

### DATA CLEANING



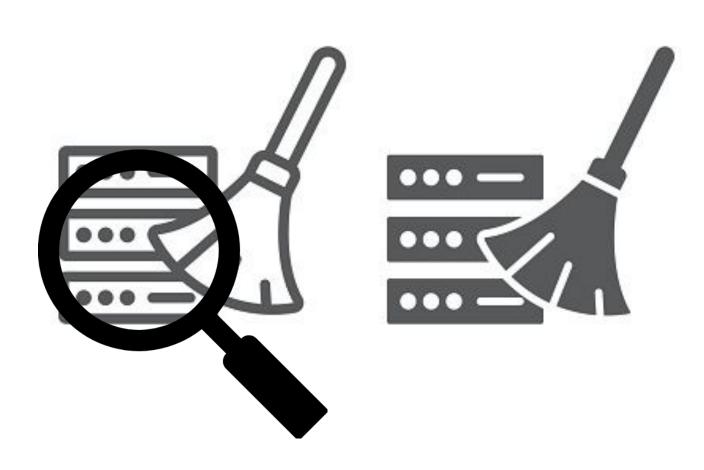
### Contents

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- The need for data cleaning
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# What is Data Cleaning?

- Identifying a data error
  - o null
  - syntax
  - inaccurate
  - irrelevant
- Solving the data error
  - replace
  - modify
  - delete





# Why?

• Garbage in, garbage out (GIGO)





## Ways to Clean Data

- Replace to change the value of the data to a different value
- Modify to change the current value of the data slightly
- Delete to remove the data from the dataset entirely
- If null?
  - Delete
  - Replace
- If syntax?
  - Modify
  - Delete
- If inaccurate?
  - Replace
  - Delete
- If irrelevant?
  - Delete



#### REGULAR EXPRESSIONS



### Regular Expressions (Regex)

- used to define search patterns in text
- can concisely define which part of the text we want
- Example:
- Regex: pattern = "cat"
- String: "the cat sat on the mat"
- Result: "cat"







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