



**United International University (UIU)**  
Dept. of Computer Science & Engineering (CSE)

**Mid Exam Summer 2022**

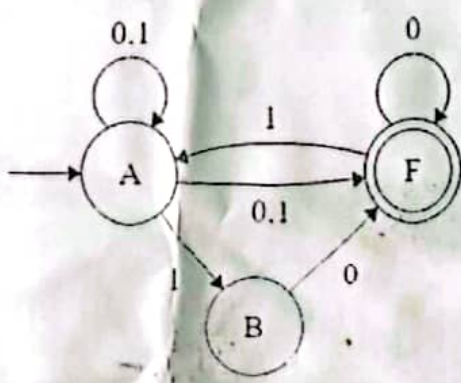
**CSE 2233/CSI 233: Theory of Computation/Theory of Computing**

**Total Marks: 30**

**Duration: 105 Minutes**

**Answer all questions. Figures are in the right-hand margin indicates full marks.**

**Any examinee found adopting unfair means will be expelled from the trimester / program as per UIU disciplinary rules.**

<p>1. Design DFAs that accepts the following languages:</p> <p>a) <math>L = \{w \mid w \text{ starts and ends with different symbols and the length of } w \text{ is even} \mid \Sigma = \{0, 1\}</math></p> <p>b) <math>L = \{w \mid w \text{ contains at least two 'a's and at most one 'b'} \mid \Sigma = \{a, b\}</math></p> <p>c) <math>L = \{w \mid w \text{ contains even number of 0's or odd number of 2's.} \text{ over } \Sigma = \{0, 1, 2\}</math></p> <p>d) <math>L = \{w \mid w \text{ contains all the binary number which is divisible by 3 or ends with "011"} \mid \Sigma = \{0, 1\}</math></p>	<p>2.5 x 4</p> <p>12</p>
<p>2. Design NFAs that accepts the following languages:</p> <p>a) <math>L = \text{ends with 'b' and contains 'bbcb' and starts with 'aacd'} \mid \Sigma = \{a, b, c, d\}</math></p> <p>b) <math>L = \text{contains 'bba' or 'abb' or 'acc' and starts with 'ab' or 'bc'} \mid \Sigma = \{a, b, c\}</math></p> <p>c) <math>L = \text{starts with '121' and contains '212' or '312' and ends with '2'} \mid \Sigma = \{1, 2, 3\}</math></p>	<p>3 x 3</p> <p>7.5</p>
<p>3. Consider the following NFA, and show with the help of NFA-tree whether the string "11010" is accepted or not.</p>  <pre>graph LR     A((A)) -- "0,1" --&gt; A     A -- "1" --&gt; F(((F)))     F -- "0,1" --&gt; A     A -- "1" --&gt; B((B))     B -- "0" --&gt; F     F -- "0" --&gt; F</pre>	<p>3</p>