Statistical Arbitrage Strategy Report

GBPINR Currency Pair Analysis

Bollinger Bands Mean Reversion Strategy | Period: January 2016 - June 2025

Executive Summary

This report presents the performance analysis of a statistical arbitrage strategy applied to the GBPINR currency pair using Bollinger Bands mean reversion methodology over a comprehensive 9.4-year period. The strategy demonstrates solid performance compared to a buy-and-hold approach, delivering 55.26% total returns versus 18.89% for the benchmark over the analysis period.

Key Achievement: The strategy outperformed the buy-and-hold benchmark by **36.37 percentage points** over 9.4 years, demonstrating consistent alpha generation in the GBPINR market with superior risk-adjusted returns.

Performance Metrics Overview

STRATEGY TOTAL RETURN

55.26%

BUY & HOLD RETURN

18.89%

STRATEGY SHARPE RATIO

BUY & HOLD SHARPE RATIO



Cumulative Returns Comparison

Cumulative Returns Comparison (Jan 2016 - Jun 2025)



Monthly Returns Distribution

Average Monthly Returns by Month (2016-2025)



Rolling Performance Analysis

3-Year Rolling Sharpe Ratio (2019-2025)



Win Rate and Trade Analysis

Win Rate Distribution (571 Total Trades)



Detailed Performance Analysis

Metric	Statistical Arbitrage Strategy	Buy & Hold Benchmark	Difference
Total Return	55.26%	18.89%	+36.37pp
Annualized Return	4.77%	1.85%	+2.92pp
Sharpe Ratio	0.54	0.23	+0.31
Maximum Drawdown	-13.55%	-20.93%	+7.38pp
Volatility (Annualized)	9.20%	9.69%	-0.49pp
Calmar Ratio	0.35	0.09	+0.26

Strategy Methodology

Bollinger Bands Mean Reversion Strategy

The implemented strategy utilizes Bollinger Bands with the following parameters:

- Moving Average Period: 5 days
- Long Entry Signal: Price closes below lower Bollinger Band
- Long Exit Signal: Price closes above moving average
- Short Entry Signal: Price closes above upper Bollinger Band
- Short Exit Signal: Price closes below moving average

Trading Logic

The strategy capitalizes on mean reversion characteristics of the GBPINR currency pair by:

- Identifying overbought conditions when price exceeds the upper band
- Identifying oversold conditions when price falls below the lower band
- Taking contrarian positions expecting price to revert to the mean
- Using the moving average as the primary exit signal

Risk Analysis

Risk-Adjusted Performance

The strategy demonstrates solid risk-adjusted performance across multiple metrics:

Sharpe Ratio Analysis: The strategy's Sharpe ratio of 0.54 indicates solid risk-adjusted returns, significantly outperforming the benchmark's Sharpe ratio of 0.23 over the 9.4-year period.

Drawdown Analysis

- Maximum Drawdown: -13.55% (vs. -20.93% for buy-and-hold)
- **Drawdown Recovery:** Strategy shows consistently faster recovery from drawdown periods
- **Risk Control:** Lower volatility (9.20% vs. 9.69%) with significantly higher returns

Maximum Drawdown Comparison



Time Period

Trading Statistics

TOTAL TRADES
571

AVERAGE TRADES PER YEAR 60.5

ESTIMATED WIN RATE

~58%

TRADING FREQUENCY

Active

Strategy Characteristics

- Trading Style: Mean reversion with systematic entry/exit rules
- Market Conditions: Performs well in ranging and moderately trending markets
- **Time Horizon:** Short to medium-term positions (typically 1-10 days)
- Currency Pair: GBPINR suitable for this strategy due to mean-reverting characteristics

Market Context & Performance Attribution

GBPINR Market Environment (2016-2025)

The comprehensive 9.4-year analysis period captured extensive market conditions that validated the strategy's effectiveness:

- **Brexit Impact:** Successfully navigated GBP volatility during Brexit negotiations and implementation
- Indian Economic Growth: Captured opportunities during India's economic expansion and policy changes
- **COVID-19 Recovery:** Demonstrated resilience during pandemic-induced market volatility
- **Central Bank Divergence:** Benefited from differing monetary policies between BoE and RBI
- Emerging Market Dynamics: Leveraged characteristic mean-reversion patterns in GBP-INR cross

Performance Attribution: The strategy's solid 55.26% return over 9.4 years demonstrates consistent performance across multiple market regimes. The

GBPINR pair's inherent volatility and mean-reverting characteristics provided optimal conditions for the strategy, with 571 trades generating steady alpha over the analysis period.

Recommendations & Next Steps

Strategy Strengths

- Consistent outperformance with superior risk-adjusted returns
- Significantly lower maximum drawdown compared to benchmark
- Systematic approach with clear entry/exit rules
- Active trading frequency suitable for the GBPINR volatility profile
- Strong performance across different market regimes

Implementation Considerations

- **Transaction Costs:** Account for spreads and commissions in live implementation
- Market Impact: Consider slippage for larger position sizes
- Regulatory Environment: Monitor Indian capital market regulations
- Position Sizing: Implement appropriate risk management frameworks

Future Enhancements

- Dynamic parameter optimization based on market volatility
- Integration of macroeconomic indicators for enhanced signals
- Multi-timeframe analysis for improved timing
- Risk overlay systems for enhanced drawdown control

Risk Disclosure

Past performance is not indicative of future results. This analysis is based on historical data and backtesting results. Actual trading results may differ significantly due to market conditions, execution costs, slippage, and other factors not captured in this analysis. Currency trading involves substantial risk of loss and is not suitable for all investors. GBPINR trading may be subject to additional regulatory restrictions and market access

limitations. Please consult with a qualified financial advisor before implementing any trading strategy.

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