPEN: '开'>, price=3891.0, volume=1, time='09:31:00'),

self.cross\_stop\_order():

engine.trades
BACKTESTING.1': TradeData(gateway_name='BACKTESTING', symbol='IF88', exchange=<Exchange.CFFEX: 'CFFEX'>, orderid='1', tradeid='1', direction=<Direction.SHORT: '空'>, offset=<Offset.OPEN: '开'>, price=3891.0, volume=1, time='09:31:00'),

self.strategy.on\_bar(bar): it returns vt\_orderid

self.buy(bar.close\_price + 5, self.fixed\_size): It is in template.py

self.send\_order(Direction.LONG, Offset.OPEN, price, volume, stop, lock): It is in template.py

self.cta\_engine.send\_order(self, direction, offset, price, volume, stop, lock): It is in template.py,it returns vt\_orderids

self.update\_daily\_close(bar.close\_price):It is in backtesting.py

self.daily\_results[d] = DailyResult(d, price):the DailyResult is a class

engine.daily_results
{datetime.date(2018, 5, 16): <vnpy.app.cta_strategy.backtesting.DailyResult object at 0x00000223F811C278>}

(6) engine.calculate\_result()

engine.daily_df													
date	close_price	pre_close	trades	trade_count	start_pos	end_pos	turnover	commission	slippage	trading_pnl	holding_pnl	total_pnl	net_pnl
2018/5/16	3,873.00	1.00	[TradeData(gateway_name='BACKTESTING', symbol=...	1	0	-1	1,167,300.00	35.02	60.00	5,400.00	-	5,400.00	5,304.98
2018/5/17	3,840.80	3,873.00	[]	0	-1	-1	-	-	-	-	9,660.00	9,660.00	9,660.00

(7) **engine.calculate\_statistics()**

(8) **engine.show\_chart()**