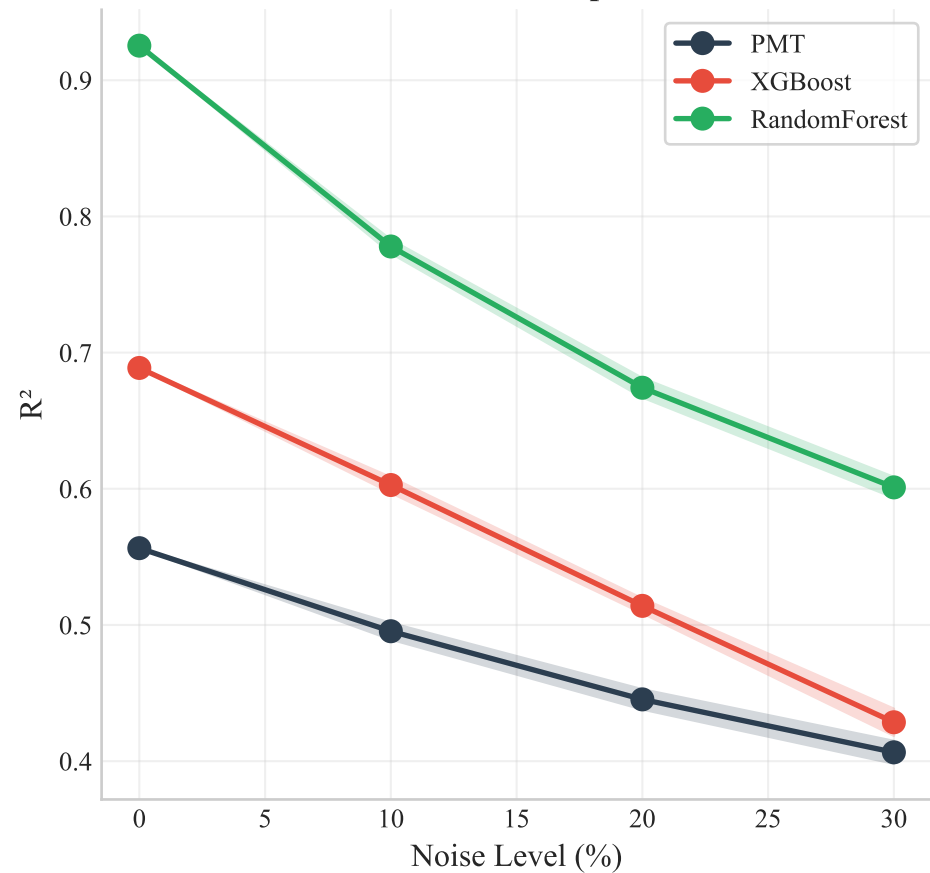
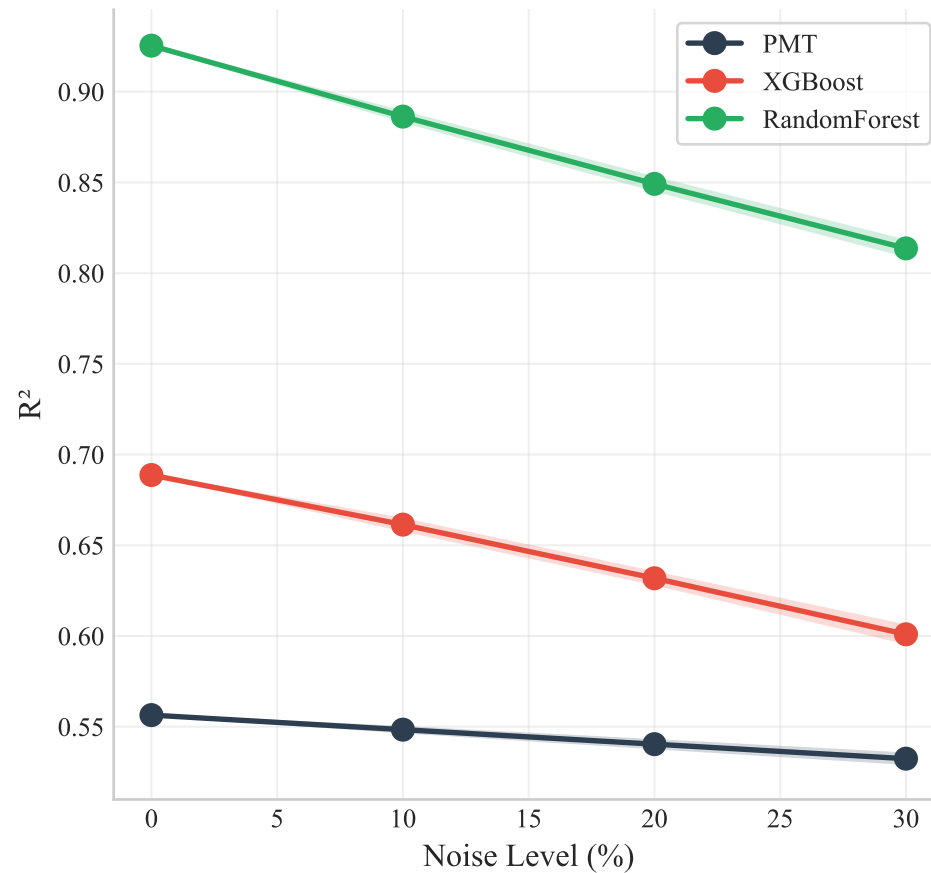


Robustness to Flip Noise



Robustness to Gaussian Noise



Robustness to Missing Noise

