

**\*\* Sample outputs below running multiple clients and one server \*\***

Outside source used:

- A. [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SMeDw2GDMS\\_E](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SMeDw2GDMS_E)
- B. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=sP50GHDMfhY>

Purpose of sources

- A. Understanding named pipes
- B. Understanding named pipes

```
//=====
// Name      : source.cpp
// Author     : Andrew Jordan | Adam Moses
// Version    : 5.0
// Institution : CS415 Athens State University
// Instructor  : Dr.Adam Lewis
// Description : Client simulation using: Pthreads|Semaphores|Pipes|Shared Memory
// command line build with proper flags: g++ source.cpp -o client.out -lpthread
// start program from command line: ./client.out
//=====
/*
```

Client Design:

Start Client

- Generate random 5 digit ID for the client.
- Open named pipe to server with preset name "/tmp/demo\_fifo" -> Write only permission.
- Open/Create named pipe with ID for receiving back output from server.
- Open/Create semaphore with ID for locking and unlocking shared memory between client/server.

Begin User Input

- Prompt input from user.
- Grab input from command line and save it.
- Send client ID to the server over named pipe.
- Client ID is sent each time a client sends a command to the server so that the server knows who to send the output back to.
- **\*\*Design change:**
  - Server contains the parser because if a command from a client request input redirection from a file, the server must be able to parse the command from a file, execute it appropriately, and send the results back to the client. The parsing of input commands from the client have been reassigned to the server to eliminate unneeded duplication of both client and server parsing the same commands, speed executing commands, and set assigned roles.

**\*\***

- Open/Create shared memory between client/server.
- Shared memory is created based on client ID.
- Lock semaphore between client/server.
- Copy client input to shared memory between client/server.
- Unlock semaphore for the server to be able to read the shared memory.
- exit sending.
- Once command has been sent, client listens to its named pipe, based on ID, to receive output from server.
- Output is displayed on the clients terminal.
- Repeat client/server |send ID/write to shared memory/receive output| until exit\_ is sent.
- exit\_ command sends signal to the server to delete its id from the known client list and the server sends back a char \$ that signals the client that the server is disconnected and then the client terminates.

**\*/**

```
//=====
// Name      : source.cpp
// Author     : Andrew Jordan | Adam Moses
// Version    : 5.0
// Institution : CS415 Athens State University
// Instructor  : Dr.Adam Lewis
// Description : Server simulation using: Pthreads|Semaphores|Pipes|Shared Memory
// command line build with proper flags: g++ source.cpp -o server.out -lpthread
// start program from command line: ./server.out
//=====
/*
Server Design:
Start Server
- Open named pipe to server with preset name "/tmp/demo_fifo" -> Read only permission.

|Executing User Input|
- Listen on named pipe for client ID.
- Read client ID once it is sent into the named pipe.
- Store client ID into vector of known client IDs on server.
- Start thread for the work of receive/parse/execute/send of client commands.
- Open shared memory between server/client based on client ID.
- **Design change:
    - Server contains the parser because if a command from a client request input
redirection from
    a file, the server must be able to parse the command from a file, execute it
appropriately,
    and send the results back to the client. The parsing of input commands from the
client
    have been reassigned to the server to eliminate unneeded duplication of both
client and
    server parsing the same commands, speed executing commands, and set assigned roles.
**
- Access semaphore between server/client based on client ID.
- Lock semaphore.
- Read shared memory between server/client and save commands.
- Unlock semaphore for client writing to shared memory later on.
- Open named pipe back to client based on clients ID.
- Redirect STD out to named pipe back to client.
- Parse commands -> fork() -> execute -> output is automatically sent back to client.
- if command is cd/pwd -> change dir -> send present working directory back to client.
- Send char NULL back to client to signal output is finished.
- Redirect STD out back to server console.
- exit sending.
- Once command has been sent, Server listens to named pipe "/tmp/demo_fifo" for next
client.
- Repeat server/client |receive client ID/parse/execute/send output| until exit_ is sent.
- exit_ command sends signal to the server to delete the client id who sent it from the
known
    client list and the server sends back a char $ that signals the client that the
server is
    disconnected and then the client terminates.
```

- Server exits once all clients have left or maximum threads have been used.  
\*/

# Client

---

```
#include <iostream>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <dirent.h>
#include <string>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <algorithm>
#include <string.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <signal.h>

// Used in named pipe
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <string.h>
// Used in IPC
#include <sys/ipc.h>
#include <sys/shm.h>
// Used in semaphore
#include <semaphore.h>
using namespace std;

void send(char *, int); // Opens shared memory to send input to server
char* S2C(string, int); // Converts a string to a cstring, returns a char*
void sig_handler(int); // Catches ctrl-C and calls quit_process()
void quit_process(); // Terminates current process with kill(pid,SIGTERM)

sem_t *sem_id;
char *id;
int fd;
int socket;

int main(void)
{
    srand((int)time(0));

    // Create random ID for client from 10000 - 19999
    int rnd_id = 10000 + rand() % 9999;
    string string_id = std::to_string(rnd_id);
    id = S2C(string_id, string_id.size()); // Store client id
    cout << "|Client:" << id << " starting up." << endl;

    // Create fifo for receiving output from server
    string temp_path = "/tmp/" + std::string(id);
    const char *char_path = S2C(temp_path, temp_path.size()); // convert string path to
    char*
```

```

// Create semaphore name
string SEM_NAME = "/sem-" + std::string(id);
const char *sempath = S2C(SEM_NAME, SEM_NAME.size()); // convert string path to
char*

// Create semaphore on client
sem_id = sem_open(sempath, O_CREAT, 0660, 0);
if (sem_id == SEM_FAILED)
{
    perror("sem_open");
    exit(1);
}

//Open fifo for receving output
int code = mkfifo(charpath, 0666);
// Error of fifo is already open
if (code == -1)
    perror("mkfifo returned an error for receving - file may already exist");

// Open pipe for receiving
socket = open(charpath, O_RDWR);
if (socket == -1)
{
    perror("Cannot open fifo");
    exit(1);
}
// Create buffer to hold input from client
char input[500];

//Open fifo for write
fd = open("/tmp/demo_fifo", O_WRONLY);
if (fd == -1)
{
    perror("Cannot open fifo");
    return EXIT_FAILURE;
}

while (true)
{
    if (signal(SIGINT, sig_handler) == SIG_ERR)
    {
        cout << "Signal not caught" << endl;
    }
    for (int i = 0; i<500; i++)
        input[i] = '\0';

    cout << ">> |Please enter a command to the server:|" << endl;
    fgets(input, 500, stdin);

    // Send id of client to the server
    write(fd, id, strlen(id));
    // Send arguments via shared memory
    send(input, rnd_id);
    // Wait for reply from server
    char temp;
    while (true)
    {
        read(socket, &temp, 1); // Read size of command
    }
}

```

```

        if (temp == '\\0')
            break;
        if (temp == '$')
            quit_process();
        cout << temp;
    }
    cout << ">> |Command returned successful.|" << endl;
} // end infinite while
return 0;
}

void send(char *input, int id_connection)
{
    // Used in creating shared memory
    int shared_size = 1000;
    int shmid;
    key_t key = id_connection;
    void *sharedptr;
    void *startptr;
    // Create shared memory
    shmid = shmget(key, shared_size, IPC_CREAT | 0666);
    if (shmid < 0)
    {
        perror("shmget");
        exit(1);
    }
    // Attach shared memory
    sharedptr = shmat(shmid, NULL, 0);
    if (sharedptr == (char *)-1)
    {
        perror("shmat");
        exit(1);
    }
    // Set a pointer to the start of shared memory
    startptr = sharedptr;

    cout << "Sending:" << input << endl;
    //Send length of c-string
    *(int*)startptr = strlen(input);
    //Bump pointer
    startptr += sizeof(int);
    //Copy c-string into shared memory
    strcpy((char*)startptr, input);
    //Unblock server
    if (sem_post(sem_id) == -1)
        perror("sem_post: sem_id");
} //end send()

char* S2C(string segment, int mysize)
{
    //grab new memory for cstring
    char *temp = new char[mysize + 1];
    // transfer characters from string to new char array
    for (int i = 0; i < mysize; i++)
        temp[i] = segment[i];
    temp[mysize] = '\\0';
    return temp;
}

void sig_handler(int sig)

```

```

{
    if (sig == SIGINT)
        quit_process();
}
void quit_process()
{
    close(socket);
    close(fd);
    cout << "\nExiting.." << endl;
    pid_t myid = getpid();
    kill(myid, SIGTERM);
    exit(0);
}

```

# Server

---

```

#include <iostream>
#include <sys/wait.h>
#include <dirent.h>
#include <string>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <algorithm>
#include <string.h>
#include <signal.h>
#include <queue>
#include <signal.h>

// Used in fifo
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <string.h>
// Used in IPC
#include<sys/ipc.h>
#include<sys/shm.h>
// Used in semaphore
#include<semaphore.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
using namespace std;

struct args
{
    int argc;
    char **argv;
    char *id;
    char *connection;
    sem_t *sem_id;
    void *shdmem;
};

```

```

struct client
{
    char *id;
    char *connection;
    sem_t *sem_id;
    void *shdmem;
};

void *branch(void*);           // Start commands for each new thread
void restore_output(int, int); // Restore output to server
void set_connection(client*); // Set std out to client
void set_semaphore(client*);  // Set semaphore for client to read shared memory
args* receive(client*);       // Read shared memory from client
int output(args*, int);       // Redirect output to specific file
int append(args*, int);       // Append output to specific file
int input(args*, int);        // Redirect std in from file

args* parser(char*); // Parses arguments and stores them inside an args struct
char* S2C(string, int); // Converts a string to a cstring, returns a char* to be stored in
args
bool dir(args*); // Changes and displays directories
void USER_PWD(); // Displays current working directory
void sig_handler(int); // Catches ctrl-C and calls quit_process()
void quit_process(); // Terminates current process with kill(pid,SIGTERM)

void add_client(args*); // Adds client to list of users on server
void remove_client(args*); // Removes client from list of users active

int from_client;
std::vector<int> clients;

int main(void)
{
    pthread_t SERVERpool[20]; //Number of threads used
    int pid = 0;

    puts(">> |Server is opening connection.|");
    //Open fifo for write
    int code = mkfifo("/tmp/demo_fifo", 0666);
    // Error of fifo is already open
    if (code == -1)
        perror("mkfifo returned an error - file may already exist");
    puts(">> |Connection to /tmp/demo_fifo is now open.|");

    // Open a temp file for the server to receive connections
    from_client = open("/tmp/demo_fifo", O_RDONLY);

    // Fifo not opened, exit
    if (from_client == -1)
    {
        perror("Cannot open FIFO for read");
        return EXIT_FAILURE;
    }

    while (true)
    {
        client *client1 = new client;

```

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char *idbuff = new char[6];
idbuff[5] = '\\0';

// Read information
read(from_client, idbuff, 5); // Read and store id of client
client1->id = idbuff; // Save client id in struct
set_connection(client1); // Set connection back to client
set_semaphore(client1); // Set semaphore between

processes
client
args *aptr = receive(client1); // Read and store commands from

// Copy arguments over
aptr->connection = client1->connection;
aptr->id = client1->id;
aptr->sem_id = client1->sem_id;
aptr->shdmem = client1->shdmem;
add_client(aptr); // Adds client to list of

active users

// Begin work
pthread_create(&SERVERpool[pid], NULL, &branch, aptr); //Send thread to do

work
pthread_join(SERVERpool[pid], NULL);
pid++;
// Mark thread as used
cout << ">> |Server executed successfully.|" << endl;
cout << ">>" << endl;

// Quit if all clients are off OR no more threads
if (clients.size() == 0 || pid == 20)
    quit_process();
} //end infinite while
} //end main

void *branch(void *data_in)
{
    args *aptr = (args*)data_in;
    cout << ">> Server executing command from:" << aptr->id << endl;
    /* Steps:
    * A. Save stdout file descriptor
    * B. Open connection to client
    * C. Redirect stdout to client
    * D. Once cd or child finishes, redirect output to stdout
    */
    bool CDcmd = true; // Save if command was cd or execvp
    bool exitcond = false;
    int save_out = dup(STDOUT_FILENO); // Save file descriptor of stdout
    int newfd = open(aptr->connection, O_WRONLY); // Open fifo to send back output
    fflush(stdout); // Clear out std output
    close(STDOUT_FILENO); // Close std output
    dup2(newfd, STDOUT_FILENO); // Redirect output to fifo client
    // Variables for error checking
    int checkEXEC = 0;
    int m = 0;

    // Check if exit command

```



```

if (aptr->argv[0] == std::string("exit_"))
{
    cout << '$' << endl; // Send exit signal to client
    restore_output(newfd, save_out); // Restore output
    remove_client(aptr);
    exitcond = true;
}

// Check if command changes directories
CDcmd = dir(aptr);
// If command changed directory then restore std output
if (CDcmd)
{
    restore_output(newfd, save_out);
    pthread_exit(NULL);
}
// If no cd command -> fork() then execvp()
if (!CDcmd && !exitcond)
{
    /* Fork here and create child process
    * MYID > 0 : In parent
    * MYID == 0 : In child
    * MYID == -1: Error
    */
    pid_t MYID = fork();
    if (MYID > 0)
    {
        if (wait(0) == -1)
            perror("wait");
        restore_output(newfd, save_out); // Restore output
        cout << ">> |Parent process " << MYID << " continuing|" << endl;
        cout << ">> |Child process exiting|" << endl;
        kill(MYID, SIGTERM);
    }

    if (MYID == -1)
    {
        perror("fork");
        exit(1);
    }
    if (MYID == 0)
    {
        cout << ">> |Child on server executing|" << endl;
        for (int i = 0; i < aptr->argc; i++)
        {
            if (aptr->argv[i] == std::string(">") ||
                aptr->argv[i] == std::string("<") ||
                aptr->argv[i] == std::string("<<") ||
                aptr->argv[i] == std::string(">>"))
            {
                m = i;
            }
        }
        //end for
        if (aptr->argv[m] == std::string(">"))
            checkEXEC = output(aptr, m);

        if (aptr->argv[m] == std::string(">>"))
            checkEXEC = append(aptr, m);
    }
}

```

```

        if (aptr->argv[m] == std::string("<"))
            checkEXEC = input(aptr, m);

        if (m == 0)
            checkEXEC = execvp(aptr->argv[0], aptr->argv);

        if (checkEXEC == -1)
            perror("exec");
    } // if MYID == 0
} // else not cd command or exit command
pthread_exit(NULL);
} // end branch
void restore_output(int newfd, int save_out)
{
    char L = '\0';
    write(newfd, &L, 1); // Disconnect client by sending null
    fflush(stdout);       // Clear out std output
    close(newfd); // Close redirected output
    dup2(save_out, STDOUT_FILENO); // Restore output to console
}
void set_connection(client *aptr)
{
    string temp_path = "/tmp/" + std::string(aptr->id); // Make string of path to
client
    aptr->connection = S2C(temp_path, temp_path.size()); // convert string path to char*
}
void set_semaphore(client *aptr)
{
    // Create semaphore name
    string temp_path = "/sem-" + std::string(aptr->id);
    const char *sempath = S2C(temp_path, temp_path.size()); // convert string path to
char*
    // Create semaphore on client
    aptr->sem_id = sem_open(sempath, O_CREAT, 0660, 0);
    if (aptr->sem_id == SEM_FAILED)
    {
        perror("sem_open");
        exit(1);
    }
}
args* receive(client *client1)
{
    int id_connection = atoi(client1->id);
    int shared_size = 1000;
    int counter = 0;
    string temp = "";

    // Used in opening connection
    int shmid;
    key_t key = id_connection;
    void *sharedptr;
    void *startptr;

    // Create shared memory
    shmid = shmget(key, shared_size, IPC_CREAT | O_RDONLY);
    if (shmid < 0)
    {

```

```

        perror("shmget");
        exit(1);
    }
    // Attach shared memory
    sharedptr = shmat(shmid, NULL, 0);
    if (sharedptr == (char *)-1)
    {
        perror("shmat");
        exit(1);
    }
    // Set a pointer to the start of shared memory
    startptr = sharedptr;
    client1->shdmem = sharedptr;
    // Lock semaphore
    if (sem_wait(client1->sem_id) == -1)
        perror("sem_wait: sem_id");
    // Grab length of argument
    counter = *(int*)startptr;
    // Bump pointer
    startptr += sizeof(int);
    // Set char to start of argument
    char *a = (char*)startptr;
    // Build argument string
    for (int i = 0; i < counter; i++)
        temp += *(a + i);

    // Convert string to char*
    char *newarg = S2C(temp, temp.size());
    cout << ">> Server received: " << newarg << " from client:" << id_connection <<
endl;
    return parser(newarg);
} // end receive()
int output(args *aptr, int m)
{
    int newfd = open(aptr->argv[m + 1], O_CREAT | O_WRONLY | O_TRUNC, 0644);
    close(STDOUT_FILENO);
    dup2(newfd, 1);
    aptr->argv[m] = NULL;
    return execvp(aptr->argv[0], aptr->argv);
}
int append(args *aptr, int m)
{
    int newfd = open(aptr->argv[m + 1],
        O_CREAT | O_WRONLY | O_APPEND, 0644);
    close(STDOUT_FILENO);
    dup2(newfd, 1);
    aptr->argv[m] = NULL;
    return execvp(aptr->argv[0], aptr->argv);
}
int input(args *aptr, int m)
{
    char buffer[1000];
    for (int i = 0; i < 1000; i++)
        buffer[i] = '\0';
    auto newID = open(aptr->argv[m + 1], O_CREAT | O_RDONLY, 0644);
    if (read(newID, buffer, 1000) == -1)
        exit(-1);
    // Parse commands from file and update args

```

```

    args *temp = parser(buffer);
    args *newarguments = new args;
    newarguments->argv = new char*[(temp->argc) + 2];
    newarguments->argv[0] = aptr->argv[m - 1];
    for (int i = 1; i < (temp->argc) + 1; i++)
        newarguments->argv[i] = temp->argv[i - 1];

    newarguments->argv[(temp->argc) + 1] = '\0';
    //execute new args
    return execvp(newarguments->argv[0], newarguments->argv);
}
args* parser(char* argv)
{
    args *arguments = new args;
    string segment = "";
    int segment_size = 0;
    int i = 0;
    char *GGRTR = new char[3]{'>', '>', '\0'};
    char *LLESS = new char[3]{'<', '<', '\0'};
    char *GRTR = new char[2]{'>', '\0'};
    char *LESS = new char[2]{'<', '\0'};
    bool store_command = false;
    queue<char*> Qcommands;

    while (argv[i] != '\0')
    {
        while ((argv[i] != ' ')
            && (argv[i] != '\n')
            && (argv[i] != '\r')
            && (argv[i] != '\t')
            && (argv[i] != '>')
            && (argv[i] != '<'))
        {
            segment += argv[i];
            segment_size++;
            i++;
            store_command = true;
        }
        if (store_command)
        {
            Qcommands.push(S2C(segment, segment_size));
            segment = "";
            segment_size = 0;
            store_command = false;
        }

        if (argv[i] == '>')
        {
            int double_check = i;
            if (argv[double_check + 1] == '>')
            {
                Qcommands.push(GGRTR);
                i++;
            }
            if (argv[double_check + 1] != '>')
                Qcommands.push(GRTR);
        }
    }
}

```

```

        if (argv[i] == '<')
        {
            int double_check = i;
            if (argv[double_check + 1] == '<')
            {
                Qcommands.push(LLESS);
                i++;
            }
            if (argv[double_check + 1] != '<')
                Qcommands.push(LESS);
        } //end if <
        i++;
    } //end while

    //Allocate memory for arguments inside of struct
    int counter = Qcommands.size();
    arguments->argc = counter;
    arguments->argv = new char*[counter + 1];

    // Transfer commands into struct
    for (int i = 0; i < counter; i++, Qcommands.pop())
        arguments->argv[i] = Qcommands.front();

    arguments->argv[counter] = '\0';
    //return pointer containing arguments
    return arguments;
}

char* S2C(string segment, int mysize)
{
    //grab new memory for cstring
    char *temp = new char[mysize + 1];
    // transfer characters from string to new char array
    for (int i = 0; i < mysize; i++)
        temp[i] = segment[i];
    temp[mysize] = '\0';
    return temp;
}

bool dir(args *cmdptr)
{
    int changedir_test = 0;
    bool temp = false;
    // cycle through commands
    for (int i = 0; i < cmdptr->argc; i++)
    {
        if (cmdptr->argv[i] == std::string("cd"))
        {
            if (cmdptr->argv[i + 1] == '\0')
                changedir_test = 1;
            else if (cmdptr->argv[i + 1] == std::string(".."))
                changedir_test = chdir("..");
            else if (cmdptr->argv[i + 1] == std::string("../.."))
                changedir_test = chdir("../..");
            else if (cmdptr->argv[i + 1] != '\0')
                changedir_test = chdir(cmdptr->argv[i + 1]);

            if (changedir_test == -1)
                cout << ">>Error:Did not change directories." << endl;
            if (changedir_test != -1)

```

```

        {
            USER_PWD();
            return true;
        }
    } // if cd

    if (cmdptr->argv[i] == std::string("pwd"))
    {
        USER_PWD();
        return true;
    }
} // end for
return temp;
} // end non_exe
void USER_PWD()
{
    char buffer[200];
    char *newpath = getcwd(buffer, 200);
    string currpath = newpath;
    cout << ">>" << currpath << endl;
}
void sig_handler(int sig)
{
    if (sig == SIGINT)
        quit_process();
}
void quit_process()
{
    close(from_client);
    cout << "\nExiting.." << endl;
    pid_t myid = getpid();
    kill(myid, SIGTERM);
    exit(0);
}
void add_client(args *aptr)
{
    bool add_client = true;
    int id = atoi(aptr->id);
    for (unsigned int i = 0; i < clients.size(); i++)
        if (clients[i] == id)
            add_client = false;

    if (add_client)
        clients.push_back(id);
}
void remove_client(args *aptr)
{
    int id = atoi(aptr->id);
    if (shmdt(aptr->shdmem) < 0)
        cout << "|Error: detaching shared memory|" << endl;

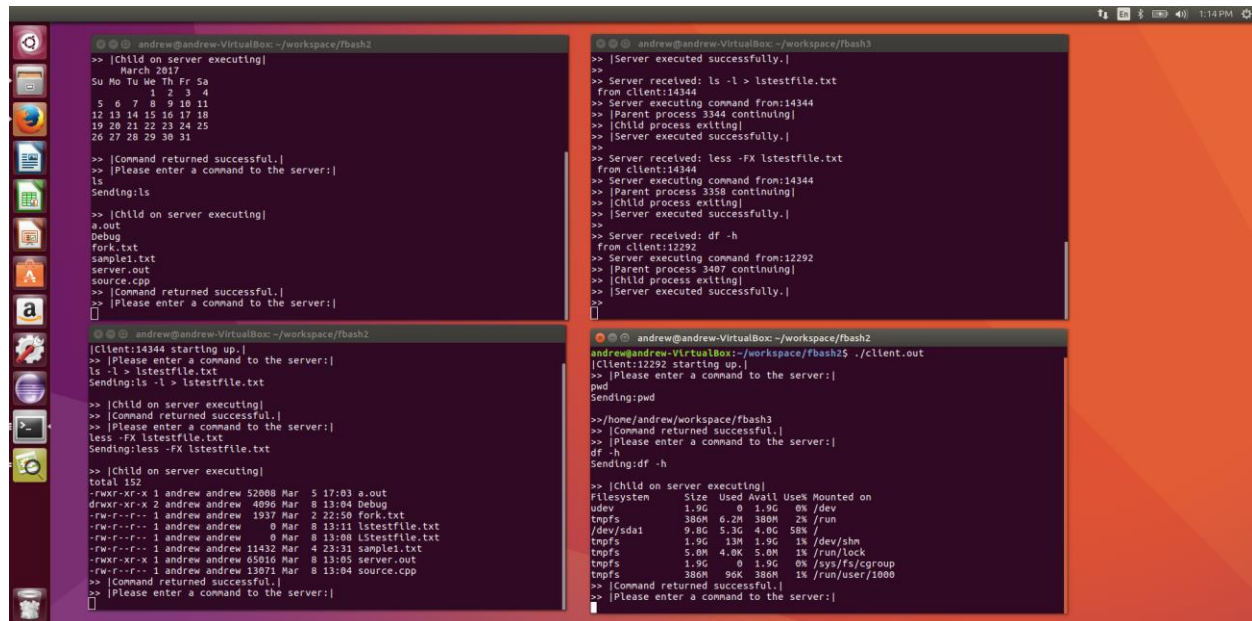
    cout << ">> |Client:" << id << " Exiting.|" << endl;
    for (unsigned int i = 0; i < clients.size(); i++)
        if (clients[i] == id)
        {
            clients.erase(clients.begin() + i);
            break;
        }
}

```

```

    cout << ">> | " << clients.size() << " online."|<< endl;
}

```



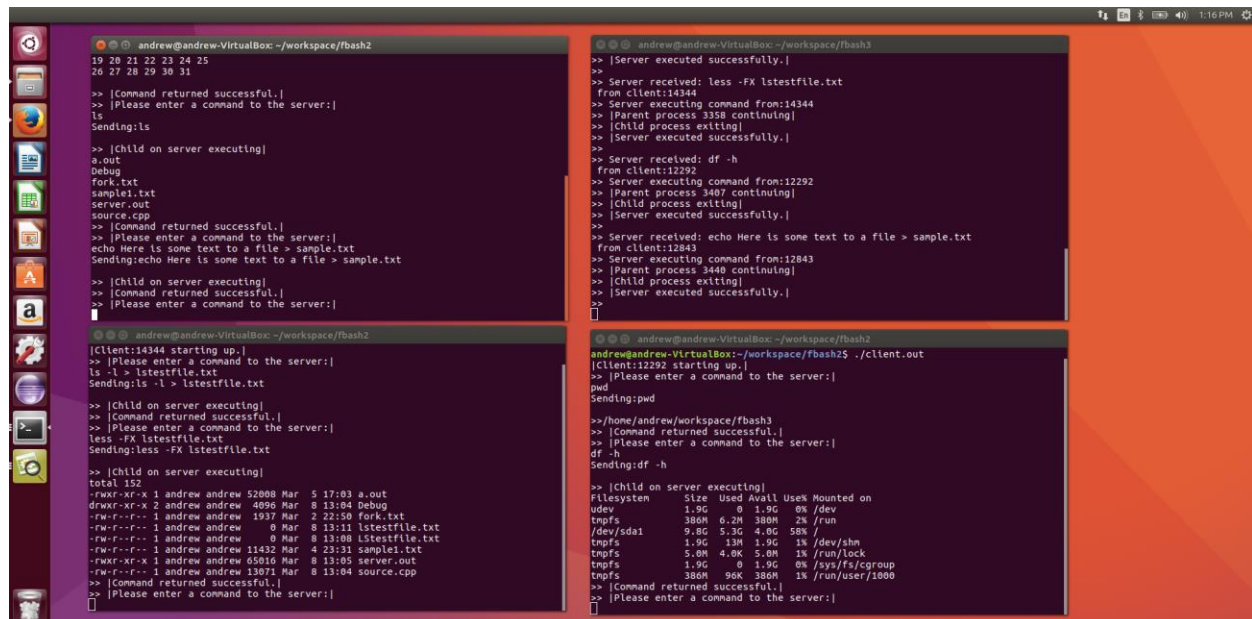
```

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
ls
Sending:ls
>> [Child on server executing]
a.out
Debug
fork.txt
sample1.txt
server.out
source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
[Client:14344 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
ls -l > ltestfile.txt
Sending:ls -l > ltestfile.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX ltestfile.txt
Sending:less -FX ltestfile.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
total 152
-rwxr-xr-x 1 andrew andrew 52008 Mar 5 17:03 a.out
drwxr-xr-x 2 andrew andrew 4096 Mar 8 13:04 Debug
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 1937 Mar 2 22:50 fork.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 0 Mar 8 13:11 ltestfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 0 Mar 8 13:08 ltestfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 11432 Mar 4 23:31 sample1.txt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 andrew andrew 65016 Mar 8 13:05 server.out
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 13071 Mar 8 13:04 source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash3
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>> Server received: ls -l > ltestfile.txt
from client:14344
>> Server executing command from:14344
>> [Parent process 3344 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: less -FX ltestfile.txt
from client:14344
>> Server executing command from:14344
>> [Parent process 3358 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: df -h
from client:12292
>> Server executing command from:12292
>> [Parent process 3407 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> [Child on server executing]
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev            1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /dev
tmpfs           380M  6.2M 380M   2% /run
/dev/sda1       9.8G  5.3G 4.0G  58% /
tmpfs           1.9G  13M 1.9G   1% /dev/shm
tmpfs           5.0M  4.0K 5.0M   1% /run/lock
tmpfs           1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs           380M  96K 380M   1% /run/user/1000
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[

```



```

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
19 20 21 22 23 24 25
26 27 28 29 30 31
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
ls
Sending:ls
>> [Child on server executing]
a.out
Debug
fork.txt
sample1.txt
server.out
source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
echo Here is some text to a file > sample.txt
Sending:echo Here is some text to a file > sample.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
[Client:14344 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
ls -l > ltestfile.txt
Sending:ls -l > ltestfile.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX ltestfile.txt
Sending:less -FX ltestfile.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
total 152
-rwxr-xr-x 1 andrew andrew 52008 Mar 5 17:03 a.out
drwxr-xr-x 2 andrew andrew 4096 Mar 8 13:04 Debug
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 1937 Mar 2 22:50 fork.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 0 Mar 8 13:11 ltestfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 0 Mar 8 13:08 ltestfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 11432 Mar 4 23:31 sample1.txt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 andrew andrew 65016 Mar 8 13:05 server.out
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 13071 Mar 8 13:04 source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash3
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>> Server received: less -FX ltestfile.txt
from client:14344
>> Server executing command from:14344
>> [Parent process 3358 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: df -h
from client:12292
>> Server executing command from:12292
>> [Parent process 3407 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: echo Here is some text to a file > sample.txt
from client:12843
>> Server executing command from:12843
>> [Parent process 3440 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> [Child on server executing]
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev            1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /dev
tmpfs           380M  6.2M 380M   2% /run
/dev/sda1       9.8G  5.3G 4.0G  58% /
tmpfs           1.9G  13M 1.9G   1% /dev/shm
tmpfs           5.0M  4.0K 5.0M   1% /run/lock
tmpfs           1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs           380M  96K 380M   1% /run/user/1000
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[

```



```
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
[Child on server executing]
a.out
Debug
fork.txt
sample1.txt
server.out
source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
echo Here is some text to a file > sample.txt
Sending:echo Here is some text to a file > sample.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX sample.txt
Sending:less -FX sample.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
Here is some text to a file
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
[Client:1434 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
ls -l > ltestfile.txt
Sending:ls -l > ltestfile.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX ltestfile.txt
Sending:less -FX ltestfile.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
total 152
-rwxr-xr-x 1 andrew andrew 52008 Mar 5 17:03 a.out
drwxr-xr-x 2 andrew andrew 4096 Mar 8 13:04 Debug
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 1937 Mar 2 22:50 fork.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 0 Mar 8 13:11 ltestfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 0 Mar 8 13:08 ltestfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 11432 Mar 4 23:31 sample1.txt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 andrew andrew 65016 Mar 8 13:05 server.out
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 13071 Mar 8 13:04 source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash3
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: df -h
from client:12843
>> Server executing command from:12843
>> [Parent process 3407 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: echo Here is some text to a file > sample.txt
from client:12843
>> Server executing command from:12843
>> [Parent process 3440 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: less -FX sample.txt
from client:12843
>> Server executing command from:12843
>> [Parent process 3471 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>>
>> [Child on server executing]
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev            1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /dev
tmpfs           386M   6.2M 380M  2% /run
/dev/sda1       9.8G  5.3G 4.0G  58% /
tmpfs           1.9G  13M 1.9G  1% /dev/shm
tmpfs           5.0M  4.0K 5.0M  1% /run/lock
tmpfs           1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs          386M  96K 386M  1% /run/user/1000
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
[Client:12292 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
pwd
Sending:pwd

>> /home/andrew/workspace/fbash3
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
df -h
Sending:df -h

>> [Child on server executing]
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev            1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /dev
tmpfs           386M   6.2M 380M  2% /run
/dev/sda1       9.8G  5.3G 4.0G  58% /
tmpfs           1.9G  13M 1.9G  1% /dev/shm
tmpfs           5.0M  4.0K 5.0M  1% /run/lock
tmpfs           1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs          386M  96K 386M  1% /run/user/1000
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
```

```
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
server.out
source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
echo Here is some text to a file > sample.txt
Sending:echo Here is some text to a file > sample.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX sample.txt
Sending:less -FX sample.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
Here is some text to a file
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
echo [APPENDED TEXT] Here is some new text >> sample.txt
Sending:echo [APPENDED TEXT] Here is some new text >> sample.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
[Client:1434 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
ls -l > ltestfile.txt
Sending:ls -l > ltestfile.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX ltestfile.txt
Sending:less -FX ltestfile.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
total 152
-rwxr-xr-x 1 andrew andrew 52008 Mar 5 17:03 a.out
drwxr-xr-x 2 andrew andrew 4096 Mar 8 13:04 Debug
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 1937 Mar 2 22:50 fork.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 0 Mar 8 13:11 ltestfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 0 Mar 8 13:08 ltestfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 11432 Mar 4 23:31 sample1.txt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 andrew andrew 65016 Mar 8 13:05 server.out
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 13071 Mar 8 13:04 source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash3
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: echo Here is some text to a file > sample.txt
from client:12843
>> Server executing command from:12843
>> [Parent process 3440 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: less -FX sample.txt
from client:12843
>> Server executing command from:12843
>> [Parent process 3471 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: echo [APPENDED TEXT] Here is some new text >> sample.txt
from client:12843
>> Server executing command from:12843
>> [Parent process 3504 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>>
>> [Child on server executing]
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev            1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /dev
tmpfs           386M   6.2M 380M  2% /run
/dev/sda1       9.8G  5.3G 4.0G  58% /
tmpfs           1.9G  13M 1.9G  1% /dev/shm
tmpfs           5.0M  4.0K 5.0M  1% /run/lock
tmpfs           1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs          386M  96K 386M  1% /run/user/1000
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
```





```
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX sample.txt
Sending:less -FX sample.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
Here is some text to a file
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
echo [APPENDED TEXT] Here is some new text >> sample.txt
Sending:echo [APPENDED TEXT] Here is some new text >> sample.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX sample.txt
Sending:less -FX sample.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
Here is some text to a file
[APPENDED TEXT] Here is some new text
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
[Client:14344 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
ls -l > ltestfile.txt
Sending:ls -l > ltestfile.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX ltestfile.txt
Sending:less -FX ltestfile.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
total 152
-rwxr-xr-x 1 andrew andrew 52008 Mar 5 17:03 a.out
drwxr-xr-x 2 andrew andrew 4096 Mar 8 13:04 debug
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 1937 Mar 2 22:50 fork.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 0 Mar 8 13:11 ltestfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 0 Mar 8 13:08 ltestfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 11432 Mar 4 23:31 sample1.txt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 andrew andrew 65016 Mar 8 13:05 server.out
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 13071 Mar 8 13:04 source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash3
from client:12843
>> Server executing command from:12843
>> [Parent process 3504 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: less -FX sample.txt
from client:12843
>> Server executing command from:12843
>> [Parent process 3520 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: cd ..
from client:12292
>> Server executing command from:12292
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: cd ../../
from client:12292
>> Server executing command from:12292
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> [Child on server executing]
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev            1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /dev
tmpfs           386M   6.2M 380M   2% /run
/dev/sda1       9.8G   5.3G 4.0G  58% /
tmpfs           1.9G   13M 1.9G   1% /dev/shm
tmpfs           5.0M   4.0K 5.0M   1% /run/lock
tmpfs           1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs          386M   96K 386M   1% /run/user/1000
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
cd ..
Sending:cd ..

>> /home/andrew/workspace
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
cd ../../
Sending:cd ../../

>> /home
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[]
```

```
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX sample.txt
Sending:less -FX sample.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
Here is some text to a file
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
echo [APPENDED TEXT] Here is some new text >> sample.txt
Sending:echo [APPENDED TEXT] Here is some new text >> sample.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX sample.txt
Sending:less -FX sample.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
Here is some text to a file
[APPENDED TEXT] Here is some new text
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
[Client:14344 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
ls -l > ltestfile.txt
Sending:ls -l > ltestfile.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX ltestfile.txt
Sending:less -FX ltestfile.txt

>> [Child on server executing]
total 152
-rwxr-xr-x 1 andrew andrew 52008 Mar 5 17:03 a.out
drwxr-xr-x 2 andrew andrew 4096 Mar 8 13:04 debug
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 1937 Mar 2 22:50 fork.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 0 Mar 8 13:11 ltestfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 0 Mar 8 13:08 ltestfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 11432 Mar 4 23:31 sample1.txt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 andrew andrew 65016 Mar 8 13:05 server.out
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 13071 Mar 8 13:04 source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash3
>>
>> Server received: less -FX sample.txt
from client:12843
>> Server executing command from:12843
>> [Parent process 3520 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: cd ..
from client:12292
>> Server executing command from:12292
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: cd ../../
from client:12292
>> Server executing command from:12292
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: pwd
from client:12292
>> Server executing command from:12292
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> /home/andrew/workspace
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
cd ../../
Sending:cd ../../

>> /home
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
pwd
Sending:pwd

>> /home
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[]
```

```
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~$ cd workspace/fbash2
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2$ ./client.out
[Client:14699 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
df -h > diskinfo.txt
Sending:df -h > diskinfo.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
cd fbash3
Sending:cd fbash3
>> /home/andrew/workspace/fbash3
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
ls
Sending:ls
>> [Child on server executing]
a.out
Debug
fork.txt
ltestfile.txt
Ltestfile.txt
sample1.txt
sample.txt
server.out
source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash3
from client:18835
>> Server executing command from:18835
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: cd fbash3
from client:18835
>> Server executing command from:18835
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: ls
from client:18835
>> Server executing command from:18835
>> [Parent process 3746 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: df -h > diskinfo.txt
from client:14699
>> Server executing command from:14699
>> [Parent process 3810 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
Sending:ls
>> [Child on server executing]
Desktop
Documents
Downloads
examples.desktop
Music
Pictures
Public
Templates
Videos
workspace
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
cd workspace/fbash2
Sending:cd workspace/fbash2
>> /home/andrew/workspace/fbash2
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX sample.txt
Sending:less -FX sample.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
Here is some text to a file
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
echo [APPENDED TEXT] Here is some new text >> sample.txt
Sending:echo [APPENDED TEXT] Here is some new text >> sample.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX sample.txt
Sending:less -FX sample.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
Here is some text to a file
[APPENDED TEXT] Here is some new text
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2
[Client:14344 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
ls -l > ltestfile.txt
Sending:ls -l > ltestfile.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX ltestfile.txt
Sending:less -FX ltestfile.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
total 152
-rwxr-xr-x 1 andrew andrew 52008 Mar  5 17:03 a.out
drwxr-xr-x 2 andrew andrew 4096 Mar  8 13:04 Debug
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 1937 Mar  2 22:50 fork.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew  0 Mar  8 13:11 ltestfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew  0 Mar  8 13:08 Ltestfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 11432 Mar  4 23:31 sample1.txt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 andrew andrew 45010 Mar  8 13:05 server.out
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 13071 Mar  8 13:04 source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash3
>>
>> Server received: ls
from client:12292
>> Server executing command from:12292
>> [Parent process 3613 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: cd andrew
from client:12292
>> Server executing command from:12292
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: ls
from client:12292
>> Server executing command from:12292
>> [Parent process 3619 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Exiting..
Terminated
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash3$

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
cd andrew
Sending:cd andrew
>> /home/andrew
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
ls
Sending:ls
>> [Child on server executing]
Desktop
Documents
Downloads
examples.desktop
Music
Pictures
Public
Templates
Videos
workspace
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
```





```
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
>> [Chlld on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX diskinfo.txt
Sending:less -FX diskinfo.txt

>> [Chlld on server executing]
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev            1.9G    0 1.9G   0% /dev
tmpfs           386M    0 386M   0% /run
/dev/sda1       9.8G  5.4G  4.0G  58% /
tmpfs           1.9G    0 1.9G   0% /dev/shm
tmpfs           5.0M  4.0K  5.0M   1% /run/lock
tmpfs           1.9G    0 1.9G   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs          386M  164K  386M   1% /run/user/1000

>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
exit
Sending:exit_

Exiting...
Terminated
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
cd fbash3
Sending:cd fbash3

>> /home/andrew/workspace/fbash3
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
ls
Sending:ls

>> [Chlld on server executing]
a.out
Debug
fork.txt
ltestffile.txt
LStestffile.txt
sample.txt
sample.txt
server.out
source.cpp

>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash3
>> from client:19259
>> Server executing command from:19259
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: pwd
from client:19259
>> Server executing command from:19259
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: ls
from client:19259
>> Server executing command from:19259
>> [Parent process 3866 continuing]
>> [Chlld process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: exit_
from client:14699
>> Server executing command from:14699
>> [Client:14699 Exiting.]
>> [ 2 online.]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
home
lnlntrd.lng
lnlntrd.lng.old
libb
libb.a
lost-found
media
mnt
opt
proc
root
run
sbin
snap
srv
sys
tmp
usr
var
vmlinuz
vmlinuz.old
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
```

The image displays three terminal windows from a Kali Linux desktop, showing a Metasploit Meterpreter session. The desktop background is a dark blue Ubuntu logo. The left sidebar contains various application icons including a web browser, file manager, and terminal. The top status bar shows the system time as 1:31 PM and battery level at 40%.

**Terminal 1 (Left):** Shows the initial setup of the Meterpreter session. The user is in the 'root' user on the '192.168.1.10' host. The session is titled 'andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2'. The user enters the command 'ls' and receives a list of files and directories.

```

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
>> [Chlld on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX diskinfo.txt
Sending:less -FX diskinfo.txt

>> [Chlld on server executing]
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev            1.9G   0    1.9G   0% /dev
tmpfs           386M   6.2M  380M   2% /run
/dev/sda1       9.8G   5.4G   4.0G  58% /dev/sda1
tmpfs           1.9G   13M   1.9G   1% /dev/shm
tmpfs           5.0M   4.0K   5.0M   1% /run/lock
tmpfs           1.9G   0    1.9G   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs          386M   164K   386M   1% /run/user/1000

>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
exit_
Sending:exit_

Exiting...
Terminated
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2$

```

**Terminal 2 (Middle):** Shows the execution of the 'dir' command. The user is in the 'root' user on the '192.168.1.10' host. The session is titled 'andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash3'. The user enters the command 'dir' and receives a list of files and directories.

```

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash3
>> [Chlld on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
dir
Sending:dir

>> [Chlld on server executing]
from client:19259
>> Server executing command from:19259
>> [Parent process 3806 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>

>> Server received: exit_
from client:14699
>> Server executing command from:14699
>> [Client:14699 Exiting.]
>> [2 online.]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>

>> Server received: exit_
from client:18835
>> Server executing command from:18835
>> [Client:18835 Exiting.]
>> [1 online.]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>

Exiting...
Terminated
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash3$

```

**Terminal 3 (Right):** Shows the execution of the 'cat' command. The user is in the 'root' user on the '192.168.1.10' host. The session is titled 'andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2'. The user enters the command 'cat' and receives a list of files and directories.

```

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
>> [Chlld on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
cat
Sending:cat

>> [Chlld on server executing]
a.out
Debug
fork.txt
lstdtestfile.txt
Lstdtestfile.txt
sample.txt
sample.txt
server.out
source.cpp

>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
exit_
Sending:exit_

Exiting...
Terminated
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2$

```

```
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
>> [Child on server executing]
>> March 2017
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
1 2 3 4
5 6 7 8 9 10 11
12 13 14 15 16 17 18
19 20 21 22 23 24 25
26 27 28 29 30 31
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
Sending:ls
>> [Child on server executing]
a.out
Debug
fork.txt
sample1.txt
server.out
source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[Client:14344 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
ls -l > ltestfile.txt
Sending:ls -l > ltestfile.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX ltestfile.txt
Sending:less -FX ltestfile.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
total 152
-rwxr-xr-x 1 andrew andrew 52008 Mar 5 17:03 a.out
drwxr-xr-x 2 andrew andrew 4096 Mar 8 13:04 Debug
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 1937 Mar 2 22:50 fork.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 0 Mar 8 13:11 ltestfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 0 Mar 8 13:08 ltestfile.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 11432 Mar 6 23:31 sample1.txt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 andrew andrew 65016 Mar 8 13:05 server.out
-rw-r--r-- 1 andrew andrew 13071 Mar 8 13:04 source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash3
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: exit_
from client:19609
>> Server executing command from:19609
>> [Client:19609 Exiting.]
>> [ 2 online.]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: ls -l > ltestfile.txt
from client:14344
>> Server executing command from:14344
>> [Parent process 3344 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: less -FX ltestfile.txt
from client:14344
>> Server executing command from:14344
>> [Parent process 3358 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>>
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2$ cd workspace/fbash2
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2$ ./client.out
[Client:12292 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
pwd
Sending:pwd
>>/home/andrew/workspace/fbash3
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[Client:12292 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
```

```
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
eas
source.cpp: In function 'void send(char*, int)':
source.cpp:158:24: warning: pointer of type 'void*' used in arithmetic [-Wpoint
er-arith]
    startptr += sizeof(int);
    ^
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2$ ./client.out
[Client:12843 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
cal
Sending:cal
>> [Child on server executing]
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
1 2 3 4
5 6 7 8 9 10 11
12 13 14 15 16 17 18
19 20 21 22 23 24 25
26 27 28 29 30 31
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2$ cd workspace/fbash2
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2$ ./client.out
[Client:19609 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
date
Sending:date
>> [Child on server executing]
Wed Mar 8 13:06:55 CST 2017
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash3
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash3$ ./server.out
>> [Server is opening connection.]
>> [Connection to /tmp/deno_fifo is now open.]
>> Server received: cal
from client:12843
>> Server executing command from:12843
>> [Parent process 3174 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: date
from client:19609
>> Server executing command from:19609
>> [Parent process 3176 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: pwd
from client:12292
>> Server executing command from:12292
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>>
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2$ cd workspace/fbash2
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2$ ./client.out
[Client:12292 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
pwd
Sending:pwd
>>/home/andrew/workspace/fbash3
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
```

```
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbsh2
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbsh2$ ./client.out
[Client:16946 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
date
Sending:date
>> [Child on server executing]
Wed Mar 8 13:40:43 CST 2017
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbsh2$ ./client.out
[Client:14053 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
cal
Sending:cal
>> [Child on server executing]
March 2017
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
1 2 3 4
5 6 7 8 9 10 11
12 13 14 15 16 17 18
19 20 21 22 23 24 25
26 27 28 29 30 31
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbsh2$ ./client.out
[Client:19245 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
ls
Sending:ls
>> [Child on server executing]
.
..
bin
boot
dev
etc
fstab
home
lib
lib64
media
mnt
opt
root
run
sbin
srv
tmp
usr
var
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbsh2$ ./client.out
[Client:19245 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX diskinfo.txt
Sending:less -FX diskinfo.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
Filesystem      Size      Used      Avail    Inodes     I/P
tmpfs            5.0M      4.0K      5.0M      1% /run/lock
tmpfs            1.9G       0      1.9G      0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs            386M     104K     386M      1% /run/user/1000
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbsh2$ ./client.out
[Client:19245 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
exit_
Sending:exit_
>> [Child on server executing]
Exitting..
Terminated
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbsh2$
```

```
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbsh2
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbsh2$ ./client.out
[Client:16946 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
date
Sending:date
>> [Child on server executing]
Wed Mar 8 13:40:43 CST 2017
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbsh2$ ./client.out
[Client:14053 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
cal
Sending:cal
>> [Child on server executing]
March 2017
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
1 2 3 4
5 6 7 8 9 10 11
12 13 14 15 16 17 18
19 20 21 22 23 24 25
26 27 28 29 30 31
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbsh2$ ./client.out
[Client:19245 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
ls
Sending:ls
>> [Child on server executing]
.
..
bin
boot
dev
etc
fstab
home
lib
lib64
media
mnt
opt
root
run
sbin
srv
tmp
usr
var
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbsh2$ ./client.out
[Client:19245 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX diskinfo.txt
Sending:less -FX diskinfo.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
Filesystem      Size      Used      Avail    Inodes     I/P
tmpfs            5.0M      4.0K      5.0M      1% /run/lock
tmpfs            1.9G       0      1.9G      0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs            386M     104K     386M      1% /run/user/1000
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbsh2$ ./client.out
[Client:19245 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
exit_
Sending:exit_
>> [Child on server executing]
Exitting..
Terminated
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbsh2$
```

```
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash2
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~$ cd workspace/fbash2
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2$ ./client.out
[Client:16046 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
date
Sending:date
>> [Child on server executing]
Wed Mar  8 11:40:43 CST 2017
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
exit
Sending:exit_
>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
exit
Sending:exit_
>> [Child on server executing]
Wed Mar  8 11:40:43 CST 2017
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
cal
Sending:cal
>> [Child on server executing]
  March 2017
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
 1  2  3  4
 5  6  7  8  9 10 11
12 13 14 15 16 17 18
19 20 21 22 23 24 25
26 27 28 29 30 31
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[ ]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash3
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: less -FX diskInfo.txt
>> from client:19245
>> Server executing command from:19245
>> [Parent process 4113 continuing]
>> [Child process exiting]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: exit_
>> from client:16946
>> Server executing command from:16946
>> [Client:16946 Exiting.]
>> [ 3 online.]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: exit_
>> from client:16046
>> Server executing command from:16046
>> [Client:16046 Exiting.]
>> [ 2 online.]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
[ ]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2
fork.txt
l1testfile.txt
l5testfile.txt
sample1.txt
sample.txt
server.out
source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX diskInfo.txt
Sending:less -FX diskInfo.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev            1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /dev
tmpfs           386M   6.2M 380M   2% /run
/dev/sda1       9.8G   5.4G 4.0G  58% /
tmpfs           1.9G  13M 1.9G   1% /dev/shm
tmpfs           5.0M  4.0K 5.0M   1% /run/lock
tmpfs           1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs          386M  104K 386M   1% /run/user/1000
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[ ]
```

```
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~$ cd workspace/fbash2
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2$ ./client.out
[Client:14053 starting up.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
cal
Sending:cal
>> [Child on server executing]
  March 2017
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
 1  2  3  4
 5  6  7  8  9 10 11
12 13 14 15 16 17 18
19 20 21 22 23 24 25
26 27 28 29 30 31
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
exit
Sending:exit_
>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
exit
Sending:exit_
>> [Child on server executing]
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[ ]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash3
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: exit_
>> from client:16946
>> Server executing command from:16946
>> [Client:16946 Exiting.]
>> [ 3 online.]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: exit_
>> from client:16046
>> Server executing command from:16046
>> [Client:16046 Exiting.]
>> [ 2 online.]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: exit_
>> from client:14053
>> Server executing command from:14053
>> [Client:14053 Exiting.]
>> [ 1 online.]
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
[ ]

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2
fork.txt
l1testfile.txt
l5testfile.txt
sample1.txt
sample.txt
server.out
source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX diskInfo.txt
Sending:less -FX diskInfo.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev            1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /dev
tmpfs           386M   6.2M 380M   2% /run
/dev/sda1       9.8G   5.4G 4.0G  58% /
tmpfs           1.9G  13M 1.9G   1% /dev/shm
tmpfs           5.0M  4.0K 5.0M   1% /run/lock
tmpfs           1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs          386M  104K 386M   1% /run/user/1000
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
[ ]
```



```
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox: ~/workspace/fbash3
from client:16046
>> Server executing command from:16046
>> [Client:16046 Exiting.]
>> | 2 online.|
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: exit_
from client:14053
>> Server executing command from:14053
>> [Client:14053 Exiting.]
>> | 1 online.|
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
>> Server received: exit_
from client:19245
>> Server executing command from:19245
>> [Client:19245 Exiting.]
>> | 0 online.|
>> [Server executed successfully.]
>>
Exiting..
Terminated
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash3$

andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2
source.cpp
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
less -FX diskinfo.txt
Sending:less -FX diskinfo.txt
>> [Child on server executing]
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev            1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /dev
tmpfs           386M  6.2M  380M   2% /run
/dev/sda1       9.8G  5.4G  4.0G  58% /
tmpfs           1.9G  13M  1.9G   1% /dev/shm
tmpfs           5.0M  4.0K  5.0M   1% /run/lock
tmpfs           1.9G   0 1.9G   0% /sys/fs/cgroup
tmpfs          386M 104K  386M   1% /run/user/1000
>> [Command returned successful.]
>> [Please enter a command to the server:]
exit
Sending:exit_
Exiting..
Terminated
andrew@andrew-VirtualBox:~/workspace/fbash2$
```