

CONTROL FLOW (CONTD.)

Problem Solving with Computers-I

<https://ucsb-cs16-wi17.github.io/>

C++

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int main(){
    cout<<"Hola Facebook\n";
    return 0;
}
```



Announcements

- Lab 01 should be done individually
- Please read the lab thoroughly before Wednesday section!
- Homeworks should be submitted in the provided template

Clickers out – frequency AB

Review: for loops

```
for( int x = 0; x < 50; x++ ) {  
    callFunctionOne();  
    callFunctionTwo();  
}
```

variable initialization (done once)

update

body of the for-loop

Boolean expression :
if true \Rightarrow execute body of the loop
if false \Rightarrow break out of the loop

Identify the code that is not equivalent to the other two?

Assume 'n' is an integer that has already been declared

Different for $n \leq 0$
otherwise same as #2 & 3

A.

```
for( int x = 0; x < n; x++ ) {  
    statementOne();  
    statementTwo();  
}
```

B.

```
int x = 0;  
while(x < n) {  
    statementOne();  
    statementTwo();  
    x++;  
}
```


update

C.

```
int x = 0;  
do{  
    statementOne();  
    statementTwo();  
    x++;  
} while(x < n);
```

D. They are ALL equivalent

Infinite loops

1.

```
for(int y=0;y<10;y--)  
    cout<<"Print forever\n";
```

2.

```
int y=0;  
for(;;y++)  
    cout<<"Print forever\n";
```

3.

```
int y=0;←  
for(;y<10;);  
    y++;
```

4.

```
int y=0;  
while(y<10)  
    cout<<"Print forever\n";
```

y was not updated in
the body of the while

5.

```
int y=0;  
while(y=2)  
    y++;
```

y == 2

y ~~0~~ 2

Fizzbuzz

Fizzbuzz(1)	1
Fizzbuzz(2)	2
Fizzbuzz(3)	fizz
Fizzbuzz(4)	4
Fizzbuzz(5)	buzz
Fizzbuzz(6)	fizz
Fizzbuzz(7)	7
Fizzbuzz(8)	8
Fizzbuzz(9)	fizz
Fizzbuzz(10)	buzz
Fizzbuzz(15)	fizzbuzz

Let's code Fizzbuzz!

Next time

- File IO
- Number and data representation