

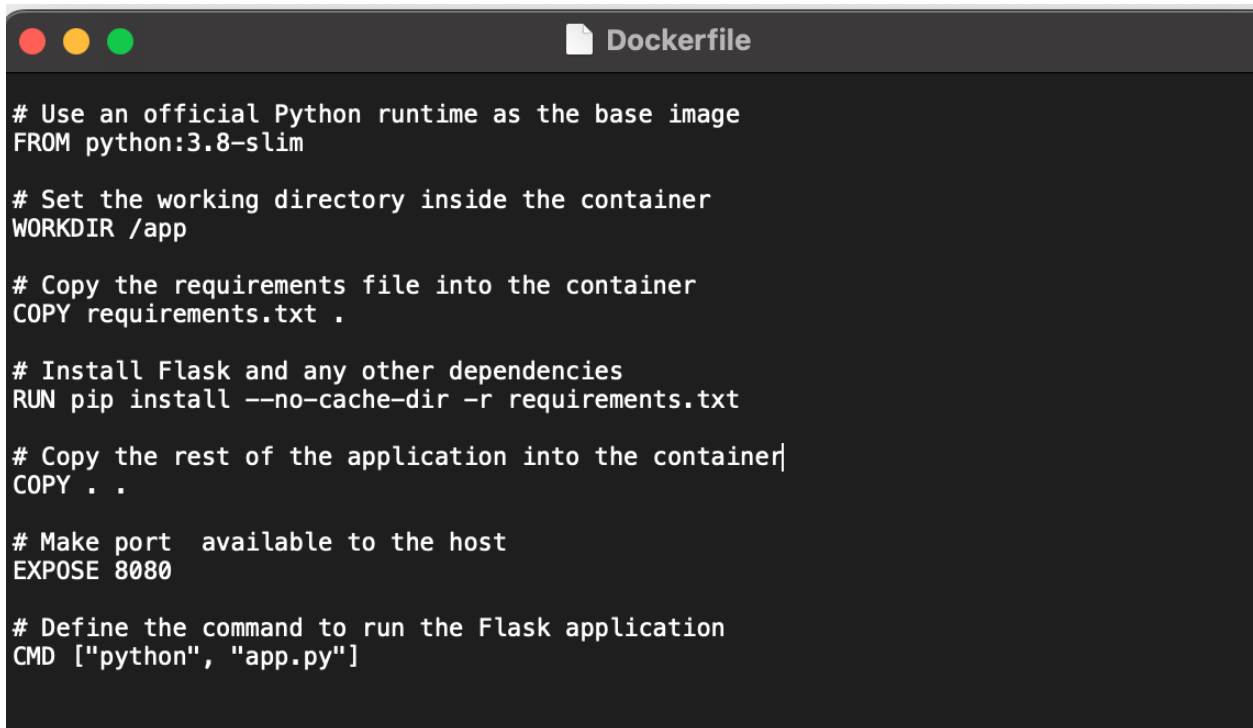
## Flask Web Application in Docker

The application is a lightweight web service built using the Flask framework, a popular micro web framework written in Python. It is designed to serve a static HTML page as its main interface, which greets users with a simple Hello message.

The directory structure will be:

- /dockerized\_flask\_app
  - Dockerfile
  - app.py
  - requirements.txt
  - /templates
    - Index.html

The code in the **dockerfile**:



```
# Use an official Python runtime as the base image
FROM python:3.8-slim

# Set the working directory inside the container
WORKDIR /app

# Copy the requirements file into the container
COPY requirements.txt .

# Install Flask and any other dependencies
RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt

# Copy the rest of the application into the container
COPY . .

# Make port 8080 available to the host
EXPOSE 8080

# Define the command to run the Flask application
CMD ["python", "app.py"]
```

The ***app.py*** looks like this :

```
app.py
1
2 from flask import Flask, render_template
3
4 app = Flask(__name__)
5
6 @app.route('/')
7 def index():
8     return render_template('index.html')
9
10 if __name__ == '__main__':
11     app.run(debug=True, host='0.0.0.0')
12
```

The ***requirements*** that were installed to make the file execute

```
requirements.txt
Flask==1.1.2
Jinja2==2.11.3
MarkupSafe==1.1.1
itsdangerous==1.1.0
Werkzeug==0.16.1
```

The ***Index.html*** page showing the output that will be displayed on output

```
index.html
1
2 <!DOCTYPE html>
3 <html lang="en">
4 <head>
5     <meta charset="UTF-8">
6     <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
7     <title>Welcome to Flask with Docker!</title>
8 </head>
9 <body>
10     <h1>Hello from Flask!</h1>
11     <p>Welcome to your new Flask project running inside a Docker.</p>
12 </body>
13 </html>
14
```

## Building the Docker image from Docker file

```
dockerized_flask_app — zsh — 88x28
aviajmera@MacBook-Air-17 dockerized_flask_app % docker build -t flask-app-image-8080 .

[+] Building 3.0s (11/11) FINISHED                    docker:desktop-linux
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile    0.1s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 913B                   0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                      0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                         0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3.8-slim 2.4s
=> [auth] library/python:pull token for registry-1.docker.io    0.0s
=> [1/5] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.8-slim@sha256:64951435db9e09 0.0s
=> [internal] load build context                        0.0s
=> => transferring context: 1.52kB                     0.0s
=> CACHED [2/5] WORKDIR /app                           0.0s
=> CACHED [3/5] COPY requirements.txt .                 0.0s
=> CACHED [4/5] RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt 0.0s
=> [5/5] COPY . .                                       0.1s
=> exporting to image                                  0.0s
=> => exporting layers                                0.0s
=> => writing image sha256:ac5b68a5c79aceca6aaeb5125f7551174f3a2f6c70 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/flask-app-image-8080 0.0s

What's Next?
View summary of image vulnerabilities and recommendations → docker scout quickview
aviajmera@MacBook-Air-17 dockerized_flask_app %
```

## Running the DockerImage in the container

```
aviajmera@MacBook-Air-17 dockerized_flask_app % docker run -p 8080:8080 flask-app-image-8080

* Serving Flask app "app" (lazy loading)
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: on
* Running on http://0.0.0.0:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
* Restarting with stat
* Debugger is active!
* Debugger PIN: 160-568-745
```

The STATS of the container:

Containers

Give feedback







Container CPU usage ⓘ  
1.01% / 200% (2 cores allocated)

Container memory usage ⓘ  
43.42MB / 3.51GB

Show charts ▾

🔍 Search

⏸️ ☐ Only show running containers

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Image	Status	Port(s)	Last started	CPU (%)	Actions
<input type="checkbox"/>	 <a href="#">competent_ganguly</a> 50ca26eddb27 	<a href="#">flask-app-image-8080</a>	Running	<a href="#">8080:8080</a> 	52 seconds ago	1.01%	  

The Output :



# Hello from Flask!

Welcome to your new Flask project running inside a Docker.

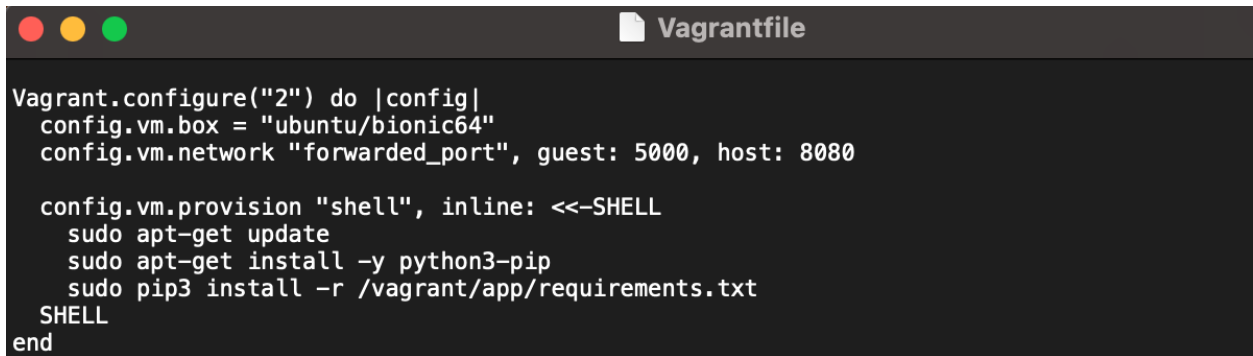
# Flask Web Application in Vagrant

This project encapsulates a lightweight Flask-based web service within a Vagrant-managed virtual environment. It leverages the power of Vagrant to create a reproducible, consistent environment that can be easily shared and deployed across various development setups.

## Project Directory Structure:

- /project\_folder
  - Vagrantfile
  - /app
    - app.py
    - requirements.txt
    - /templates
      - index.html

## The **VAGRANT FILE**

A screenshot of a code editor window titled "Vagrantfile". The window has a dark background and shows the following Vagrant configuration code:

```
Vagrant.configure("2") do |config|
  config.vm.box = "ubuntu/bionic64"
  config.vm.network "forwarded_port", guest: 5000, host: 8080

  config.vm.provision "shell", inline: <<-SHELL
    sudo apt-get update
    sudo apt-get install -y python3-pip
    sudo pip3 install -r /vagrant/app/requirements.txt
  SHELL
end
```

The flask application file - **App.py**

```
1 |
2 | from flask import Flask, render_template
3 |
4 | app = Flask(__name__)
5 |
6 | @app.route('/')
7 | def index():
8 |     return render_template('index.html')
9 |
10 | if __name__ == '__main__':
11 |     app.run(debug=True, host='0.0.0.0')
12 |
```

The requirements to be installed in the **requirements.txt** file

```
Flask==1.1.2
```

The **Index** page

```
1 |
2 | <!DOCTYPE html>
3 | <html lang="en">
4 | <head>
5 |     <meta charset="UTF-8">
6 |     <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
7 |     <title>Welcome to Flask with Vagrant!</title>
8 | </head>
9 | <body>
10 |     <h1>Hello from Flask!</h1>
11 |     <p>Welcome to your new Flask project running inside a Vagrant box.</p>
12 | </body>
13 | </html>
14 |
```

## Running the Vagrant file to set up the environment

```
aviajmera@MacBook-Air-17 project_folder % vagrant up
Bringing machine 'default' up with 'virtualbox' provider...
==> default: Importing base box 'ubuntu/bionic64'...
==> default: Matching MAC address for NAT networking...
==> default: Checking if box 'ubuntu/bionic64' version '20230607.0.0' is up to date...
==> default: Setting the name of the VM: project_folder.default_1694747353249_63427
==> default: Clearing any previously set network interfaces...
==> default: Preparing network interfaces based on configuration...
    default: Adapter 1: nat
==> default: Forwarding ports...
    default: 2200 (guest) => 2200 (host) (adapter 1)
    default: 22 (guest) => 2222 (host) (adapter 1)
==> default: Running 'pre-boot' VM customizations...
==> default: Booting VM...
==> default: Waiting for machine to boot. This may take a few minutes...
    default: SSH address: 127.0.0.1:2222
    default: SSH username: vagrant
    default: SSH auth method: private key
    default: Warning: Connection reset. Retrying...
    default:
    default: Vagrant insecure key detected. Vagrant will automatically replace
    default: this with a newly generated keypair for better security.
    default:
    default: Inserting generated public key within guest...
    default: Removing insecure key from the guest if it's present...
    default: Key inserted! Disconnecting and reconnecting using new SSH key...
==> default: Machine booted and ready!
==> default: Checking for guest additions in VM...
    default: The guest additions on this VM do not match the installed version of
    default: VirtualBox! In most cases this is fine, but in rare cases it can
    default: prevent things such as shared folders from working properly. If you see
    default: shared folder errors, please make sure the guest additions within the
    default: virtual machine match the version of VirtualBox you have installed on
    default: your host and reload your VM.
    default:
    default: Guest Additions Version: 5.2.42
    default: VirtualBox Version: 7.0
==> default: Mounting shared folders...
    default: /vagrant => /Users/aviajmera/Downloads/project_folder
==> default: Running provisioner: shell...
    default: Running: inline script
    default: Hit:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic InRelease
    default: Get:2 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security InRelease [88.7 kB]
    default: Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates InRelease [88.7 kB]
    default: Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-backports InRelease [83.3 kB]
    default: Get:5 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/main amd64 Packages [2717 kB]
    default: Get:6 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe amd64 Packages [8570 kB]
    default: Get:7 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/main Translation-en [467 kB]
    default: Get:8 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/restricted amd64 Packages [1317 kB]
    default: Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/restricted Translation-en [182 kB]
    default: Get:10 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/universe amd64 Packages [1303 kB]
    default: Get:11 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/universe Translation-en [308 kB]
    default: Get:12 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [19.8 kB]
    default: Get:13 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-security/multiverse Translation-en [3928 B]
    default: Get:14 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/universe Translation-en [4941 kB]
    default: Get:15 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/multiverse amd64 Packages [151 kB]
    default: Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic/multiverse Translation-en [108 kB]
    default: Get:17 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main amd64 Packages [3045 kB]
    default: Get:18 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/main Translation-en [553 kB]
    default: Get:19 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/restricted amd64 Packages [1347 kB]
    default: Get:20 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu bionic-updates/restricted Translation-en [187 kB]
```

## Entering the Terminal of the environment created

```
zsh: no such user or named directory: vagrant
[aviajmera@MacBook-Air-17 project_folder % vagrant ssh
Welcome to Ubuntu 18.04.6 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.15.0-212-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Fri Sep 15 03:12:45 UTC 2023

System load:  0.29           Processes:            104
Usage of /:   4.2% of 38.7GB Users logged in:             0
Memory usage: 15%           IP address for enp0s3: 10.0.2.15
Swap usage:   0%

Expanded Security Maintenance for Infrastructure is not enabled.

11 updates can be applied immediately.
10 of these updates are standard security updates.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable

59 additional security updates can be applied with ESM Infra.
Learn more about enabling ESM Infra service for Ubuntu 18.04 at
https://ubuntu.com/18-04

New release '20.04.6 LTS' available.
Run 'do-release-upgrade' to upgrade to it.

vagrant@ubuntu-bionic:~$
```

## Running the python file in the environment

```
vagrant@ubuntu-bionic:~$ cd /vagrant/app
vagrant@ubuntu-bionic:/vagrant/app$ python3 app.py
 * Serving Flask app "app" (lazy loading)
 * Environment: production
   WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
   Use a production WSGI server instead.
 * Debug mode: on
 * Running on all addresses.
   WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
 * Running on http://10.0.2.15:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
 * Restarting with stat
 * Debugger is active!
 * Debugger PIN: 955-762-305
```



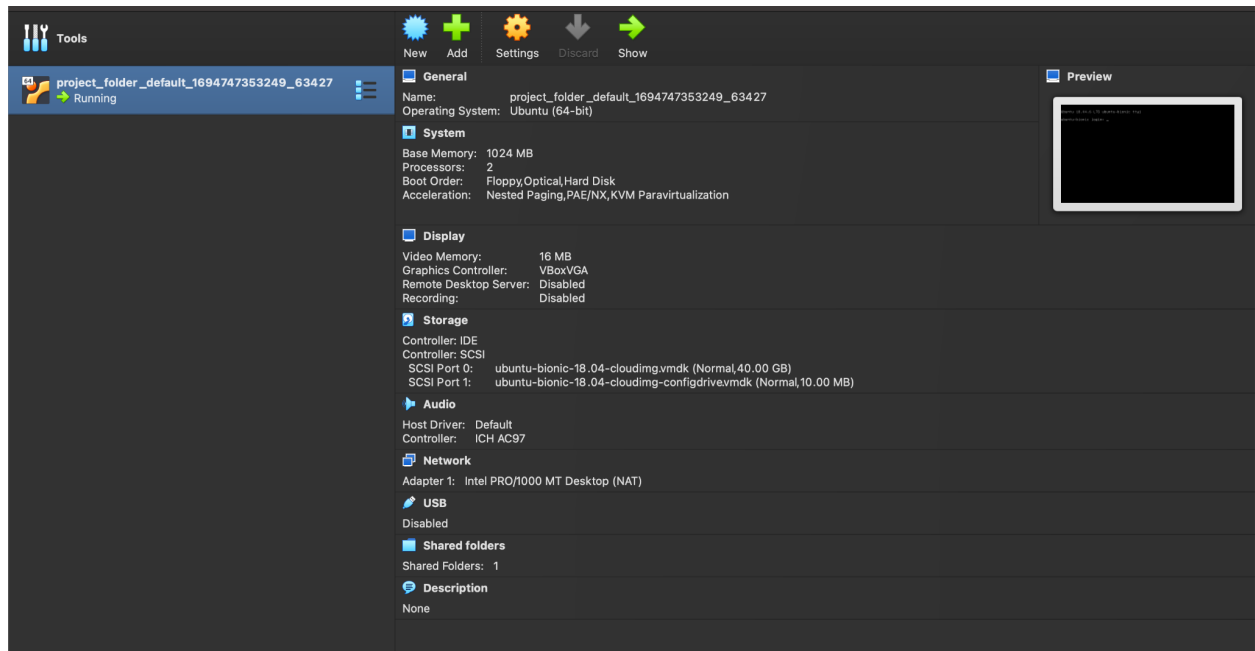
The output



## Hello from Flask!

Welcome to your new Flask project running inside a Vagrant box.

The environment running in the virtual box



Following are the comparisons between the docker container and the VM.

VM using vagrant

- Start-Up time: 2-3 minutes
- Memory consumed: 4.2% of 38.7 GB

Docker Container

- Start Up time: 3 seconds to build the app.
- Memory Consumed: 43.42MB
- CPU Utilization: 1.01%